

GRAMMATICAL REMARKS
ON THE
PRACTICAL AND CURRENT DIALECT,
OF THE
JARGON OF HINDOSTAN;
WITH A
VOCABULARY,
WHEREIN ARE

REFERENCES between Words resembling
each other in SOUND, and different in their
SIGNIFICATIONS.

WITH
LITERAL TRANSLATIONS OF THE COMPOUNDED
WORDS AND CIRCUMLOCUTORY EXPRESSIONS.

The THIRD EDITION, corrected;
AND ENLARGED WITH
FAMILIAR PHRASES AND DIALOGUES,
FOR THE MORE EASY ATTAINING
THE IDIOM OF THE LANGUAGE.
THE WHOLE CALCULATED FOR
THE COMMON PRACTICE IN BENGAL.

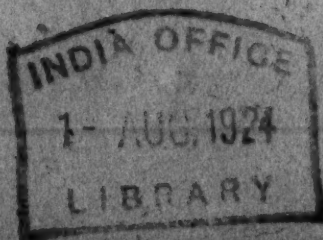
— *Si quid novisti rectius istis,
Candidus imperti; si non his utere mecum.*

BY GEORGE HADLEY, Esq.
Formerly on the Military Establishment of BENGAL.

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M DCC LXXXIV.



GRAMMATICAL REMARKS

OF THE

LANGUAGE OF THE HINDOOSTANIS

BY G. A. B. U. L. A. R. Y.

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TO THE HONOURABLE
WARREN HASTINGS, Esq.
GOVERNOR-GENERAL

A T
FORT-WILLIAM,

I N
B E N G A L.

S I R,

WAS I dubious, whether the difficulty and uncertainty of an application to you, at this distance, would excuse the unlicensed address of such a trifle, I should not be apprehensive of your displeasure, could I without offending your delicacy plead to you, that the same benevolence which may prompt you to accept of it, will raise it to that consequence as will exculpate me in the opinion of every person, but yourself. Though my immediate destination to the grand army, in the rank of a subaltern, on my arrival at Calcutta, in the year 1763, prevented the

A 2 honour

honour of a personal intercourse with you, it did not preclude me from the knowledge, that a book must be held in a certain degree of estimation, which had the good fortune to be introduced into the world under your patronage; To solicit which, I have dedicated to you, the Third Edition of a work, which I hope will prove useful, in a place abounding with numerous instances of your generosity, honour, and integrity; the effects of which have been experienced in a regard for the military establishment, that evinced itself, no less with laudable liberality to Individuals, than political propriety to the State; in a Constitution, which might once be said, to carve its subsistence, by the edge of the sword, and breath, thro' the mouths of its cannon.

I remain,

with respect and esteem,

your very obedient

humble servant,

GEORGE HADLEY.

P R E F A C E

T O T H E

G R A M M A R.

THE many objections which were made to the success of this undertaking, by persons who *talked* and seemed thoroughly convinced they understood this language better than ever the author of the following pages could do, make it incumbent on him to say something in its behalf.

Though *talking* and understanding a language are often used synonymously, they are by no means so in fact. How many persons can play agreeably on an instrument, though entirely ignorant of the science of music, or of the

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prin-

principles on which such instrument is constructed. Those who are blessed with strong retentive faculties will indeed acquire mechanical powers of expression; but which can never be imparted or reduced to that methodical arrangement by which the modes of speech peculiar to particular countries are handed down and perpetuated, and there are very few memories so strong as to retain those minutiae; the misapplication of which occasions such gross mistakes in conversation, inso-
much that there are numberless instances of those who retain the whole Vocabulary, yet are unintelligible to the natives on the most common occasions, for want of the Syntax.

Whatever merit can be assumed from the following remarks, it must be attributed entirely to the disposition of what is laid down, and not to any new lights thrown on the subject. Novelty indeed may recommend it, as nothing of this sort has ever been attempted. Manuscripts have indeed been handed about, ill spelt, with a confused mixture of Persian, Hindostanic and Bengals, having in one column

lumn a Persian character useless and unintelligible to persons who, so far from understanding that difficult combination, do not know a single letter in the alphabet.

Amongst the many difficulties started by the eastern literati to this scheme, it was urged, that the current Hindostanic was too irregular to admit of a Grammar; that the Persian was so connected with it, being derived therefrom, that it was impossible to attain one without the other; and that Persian should have been the first object of attention: all which is erroneous. It does admit of a Grammar; it has nothing to do with Persian; and it is much better to begin with that, if any one would attain both. What is laid down here is more than sufficient to obviate the first objection. As to the second; there are certainly several Persian words used in the Hindostanic, but that does not argue that one should be derived from the other, any more than the word Philanthropy proves the English to be derived from the Greek.

That it may be seen how intirely different the Grammars of the two languages are, here follows a Verb in each :

	INFIN.	IMPE- RATIVE	PRESENT	PRETER- PERFECT
<i>Persian</i>	Laundun	Laun	My Launm	Laundum
<i>Hindoostan</i>	Heelna	Heel	Heeltah hy	Heelah
<i>Englisb</i>	<i>To move</i>	<i>Move</i>	<i>I am moving</i>	<i>I moved</i>
	IMPERFECT	FUTURE	FUTURE PERF.	
<i>Persian</i>	My Laundum	Ba Launm	Laundah Bashim	
<i>Hindoostan</i>	Heetah t'hau	Heelinga	Heelah hoga	
<i>Englisb</i>	<i>I was moving</i>	<i>I will move</i>	<i>I shall have moved</i>	

The language here treated of is a jargon of Tartar, Arabic, Persian, Bengal's Nagree, and Portugueze. The descendants of Tamerlane, now on the throne of Delhy, it is natural to suppose, imposed some of their language on the conquered countries. The Arabic is the parent of the Persic, and the Persian court and language affect the Eastern nations, as France and its language influence the Western. The Bengals is the mother tongue of these once opulent, innocent, and happy, tho' now poor, wicked, and miserable people. The Nagrees is a distinct and more ancient dialect of

of the Bengal, with a character peculiar to itself; and the Portugueze in the course of their conquests have of necessity introduced their own words for several things which did not exist in the Indies, which accounts for this strange medley of dialects. Persian is not spoken at all in common; the manner of teaching is very unmethodical, and bad as it is, the masters must not be put out of their beaten track: few of them have any grammatical knowledge, and not one of them understands a word of English; but the scholar is obliged to rely on the wretched abilities of a servant who speaks English like a parrot, too ignorant to convey the true sense of a translation, too indolent to exert himself if he knows it, and too abject to correct a mistake in his master, if capable of doing it.

In the comparison between Hill and Maliebechi, the former, amongst other projects, is said to have conceived a scheme for teaching English in Holland, and went over to put it in practice, but found an obstacle which he had

had overlooked, *viz.* that he could not understand a word of Dutch, nor they a word of English, and consequently were unintelligible to each other; and in this predicament stands the Persian master and his scholar.

With these disadvantages it is surprising the Persian is ever attained at all, and indeed not one in fifty that attempts it ever succeeds so as to attain to a degree of perfection; and that only where there is a prodigious memory, immense application, and a great propensity,

Under these circumstances, would it not be better to attain a knowledge of the current Hindostanic first, so as to avoid the errors of interpretation, and then to write it in the Persian character? by which no time would be lost in familiarizing one's self to the Persian orthography, which would facilitate future investigations, and be attended with the advantages of immediate and indispensable practice in that intercourse which every sojourner must have with the natives.

But

But amongst all the objections which were raised, no one has ever thought of the only one which could be made with any degree of propriety; which is, left in attempting to reduce this barren dialect to a grammatical system the language should be wrested to make it correspond with grammatical rules, instead of making proper allowances for irregularities.

To obviate this, be it remembered, that every language has its idiom, that is, some peculiarity which often runs counter to the most general maxims, bred by corruption and strengthened by custom; it prevails more or less in all tongues, and whilst this is kept in view, we may safely attempt to reduce the most barbarous language to as regular a system as it will admit of, since all Grammar is composed from the language.

The remarks are carried as far as they can well be so as to preserve the idiom, and without departing from the practical dialect.

We

We shall conclude with recommending attention to the manner in which the natives attempt to express themselves in English, as every one who endeavours to speak a foreign language naturally adapts it to the idiom of his own.

Note. *Tʰ* is always to be separately articulated, and not founded together, as in *The*, there being no such combination. *Pʰ* is always to be separately articulated, and not blended, as in *Philip*, an *F* being always used for that purpose; a mark is inserted between these letters whenever they occur, to assist the reader's memory. The consonant must be strongly articulated, and full force given to the aspirate, whenever *h* follows a consonant, which often happens. *Sʰ* is sometimes to be separated, but oftener combined, as in *shall*; whenever combined, the mark (*ʰ*) between is omitted. *C* is never used as in *can*, *k* or *s* being always substituted where a vowel follows, which puts the pronunciation out of doubt. *Ch* is as the English *charge*, *chain*, &c. *Hk*
is

is a guttural *k*. *Hg* is a guttural *g*. It is almost impossible to give an adequate idea of these gutturals, use only will teach them; but this method comes the nearest to them, as it will be impossible to give the aspirate its full force without making a guttural of the consonant in some small degree.

A is not to have the German or French pronunciation, but to be used as in *case*, *au* being used when necessary.

E is not to have the French pronunciation, but is used as in *be*, and at the end of a word is always mute.

I is not to be converted into *e*, as in the Italian, but to be used as in *fire*, *win*, &c.

(,) between vowels denotes they are to be divided, as *La,ouna*, *to bring*; and where that mark is omitted between vowels, they are to be blended.

(-) is long, (o) short, (^) the accent.

[x]

Note. Where two words occur, the *first* is most common.

The want of these few memorandums to ascertain the pronunciation of such letters, &c. as may admit a doubt, and of a strict adherence to some invariable mode of orthography properly premised, is the chief reason why all the little attempts of this kind have not only been useless, but even detrimental to a European scholar.

GRAM.

GRAMMATICAL REMARKS
ON THE
JARGON OF HINDOSTAN,
COMMONLY CALLED
M O O R S.

OF NOUNS SUBSTANTIVE AND ADJECTIVE,
AND THEREIN
OF CASE, GENDER, NUMBER,
AND THE
P O S T P O S I T I O N S.

THE distinction between the Substantive and Adjective seems to be very vague. Many Substantives differ from the Adjective by having only the addition of the termination *ee*; as Shireer, *wicked*, Shireeree, *wickedness*; Gurrum, *hot*, Gurmee, *heat*; Surd, *cold*, Surdee, *coldness*. But this termination is more peculiar to qualities, arts, and sciences, as is particularly noted in the Preface to the Vocabulary, *q. v.*

The Adjective always precedes the Substantive; as ¹Burrah ²ghurr, ¹a great ²house. The cases are the Nominative, Genitive, Dative, Accusative, Vocative, and Ablative. The Nominative is used and precedes the Verb as in English. When two Substantives come together, the Genitive always precedes; as ¹Sauheb-kau ²topee, ¹master's ²bat, or, *the bat of master*. The Dative precedes or follows the Verb; as ²Oos ko ¹da, or ¹da ²oos ko, *give it to him*. The Accusative always precedes the Verb; as ¹Paunee ²da, *give water*. The Vocative as in English. The Ablative precedes the Verb; as ²Oos sa ¹la, *take it from him*.

The Feminine Gender is in some words denoted by the termination *ee*; as Chookrau, *a boy*, Chookree, *a girl*. In other words the male and female have not the least similitude; as Goru, *a cow*, Saunr, *a bull*. The numbers are only two, Singular and Plural. The Dual is peculiar to the Arabs, as formerly to the Greek. The difference of number is not denoted by termination as in Latin, Greek, &c. but by adding *sub* (*all*) for impersonals, and *loag* (*people*) for personals; as Chaukur loag, *the servants*; i. e. *servant people*; Chokee sub, *the chairs*; i. e. *all the chairs*. For *a few*, use *dow teen*, *two or three*, there being no such expression as *a few*. This barren and undeterminate mode of speech is peculiar only to that dialect which is here treated of, the politer one having terminations to distinguish the number, though such distinctions favour strong of Persian.

The

The Article or Postposition governing the Case is always added after the Case governed, except in the Vocative; as ²Sauheb ¹kau, ²of ¹master; and where an Adjective is joined there is no variation through the Cases in either Substantive or Adjective in the terminations. They are only denoted by adding the Article after the Substantive, *q. v. infra.*

Nom. —

Gen. Kau, *of.*

Dat. Ko, *to.*

Plural the same.

Acc. —

Voc. Auou! O!

Abl. Sa, *from.*

DECLENSION OF A NOUN SUBSTANTIVE AND ADJECTIVE.

Nom. ¹Burrah ²ghurr,

¹A great ²house.

Gen. Burrah ghurr kau,

Of a great house.

Dat. Burrah ghurr ko,

To a great house.

Acc. Burrah ghurr,

A great house.

Voc. Auou! burrah ghurr,

O great house!

Abl. Burrah ghurr sa,

From a great house.

Plural the same, with sub (*all*) as

Burrah ghurr sub, *Great houses, &c.*

Nom.

<i>Nom.</i>	¹ Chootah ² chookrau,	¹ A little ² boy.
<i>Gen.</i>	Chootah chookrau kau,	Of a little boy.
<i>Dat.</i>	Chootah chookrau ko,	To a little boy, &c.

Plural the same, with loag (*people*) as
Chootah chookrau loag, *Little boys, &c.*

And this is the only Declension in this dialect, all the Nouns in the language being thus declined.

OF PRONOUNS SUBSTANTIVE AND ADJECTIVE.

The three Pronouns Substantive are Hum, Aup, My, or Myengh, signifying (*I*); Toom, Aup (*you*); and Oo,ah (*he or it*). Hum is the most common, Aup signifies rather (*self*) and is applicable to both (*I*) or (*you*) though often used alone according to the sense, which must determine its signification. It can hardly be said to belong to the vulgar dialect; but being much used it is necessary to know it. My or Myengh is also rather high. The other two words are common. There are some irregularities in their Declension, which we will proceed to shew, and then particularize.

Singular.

*Singular.**Plural.*

<i>Nom.</i>	Hum, <i>I</i> .	Hum loag, <i>we</i> (people).
<i>Gen.</i>	Humaurau, <i>of me</i> .	
<i>Dat.</i>	{ Hum ko, <i>to me</i> . (Donative only). Humaurau poss, <i>to me</i> . (Itinerant). Literally,	
<i>Acc.</i>	Caret.	[near to me.
<i>Abl.</i>	Humaurau poss sa, <i>from me</i> . Literally, <i>from</i>	[near to me.

The Genitive takes the Persian termination (*rau*), (the sign of the Dative and Accusative) instead of making Humkau, the regular grammatical declension, which is resumed in the first Dative.

Though it is certainly absurd to call any thing Dative which does not imply a donation, yet I have made two Datives, one of which I call Donative, the other Itinerant, because it still preserves the Dative termination of the Persian. The Vocative and Accusative are omitted, being never used. The first Ablative is made by a double Postposition, poss, *near*, and sa, *from*: Note, Poss seems particularly applicable to personals.

Here we may take notice (as before of the Dative) that it is absurd to call any thing Ablative but what implies privation. And it may not be amiss to observe on the seeming misapplication of the words Dative and Ablative. Dative implies donation, Ablative privation, yet notwithstanding the words are used in a very different or even opposite sense, they still are made to retain that name. *Accurrit mihi*

qui-

quidem, &c. How can *mibi* be here called a Dative? *In ore ejus, pro aris & focus, cum equis*. How can these Prepositions be said to govern an Ablative case? Should not the name of the case vary with the sense in which the word is used?

Note. This observation is made rather for the sake of acquiring information than conveying instruction, as we are very sensible of the censure which we may incur by deviating from the established rule, however absurd.

	<i>Singular.</i>	<i>Plural.</i>
<i>Nom.</i>	Toom, <i>you</i> .	Toom loag, <i>ye (people)</i> .
<i>Gen.</i>	Toomaurau, <i>of you</i> .	
<i>Dat.</i>	{ Toom ko, <i>to you</i> . (Donative). [<i>near to you</i> . Toomaurau poss, <i>to you</i> . (Itinerant). Literally,	
<i>Abl.</i>	Toomaurau pansa sa, <i>from you</i> . Literally, <i>from</i> [<i>near to you</i> .	

The same observations are applicable to this Pronoun as to the foregoing.

<i>Nom.</i>	Aup,	<i>myself</i> or <i>yourself</i> .
<i>Gen.</i>	{ Aupna,	<i>of myself</i> .
	{ Aup kau,	<i>of yourself</i> ,
<i>Dat.</i>	Aup ko,	<i>to myself</i> or <i>yourself</i> .

This word may be declined throughout with Hum or Toom, as Hum aup, *I myself*, Toom aup, *you yourself*. Genitive, Humaurau aupna, *of me myself*, Toomaurau aup kau, *of you yourself*. The word is irregular, but very high and polite.

Nom.

Nom. My, I.

Gen. Merau of me.

Dat. Moodjko, to me.

The Nominative of this word is high and polite, and the Persian characteristic of the Present Tense; the Genitive is often used; the Dative very vulgar and perhaps an intrusion; but it is inserted as it comes the nearest to this word. The other Cases wanting.

Singular.

Plural.

Nom. { Oo, ah, *he, it, or that.* Oo, ah loag, *they* (people).
 { Oo, ee, *she.* [or, Oo, ah sub, *those.*

Gen. { Oos kau,
Oon kau, } of him, &c.

Don. $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Oos ko,} \\ \text{Oon ko,} \end{array} \right\} \text{to him, \&c. (Donative).}$

Dar. { Oos ko pofs, } *to him, &c.* (Itinerant). Liter.
{ Oon ko pofs, } [*near to him.*]

Abl. { Oos ko pofs sa, } *from him, &c.* Liter. *from*
 { Oon ko pofs sa, } [*near to him.*]

Oon is vulgar. The same observations may be made here as on the two former Pronouns Substantive; but this word has one peculiarity in common with the Pronouns Adjective when it is used adjectively, which shall be shewn before they are declined.

<i>Nom.</i>	Kone,	<i>who? or which?</i>
<i>Gen.</i>	Kis kau,	<i>of whom, &c.</i>
<i>Dat.</i>	{ Kis ko,	<i>to whom? &c. (Donative).</i>
	{ Kis ko poss,	<i>to whom? &c. (Itinerant).</i>
		<i>Lit. near to whom?</i>
<i>Abl.</i>	Kis ko poss fa,	<i>from whom? from near to?</i>

Note. This word used only in an interrogatory sense, the following descriptive.

<i>Nom.</i>	Jo,	<i>who, or which.</i>
<i>Gen.</i>	Jus kau,	<i>of whom.</i>
<i>Dat.</i>	{ Jus ko,	<i>to whom. (Donative).</i>
	{ Jus ko poss,	<i>to whom. (Itinerant). Lit.</i>
		<i>[near to whom,</i>
<i>Abl.</i>	Jus ko poss fa,	<i>from whom. Liter. from</i>
		<i>[near to whom.</i>

<i>Nom.</i>	Keah,	<i>what.</i>
<i>Gen.</i>	Kai kau,	<i>of what.</i>
<i>Dat.</i>	{ Kai ko,	<i>to what. (Donative).</i>
	{ Kai ko poss,	<i>to what. (Itinerant). Lit.</i>
		<i>[near to what.</i>
<i>Abl.</i>	Kai ko poss fa,	<i>from what. Liter. from</i>
		<i>[near to what.</i>

Note. The Dative Itinerant is little used, as it is not a Personal Pronoun; but Kither? *whither?* is substituted.

Nom.

Nom.	Koey,	any one.
Gen.	Kissy kau,	of any one.
Dat.	{ Kissy ko,	to any one. (Donative).
	{ Kissy ko poss,	to any one. (Itinerant). Li- [terally, near to any one.
Abl.	Kissy ko poss sa,	from any one. Liter. from [near to any one.

Nom.	E,ah,	this.
Gen.	Is kau,	of this.
Dat.	{ Is ko,	to this. (Donative).
	{ Is ko poss,	to this. (Itinerant). Lit. [near to this.
Abl.	Is ko poss sa,	from this. Literally, from [near this.

The Accusative is the same as the Nominative, throughout.

Of these Five Pronouns, Oo,ah, *that*, Kone? and Jo, *who* or *which*, Keah, *what*, Koey, *any one*, and E,ah, *this*, it is to be observed, that whenever they are joined to a Substantive they never change their termination in the oblique cases, but are declined throughout with the Nominative, and the distinction of the Case is by the Article being added to the Noun. As

Nom.	Kone ghurr,	which house?
Gen.	Kone ghurr kau,	of which house?
Dat.	Kone ghurr ko,	to which house, &c.

- Nom.* Keah ghurr, *what house?*
Gen. Keah ghurr kau, *of what house?*
Dat. Keah ghurr ko, *to what house, &c.*

See the other Postpositions in the Vocabulary.

When the Pronoun Adjective is used alone, then change the termination of the oblique Cases; *ex. gr.* If any one was to say, *the roof of one of the houses was blown off*; and you would ask, *which, or what house?* without using the Substantive, say *Kis kau?* or *Kai kau?* but if the Substantive is introduced, then *Kone ghurr kau?* or *Keah ghurr kau?* *Oo,ah* and *Kone* are used both adjectively and substantively, the first signifying *he* or *that*, the second *who* or *which*. Thus *Ille* and *Illa*, and *Qui* and *Quæ*, may be said to be Pronouns Substantive. The Neuter Gender (*Illud* and *Quod*) degenerate into Adjectives, but *He* and *She* are certainly as much Substantives as *I* and *You*.

The degrees of comparison are very defective. The Persians have a termination to distinguish them, with a regular formation of the Comparative from the Positive, and the Superlative from the Comparative, but there is no such thing here; the Comparative and Superlative are made by the words *more* and *very*, as *Burrah, great, Aur burrah, more great, Bhoat burrah, very great, or Sub sa burrah, greater than all*; literally, *Great than all*. If you would ask, *which is the biggest of two things?* it is sufficient to say, *Kone burrah? Which is great?*

O F V E R B S.

*Of the Numbers, Persons, Moods, Voices,
and Tenses.*

The Numbers are Two, *Singular* and *Plural*, the *Dual* being peculiar to the Arabs.

Persons, Three.

The Moods are, the *Indicative*, *Infinitive*, and *Imperative*. The other Moods, such as the *Optative* and *Potential*, must be made by the words expressive of their signification.

The only method of speaking *passively* is by transposing the sentence; as for example; *I fear master*: should it be required to turn this into the *Passive*, you cannot say, *I am feared by master*, using the Preterite Participle and Auxiliary as in English, nor can it be done as in Latin by a termination, as there is no such thing, but you must say, *Master fears me*, converting the Nominative into the Dative, and *vice versa*; Hub *saueb ko durta*, *I fear (to) master*, *Sauheb bum ko durta*, *Master fears (to) me*.

The Conjugations are Five, the first having the Imperative end in *a*, the second in *ee*, the third in *ou*, the fourth in *o*, the fifth in a consonant.

The Tenses here laid down are Six; it has by some been thought that there are more, others have objected that so many could not be ascertained without

out refining too much; but constant practice, the best and our only guide, obviates such objections; and as on the one hand nothing has been neglected which is warranted thereby, so on the other hand have we carefully avoided those very nice distinctions in point of time which are better omitted than inserted, as they create perplexity, and by their great abstruseness discourage the learner from endeavouring to attain what is absolutely necessary.

When we consider what great confusion is occasioned by the nice operation of some of the Tenses, it is surprising those who treat of them are not more copious when they speak of such as require accurate distinctions, such as the *Paulo post futurum* and the *Aoristus primus* and *secundus* of the Greek. Though there are none such here, and most persons who are to be benefited by these remarks are probably sufficiently acquainted with the Grammar to comprehend the full sense of the Tenses according to this simple arrangement, and it was not intended to make any remarks on Grammar in general, yet it may not be amiss to insert the following short observation on the Tenses, as it can mislead nobody; to some it may be of service; and those who are above it may pass it over.

The Infinitive is the root of all Verbs, that is, it is the Indefinite Demonstrative Expression of the action; as, *To do, to eat, to go, &c.*

The

The only absolute division of time is into Past, Present, and Future, and all other Tenses are variations therefrom; the Present is not capable of any variation, the Past has two, the Future one, which comprehend the six Tenses here laid down: the Present is the representation of an action now doing, as, *I go*; the Preterite or Past, is the indefinite representation of a past action, as, *I went*; from which there are two Tenses formed, the Preterimperfect, that is, the representation of a past action as if present, as, *I was going*, and falls short of the Preterit, as its name implies; the other Tense varying from the Preterit is the Preterpluperfect, being the representation of a time after some action has been perfected, as, *I had gone*, and exceeds the Preterit, as its name also indicates; the Future is the indefinite representation of an action to be done, as, *I will go*; the variation is the Future Perfect, being the imaginary representation of a future action as if done, as, *I shall have gone*; thus we have the six Tenses here given, the Present, the Preterperfect, Preterimperfect, Preterpluperfect, Future, and Future Perfect. It is usual in the Grammar to place the Preterimperfect after the Present. Perhaps this Tense was esteemed a variation from the Present, in which case it should have been called the Present Perfect; but as the action is past, it is certainly with greater propriety called the Preterimperfect; nor is there any thing to direct a conjecture why the Tenses are placed in the order they are, for the true order of the time is
past,

past, present, and to come, according to which the Preterit should stand first. The three derivative Tenses imply that the sense is not completed, but still dependent on the principal Verb (except when they are used in a responsive sense) as,—I was going and met, &c.—I had been home and then I went to, &c.—When I shall have been home I'll go, &c.—This last Tense is perverted in English, we say, When I *have* been home then I'll go—it should be, When I *shall* have been, &c.—Of the six Tenses three are compounded and three un-compounded; the un-compounded are the Present, the Preterperfect, and the Future; the three compounded, the Imperfect, Pluperfect, and Future Perfect. The Participles are the Present Preterit, and an Adjective Preterit.—BUT NOTE WELL, there is in fact no Present Tense, speaking with grammatical accuracy, for there is no saying, I go, but am going. The Present is made by its Participle, and an expressive comprehensive possessing Adverb, signifying, there is, or It is. Also there is no Preterit Participle, the Preterit being always used instead of it.

The Infinitive is the Root, and invariably ends in Na.

The Imperative is found by rejecting Na, as Dourna, *to run*; Dour, *run*; from which all other Tenses, &c. except the Preterit, may be formed with the greatest ease.

The Present Participle by adding Ta, which by adding the Adverb Possessive Hy or Hyngh forms the
the

the Present; as Dour, *run*, Dourta *by*, *is running*. The Preterit must be remembered, as words having the Imperative in *a* and *ee*, make the Preterit in *eab*. Imperatives in *ou* make Preterit *iab*; those in *o* and a Consonant in *ab*; as Da, Deeah; Pee, Pecah; Laou, Liah; Do, Deeah; Mar, Marrah: Sometimes they will preserve the Imperative, and add the Preterits of Jaouna, *to go*; Kurna, *to do*; Dona, *to give*, &c. as Gul, *melt*; Gulgiab, *gone melted*; Koonch, *march*; Koonch-keab, *made march*; Mar, *beat*; Mar-deab, *gave beat*.

The Future is found by adding *inga* to the Imperative, as Mar, *beat*; Maringa, *will beat*.

The Adjective Participle Preterit by adding *ka*, as Dour, *run*; Dourka, *having run*; very much used.

Table for the Formation of the Uncompounded Tenses.

Infinitive, Dourna, *to run*.

Imperative Dour (<i>run</i>)	{	ta hy, <i>am running</i> ,	Present.
		inga, <i>will run</i> ,	Future.
		ta, <i>running</i> ,	Part. Present.
		ka, <i>having run</i> ,	Part. Adj. Preterit.

There are very few Verbs that will not admit of this formation. Rho, *stay*, makes Rhata and Rhainga, and not Rhota and Roinga, in the Present and Future; Jaou, *go*, makes Jotta, and not Jaouta in the Present, which are all the exceptions that occur at

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pre-

present. Hy, which I call an Adverb Possessive, has been called a Verb, but it is undeclinable, and often omitted in the Present Tense; it signifies *there is*, and seems to be added to the Verb only to render the action more positive; it is properly Hyngh, pronounced nasal, but in common Hy. It is usual to add ko (as before observed) the sign of the Dative, after the Infinitive Mood, as Dourna ko, *to run*. The Participle Adjective Preterit is much used, being a concise method of speaking; instead of saying Jud kaum keah, tud ou, *when you have done your business, then come*—say Kaum kurka, ou, *having done your business, come*; it seems to resemble the Ablative Case absolute in Latin, in some respects; but it can only be used when relating to the same Substantive as the Nominative Case to the principal Verb; for if one person was to come when another had done business, it could not be used.

Before we speak of the compounded Tenses, it is necessary to know the Auxiliary Verb Hona, *to be*, which is declined as follows, with three regular Tenses.

PRESENT.

	Singular.	Plural.
Per.		
1st {	Hum hoo, ah, I am.	Hum loag hoo, ah, We are.
2d {	Toom hoo, ah, Thou art.	Toom loag hoo, ah, Ye are.
3d {	Oo, ah hoo, ah, He is.	Oo, ah loag hoo, ah, They are.

PRETERPERFECT.

1st {	Hum t, hau, I was.	Hum loag t, hau, We were.
2d {	Toom t, hau, Thou wert.	Toom loag t, hau, Ye were.
3d {	Oo, ah t, hau, He was.	Oo, ah loag t, hau, They were.

Note. The mark between *t* & *h* denotes the consonant and aspirate are to be articulated separately, and not as in *thou*.

FUTURE.

1st {	Hum hoinga vul. hoga, I will be.	Hum loag hoga, We will be.
2d {	Toom hoga, Thou wilt be.	Toom loag hoga, Ye will be.
3d {	Oo, ah hoga, He will be.	Oo, ah loag hoga, They will be.

PARTICIPLES.

Present.	Adjective Preterit.
Hota, Being.	Hoka, Having been.
INFINITIVE.	-IMPERATIVE.
Hona, To be.	Ho, Be.

The Preterperfect of this Verb corresponds in its irregularity with the Latin, French, English, &c. as it has not the least resemblance to any other Tense.

Though here are only three Tenses laid down, a Preterimperfect may be formed by the Participle Present and Preterit; Hota t,hau, *was being*, also sometimes the Present and Preterit are joined, and seem to make a more absolute Preterit, as Hoo,ah t,hau; but these being vague are omitted above.

The Participle and Present Tense in this Verb only differ.

Having thus given the Auxiliary, we come to the three dependent compounded Tenses, the Preterimperfect, the Preterpluperfect, and the Future Perfect.

The Preterimperfect is made by the Present Participle of the Verb and the Preterit of the Auxiliary, as Hum dourta t,hau, *I was running*.

The Preterpluperfect is made by the two Preterits of the Verb and the Auxiliary, as Hum dourah t,hau, *I had run*; literally, *I was run*.

The Future Perfect is made by the Preterit of the Verb and the Future of the Auxiliary, as Hum dourah hoga, *I shall have run*; lit. *I shall be run*.

We shall now proceed to give examples of the five Conjugations.

Declension

Declension of a Verb of the First Conjugation, having the Imperative ending in a, Preterit in e, ah.

PRESENT.

	<i>Singular.</i>	<i>Plural.</i>
Per.		
1st	{ Hum data hy, I am giving.	{ Hum loag data hy, We are giving.
2d	{ Toom data hy, Thou art giving.	{ Toom loag data hy, Ye are giving.
3d	{ Oo ah data hy, He is giving.	{ Oo ah loag data hy, They are giving.

PRETERPERFECT.

1st	{ Hum de ah, I gave.	{ Hum loag de ah, We gave.
2d	{ Toom de ah, You gave.	{ Toom loag de ah, Ye gave.
3d	{ Oo ah de ah, He gave.	{ Oo ah loag de ah, They gave.

PRETERIMPERFECT.

1st	{ Hum data t, hau, I was giving.	{ Hum loag data t, hau, We were giving.
2d	{ Toom data t, hau, Thou wert giving.	{ Toom loag data t, hau, Ye were giving.
3d	{ Oo ah data t, hau, He was giving.	{ Oo ah loag data t, hau, They were giving.

PRETER-

PRETERPLUPERFECT.

	Singular.	Plural.
Per.		
1st	{ Hum de,ah t,hau, I bad (was) given.	{ Hum loag de,ah t,hau, We bad given.
2d	{ Toom de,ah t,hau, You bad given.	{ Toom loag data t,hau, Ye bad given.
3d	{ Oo,ah de,ah t,hau, He bad given.	{ Oo,ah loag de,ah t,hau, They bad given.

FUTURE.

1st	{ Hum da,inga, I will give.	{ Hum loag da,inga, We will give.
2d	{ Toom da,inga, You will give.	{ Toom loag da,inga, Ye will give.
3d	{ Oo,ah da,inga, He will give.	{ Oo,ah loag da,inga, They will give.

FUTURE PERFECT.

1st	{ Hum de,ah hoga, I shall have given.	{ Hum loag de,ah hoga, We shall have given.
2d	{ Toom de,ah hoga, Thou shalt have given.	{ Toom loag de,ah hoga, Ye shall have given.
3d	{ Oo,ah de,ah hoga, He shall have given.	{ Oo,ah loag de,ah hoga, They shall have given.

IMPERATIVE.

Da, Give.

INFINITIVE.

Dana, To give.

PARTICIPLES.

Present.

Data, Giving.

Adj. Preterit.

Daka, Having given.

Declen-

*Declension of a Verb of the Second Conjugation,
having the Imperative ending in ee, and the
Preterit in e,ah.*

PRESENT.

	Singular.	Plural.
Per.		
1st	{ Hum peetah hy, I am drinking.	{ Hum loag peetah hy, We are drinking.
2d	{ Toom peetah hy, Thou art drinking.	{ Toom loag peetah hy, Ye are drinking.
3d	{ Oo,ah peetah hy, He is drinking.	{ Oo,ah loag peetah hy, They are drinking.

PRETERPERFECT.

1st	{ Hum pe,ah, I drank.	{ Hum loag pe,ah, We drank.
2d	{ Toom pe,ah, Thou drankest.	{ Toom loag pe,ah, Ye drank.
3d	{ Oo,ah pe,ah, He drank.	{ Oo,ah loag pe,ah, They drank.

PRETERIMPERFECT.

1st	{ Hum peetah t,hau, I was drinking.	{ Hum loag peetah t,hau, We were drinking.
2d	{ Toom peetah t,hau, Thou wert drinking.	{ Toom loag peetah t,hau, Ye were drinking.
3d	{ Oo,ah peetah t,hau, He was drinking.	{ Oo,ah loag peetah t,hau, They were drinking.

PRE-

PRÆTERPLUPERFECT.

	<i>Singular.</i>	<i>Plural.</i>
Per.		
1st	{ Hum pe ah t hau, I had drunk.	{ Hum loag pe ah t hau, We had drunk.
2d	{ Toom pe ah t hau, Thou hadst drunk.	{ Toom loag pe ah t hau, Ye had drunk.
3d	{ Oo ah pe ah t hau, He had drunk.	{ Oo ah loag pe ah t had, They had drunk.

FUTURE.

1st	{ Hum pe inga, I will drink.	{ Hum loag pe inga, We will drink.
2d	{ Toom pe inga, You will drink.	{ Toom loag pe inga, Ye will drink.
3d	{ Oo ah pe inga, He will drink.	{ Oo ah loag pe inga, They will drink.

FUTURE PERFECT.

1st	{ Hum pe ah hoga, I shall have drunk.	{ Hum loag pe ah hoga, We shall have drunk.
2d	{ Toom pe ah hoga, You shall have drunk.	{ Toom loag pe ah hoga, Ye shall have drunk.
3d	{ Oo ah pe ah hoga, He shall have drunk.	{ Oo ah loag pe ah hoga, They shall have drunk.

IMPERATIVE:

Pee, Drink.

INFINITIVE.

Peena, To drink.

PARTICIPLES.

Present.

Peetah, Drinking.

Adj. Preterit.

Peka, Having drunk.

Declen-

*Declension of a Verb of the Third Conjugation,
having the Imperative ending in ou, and the
Preterit in i,ah.*

PRESENT.

	<i>Singular.</i>	<i>Plural.</i>
Per.		
1st	{ Hum louta hy, I am bringing.	{ Hum loag louta hy, We are bringing.
2d	{ Toom louta hy, Thou art bringing.	{ Toom loag louta hy, Ye are bringing.
3d	{ Oo,ah louta hy, He is bringing.	{ Oo,ah loag louta hy, They are bringing.

PRETERIT.

1st	{ Hum li,ah, I brought.	{ Hum loag li,ah, We brought.
2d	{ Toom li,ah, Thou brought'st.	{ Toom loag li,ah, Ye brought.
3d	{ Oo,ah li,ah, He brought.	{ Oo,ah loag li,ah, They brought.

PRETERIMPERFECT,

1st	{ Hum louta t,hau, I was bringing.	{ Hum loag louta t,hau, We were bringing.
2d	{ Toom louta t,hau, Thou wert bringing.	{ Toom loag louta t,hau, Ye were bringing.
3d	{ Oo,ah louta t,hau, He was bringing.	{ Oo,ah loag louta t,hau, They were bringing.

F

PRETER-

PRETERPLUPERFECT,

	Singular.	Plural.
Per.		
1st	{ Hum li,ah t,hau, I had brought.	{ Hum loag li,ah t,hau, We had brought.
2d	{ Toom li,ah t,hau, Thou hadst brought.	{ Toom loag li,ah t,hau, Ye had brought.
3d	{ Oo,ah li,ah t,hau, He had brought.	{ Oo,ah loag li,ah t,hau, They had brought.

FUTURE.

1st	{ Hum lou,inga, I will bring.	{ Hum loag lou,inga, We will bring.
2d	{ Toom lou,inga, Thou wilt bring.	{ Toom loag lou,inga, Ye will bring.
3d	{ Oo,ah lou,inga, He will bring.	{ Oo,ah loag lou,inga, They will bring.

FUTURE PERFECT.

1st	{ Hum li,ah hoga, I shall have brought.	{ Hum loag li,ah hoga, We shall have brought.
2d	{ Toom li,ah hoga, Thou shalt have brought.	{ Toom loag li,ah hoga, Ye shall have brought.
3d	{ Oo,ah li,ah hoga, He shall have brought.	{ Oo,ah loag li,ah hoga, They shall have brought.

IMPERATIVE.

Lou, Bring.

INFINITIVE.

Louna, To bring.

PARTICIPLES.

Present.

Louta, Bringing.

Adjective Preterit.

Louka, Having brought.

Declen-

*Declension of a Verb of the Fourth Conjugation,
having the Imperative ending in o, and the
Preterit in ah.*

PRESENT.

	<i>Singular.</i>	<i>Plural.</i>
Per.		
1st	{ Hum dota, I am washing.	{ Hum loag dota, We are washing.
2d	{ Toom dota, Thou art washing.	{ Toom loag dota, Ye are washing.
3d	{ Oo,ah dota, He is washing.	{ Oo,ah loag dota, They are washing.

PRETERPERFECT.

1st	{ Hum do,ah, I washed.	{ Hum loag do,ah, We washed.
2d	{ Toom do,ah, Thou washedst.	{ Toom loag do,ah, Ye washed.
3d	{ Oo,ah do,ah, He washed.	{ Oo,ah loag do,ah, They washed.

PRETERIMPERFECT.

1st	{ Hum dota t,hau, I was washed.	{ Hum loag dota t,hau, We were washing.
2d	{ Toom dota t,hau, Thou wert washing.	{ Toom loag dota t,hau, Ye were washing.
3d	{ Oo,ah dota t,hau, He was washing.	{ Oo,ah loag dota t,hau, They were washing.

PRETER-

PRETERPLUPERFECT.

	Singular.	Plural.
Per.		
1st	{ Hum do,ah t,hau, I had washed.	{ Hum loag do,ah t,hau, We had washed.
2d	{ Toom do,ah t,hau, Thou badst washed.	{ Toom loag do,ah t,hau, Ye had washed.
3d	{ Oo,ah do,ah t,hau, He had washed.	{ Oo,ah loag do,ah t,hau, They had washed.

FUTURE.

1st	{ Hum do,inga, I will wash.	{ Hum loag do,inga, We will wash.
2d	{ Toom do,inga, Thou wilt wash.	{ Toom loag do,inga, Ye will wash.
3d	{ Oo,ah do,inga, He will wash.	{ Oo,ah loag do,inga, They will wash.

FUTURE PERFECT.

1st	{ Hum do,ah hoga, I shall have washed.	{ Hum loag do,ah hoga, We shall have washed.
2d	{ Toom do,ah hoga, Thou shalt have washed.	{ Toom loag do,ah hoga, Ye shall have washed.
3d	{ Oo,ah do,ah hoga, He shall have washed.	{ Oo,ah loag do,ah hoga, They shall have washed.

IMPERATIVE.

Do, Wash.

INFINITIVE.

Dona, To wash.

PARTICIPLES.

Present.

Dota, Washing.

Adj. Preterit.

Doka, Having washed.

Declen.

*Declension of a Verb of the Fifth Conjugation,
having the Imperative ending in a Consonant,
and the Preterit in ah.*

PRESENT.

	Singular.	Plural.
Per.		
1st	Hum dourta hy, <i>I am running.</i>	Hum loag dourta hy, <i>We are running.</i>
2d	Toom dourta hy, <i>You are running.</i>	Toom loag dourta hy, <i>Ye are running.</i>
3d	Oo ah dourta hy, <i>He is running.</i>	Oo ah loag dourta hy, <i>They are running.</i>

PRETERPERFECT.

1st	Hum dourah, <i>I ran.</i>	Hum loag dourah, <i>We ran.</i>
2d	Toom dourah, <i>Thou ranst.</i>	Toom loag dourah, <i>Ye ran.</i>
3d	Oo ah dourah, <i>He ran.</i>	Oo ah loag dourah, <i>They ran.</i>

PRETERIMPERFECT.

1st	Hum dourta t,hau, <i>I was running.</i>	Hum loag dourta t,hau, <i>We were running.</i>
2d	Toom dourta t,hau, <i>Thou wert running.</i>	Toom loag dourta t,hau, <i>Ye were running.</i>
3d	Oo ah dourta t,hau, <i>He was running.</i>	Oo ah loag dourta t,hau, <i>They were running.</i>

PRE-

PRETERPLUPERFECT.

	Singular.	Plural.
1st	Hum dourah t,hau, <i>I had run.</i>	Hum loag dourah t,hau, <i>We had run.</i>
2d	Toom dourah t,hau, <i>Thou hadst run.</i>	Toom loag dourah t,hau, <i>Ye had run.</i>
3d	Oo,ah dourah t,hau, <i>He had run.</i>	Oo,ah loag dourah t,hau, <i>They had run.</i>

FUTURE.

1st	Hum douringa, <i>I will run.</i>	Hum loag douringa, <i>We will run.</i>
2d	Toom douringa, <i>Thou wilt run.</i>	Toom loag douringa, <i>Ye will run.</i>
3d	Oo,ah douringa, <i>He will run.</i>	Oo,ah loag douringa, <i>They will run.</i>

FUTURE PERFECT.

1st	Hum dourah hoga, <i>I shall have run.</i>	Hum loag dourah hoga, <i>We shall have run.</i>
2d	Toom dourah hoga, <i>You shall have run.</i>	Toom loag dourah hoga, <i>Ye shall have run.</i>
3d	Oo,ah dourah hoga, <i>He shall have run.</i>	Oo,ah loag dourah hoga, <i>They shall have run.</i>

IMPERATIVE.

Dour, Run.

INFINITIVE.

Dourna, To run.

PARTICIPLES.

Present.

Dourta, Running.

Adj. Preterit.

Dourka, Having run.

The

The higher dialect makes a distinction in the termination of the Persons, but in common it is not regarded. The literal English of the Present is, *I am running*, and not *I run*. In rendering the Persons in English, *you* or *thou* is used indiscriminately in the Second Person Singular, as there has been no regard paid to the difference of idiom or grammar in translating as to the English, throughout. Sometimes a distinction is made in the Gender by the termination, as Dourta, *he is running*; Dourtee, *she is running*; but this is little attended to. Besides the above Tenses, by way of Note observe the following, which occur sometimes; Marta hoga, *will be beating*, i. e. *must be beating*; a more absolute Present, compounded of the Present Participle of the Verb and the Future of the Auxiliary; also Marrah hy, a more absolute Preterit, made with the addition of the Possessive Adverb, *he has certainly beat*; also Marna hoga, a more absolute Future, compounded of the Infinitive and Future of the Auxiliary, *will be to beat*; also Aou^{ce}, instead of Aou^{inga}, *will come*; being a more immediate Future, signifying the action will be done instantly. But these are seldom used, and very vague, therefore not placed in the Declensions above—which shall suffice: and here we conclude with observing, that daily experience has been the only guide throughout; nor could any thing have been enlarged on with more accurate prolixity without exceeding the limits of this plan, which is merely practical.

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A NEW
VOCABULARY,
ENGLISH AND HINDOSTANIC;
THE
SPELLING
ACCORDING TO THE
PERSIAN ORTHOGRAPHY:

WHEREIN ARE
REFERENCES between Words resembling
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WITH
LITERAL TRANSLATIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF THE
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THE WHOLE CALCULATED FOR
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Quanto communis tanto utilis.

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THE WHOLE CALCULATED FOR

THE COMMON PRACTICE IN BENGAL.

By James R. Smith

G

P R E F A C E.

ALTHOUGH it is impossible to lay down certain and invariable rules for a Vocabulary, and to follow that methodical arrangement which is observed in a grammatical composition, yet by remarking on such particularities as frequently occur, great assistance may be afforded to the memory of the learner.

The great circumlocution which is used for want of expressive words is so obvious, that it is almost unnecessary to particularize instances of it; however, we may remark, on the very frequent use which is made of the auxiliary words, Dana, *to give*, and Kurna, *to make*; in English indeed we oftener say *Make haste*, and *Give leave*, than *Hasten*, and *Permit*; but they are so frequently used here, that the Verb is very often tortured to admit them; and wherever they will admit of being added to their respective Substantives or Adjectives, they

will be better understood than an uncompounded Verb; thus, Marna is *to beat*, Mardana is *to give a beating*, Phenkna is *to throw*, Phenkdana is *to give a throw*, and much more used; Baundna is *to bind*, Baund kurna *to make bound*, and more frequent; Lurna is *to fight*, Lurhauey kurna is *to make a fight*, and as frequently used: these words, with many more, sufficiently shew the preference given to the compound mode of speech; but there are an infinite number of Verbs which have no other formation but by the assistance of the auxiliaries Kurna or Dana; Jaouna, *to go*, is used as an auxiliary, though not so frequently as the two former, as Serrah jaouna, *to rot*, literally *to go rotten*; Murjaouna, *to go dead*, for Murna, *to die*; Guljaouna, *to go melted*, for Gulna, *to dissolve*: sometimes the auxiliary Hona, *to be*, is blended with the Verb Jaouna, *to go*, as Maundah hogiah, *I am gone tired*, for Hooah, *I am*.

Sometimes a Substantive by a small alteration will be converted into a Verb, as Beechannah is *a bed*, Chudder is *a sheet*; Chudder beechaouna is *to put the sheets on the bed*, literally *bed the sheets*;

sheets; Sillaue is *a seam*, Sillouna is *to sew*, i.e. *make seams*; sometimes the Verb by compounding will be converted into a Substantive, as Lurna is *to fight*, Wollah is *a fellow* or *artist*, according as it is joined to another word; Lurna-wollah is *a warrior*, or *fellow to fight*, literally; Dourna is *to run*, Dourna-wollah is *a fellow to run*, or *a good runner*, &c. &c. The idiom also makes a Substantive of the Verb, as follows: *Is there news of master's arrival?* Sau-heb kau ouna kau hkubber hy? literally, *Is there news of master's to come?* *Is there talk of a battle?* Lurna kau bauht hy? literally, *Is there talk of to fight?* In English the very same word, with the difference only of the particle, serves for Verb and Substantive, as *a fight* and *to fight*; but a slight acquaintance with this language will shew, that these expressions are circumlocutory, barren, and idiomatical.

But the most material observation respecting the Verbs is the forming efficients, i.e. Verbs where the action is to have a relative effect on another. Of Active and Passive enough has been said in the Grammar; but there seems to be

be a distinction peculiar to this language, that no word whatever will operate both in a reciprocal and efficient or relative sense; let it then be remembered, that by inserting *ou* after the Imperative, and before the characteristic of the Infinitive, that the Efficient of any word whatever will be given, as Heelna, *to move one's self*, Heelouna, *to make move or move any thing else*; Phirna, *to walk about*, Phirouna, *to walk (or make walk) about*, as a horse, to cool him; Beitna, *to seat one's self*, Beitouna, *to seat another, or make sit down*; Gulna, *to melt or dissolve*, Gulouna, *to make melt as butter*; Julna, *to burn or be in a flame*, Julouna, *to make burn or set on fire*. I have chosen these examples particularly, because the English corresponding thereto serve in both senses; the Efficients are sometimes made by Kurna, as Gulkurna, *to make melt*, instead of Gulouna; Julkurna, *to make burn*, instead of Julouna. What has been said of these Efficients, if remembered, will be very useful, as the examples are innumerable.

The compounded words are very strong and satisfactory; Lana is *to take*, Ouna is *to come*,
La-

Laouna is *to bring*, i. e. *to take and come*; Puckerna is *to take hold of*, Puckerlaouna is *to apprehend*, i. e. *to catch and bring*, &c. Baug is *a rein of a bridle*, Doore is *far*, Baugdoore is *a long leading rein, by which the horse is kept at a distance*. There are certain expressive words so attached to others, that though they cannot be considered as making a single compounded word, yet they may with propriety be noted here; Hkonnah signifies *place*, as Lohau hkonnah, *the iron place or smith's shop*; Tope hkonnah, *the gun place or park of artillery*; Cherêah hkonnah, *the bird place or aviary*; Daur is *keeper*, as Kella-daur, *the fort-keeper or commander of the fort*; Zêmeendaur, *the holder or keeper of lands*; Burdaur is *one who bears or has charge of*, as Hookah burdaur, *the hookah bearer*, Hkurrudje burdaur, *one who takes charge of the market expences*; Neshaun burdaur, *the standard-bearer*: Daun is *thing*, as Kullum daun, *the pen thing or standish*; Naus daun, *the snuff thing (box)* &c.

In some instances the language does not seem to be so lax; *little*, for *size and quantity*, must always be expressed by different words: *When,*
where,

where, who, or which, are always expressed by different words, when in an interrogatory sense, and otherwise.

The termination *ee* seems particularly applicable to qualities, arts, and sciences, as Doast, *a friend*, Doastee, *friendship*; Dushmun, *an enemy*, Dushmunee, *enmity*; Shireer, *wicked*, Shireeree, *wickedness*; Haukim, *a judge*, Hauk-mee, *the administration of justice*; Huckleem, *a physician*, Huckleemee, *the practice of physic*; Nuckush, *a picture or carved work*, Nuckshee, *the art of painting or carving*; Soudagur, *a merchant*, Soudagree, *merchandise*; Gurrum, *hot*, Gurmee, *heat*; Surd, *cold*, Surdee, *coldness*, &c.

We shall conclude with desiring the reader to regard these few remarks as hints to bespeak his own more accurate observations in the constant course of communication he must necessarily hold with the natives, as there are many things of which nothing but such an intercourse can give an adequate idea.

A NEW

A

NEW VOCABULARY,
 ENGLISH AND HINDOSTANIC,
 F O R
 B E N G A L.

A.

- A** or *An*. There is no such Particle. See *One*.
To abandon. Mur, sût kurna, literally, *to make*
desertion, compounded from Kûrna, *to make*,
 and Mur, sût. Chôredâna, literally, *to give at*
large, from Dâna, *to give*, and Chôre; also, *to*
release, set at liberty, q. v. Dâuldâna, literally, *to*
give to destruction. See *Throw away, kill, &c.*
To abase. Aûbroo hkraub kurna, *to spoil a character*;
 from Aubroo, *a character*, and Hkraub kurna,
to make bad. This may be rendered by the
 words, *to break, to make little or destroy a cha-*
rafter, q. v.
To abash. Shêrrum dâna, *to give shame*; from Dâna,
to give, and Shêrrum, *shame*.

To be able. Sêckna. See *Strong*, &c.

Ablution. Hgôful.

To go aboard a ship. Jhaufe per chûrna. See *Ship*.

Abode. T,heekâna, *the place where any person is either a sojourner or inhabitant.* Howeêlley, *a dwelling in the most extensive sense, comprehending the house, garden, &c.* Mokâun, *a lodging for a time.* See *House*.

Above. Oôper.

About. Goome, *as, to go about.* Painche signifies *a screw*, and by the idiom is used, *to go about*, when joined with the verb, *q. v.*

About, as, about six or seven. This is expressed by Chay Saut; the two words signifying those numbers, and implying an uncertainty as to the exact numbers.

Abroad. Bauhr.

Absent. Hgirehaûzree.

Absolute. Zebbur.

To abstain or leave off. Mukkôof kurna, *to make cessation.*

To abstain or be abstemious. Purhâze kurna, *to make abstinence.*

Abstruse. Suhkt. *Also hard as stone.* T,huck t,huck, *very difficult.*

To abuse. Gôlley dâna, *to give abuse.*

Abyss. Gyrah. Kaue. Gûrrah. See *Horse*.

Accent. Aacrab.

To accept. Lâna.

Accession. Paushtâun. Judwâun.

Accessory.

Accessory. Saûtee, *one who was together with any person, literally.* E,yâar, *an assistant.* See *Together.*

Accident. This is expressed by the preterit participle of the verb Jaunna, *to know*, and the adverb Ny, *not*, as Jaunka ny keah, *I did it not having known, or accidentally.*

Accountant. Mutsuddee. Dewaûnn. Mhaufubdârr. Sarkârr. Which last is most generally used. See *Vinegar.*

On account of. Kehwauftah answers exactly to the Latin word *Quapropter*, compounded of the preposition Keh, *for*, and Wauftah, *on account.*

Accounts. Hiffaûbe.

According as. Jêffau.

To ache. Dûrrud kurna, *to make pain.* Doôkhna.

To acknowledge. Kubboôle kurna, *to make acknowledgment.*

Acquaintance. Dofte, *Also, a friend.*

To acquit. Choredâna. Literally, *to give dismissal.*

Across. Aûrau.

Action. Kaum.

Active. Chutputtéah.

To add. Thêêke dâna. Literally, *to give adjustment.*

Address or Direction. Sirnamah.

To adjst. Millouna, *as, a quarrel.* Durûft kurna, *to set to rights.* Bundubûft kurna, *to make up, as accounts.* Sêédah kurna, *to make strait.* Thêêke kurna, *to make fitting.* Burrâubur kurna, *to make even.*

To adopt. Pâulna, *to nourish.*

An adopted son. Pâulah-kau bettau, *son of adoption.*

To adorn. Sowôrna.

To advance. Burrâuber jaouna, *to go right forwards.*

Augah jaouna, *to go forwards.* Seêdah jaouna,
to go straight on.

Advice. Muslhûtt.

To advise. Muslhûtt dâna, *to give advice.*

Adult. Jawâun. Also young, exclusive of infancy.

To afflict. Del, géeree kurna, *to make sorrow.*

Hgummy dana, *to give grief.*

Afoot. Kûlkee. Pîdull.

After, as to time. Gudûsht. Baud.

After, behind. Peâchey.

Afternoon. Sep, hârrey.

Again, once more. P, heere,

Age. Aummir, *the age of a man.* Haiaatt, *as the age we live in, &c.*

Agent, for transacting business, Gomaûshtau. *To negotiate state affairs,* Wokheêle.

Aggressor. Tuksearwâur. Literally, *a defaulter.*

To agree, as friends. Mîlna. See Bargain.

Agreement. Mil, *on friendly footing.* Kubbôol, *as to go any where, or do any thing.* Sallah, *concord.*

Aground. Chur per, *upon a shoal.*

Ague. Kaûpnee.

Aim. Sheft.

To aim. Sheft lana, *to take aim.*

Air. Hôwah.

An alarm. Hurburrey.

Alike. Mâunind. Môffuk.

Alive. Jêetah.

All. Sub.

Alley. Gulley.

Alligator. Kumhêere. See *Paste*.

To allow. Kubboole kurna. Munzôor kurna.

An ally. E,âur.

Almond. Budaûmm.

Almost. See *Little wanting*, &c.

Alone. Akaëllah.

Aloud. Shore.

Alphabet. Hurrûff. T,hèdjee, *List of letters*.

Already. Attebur. Aûbhee, *now*.

Altar. Ghaûtee.

To alter. See *Change*, *Another manner*, &c.

Alternate. This is expressed by Eck choreka, literally, *having omitted one*. Or thus, *Make them black and white alternately*. Eck kollah eck saddah banou, i. e. *One black and one white*.

Alum. P,hîtkaree.

Always. Hûmmeesh. Hûrgufs. Hurghurrey, *every hour*.

Amazement. Ajutt tamhaushau, *an extraordinary wonder*.

Ambassador. Wokkêele. Elchee.

Amorous. Lôtchu.

Among. Beach-mean. Lit. *in the midst*.

An ambushade. Chîphah sipauhey, *bidden soldiers*.

Am-

Ammunition. Bârrout gôoley, *powder and ball.* Jung tôtôh, *ball (war) cartridges.* See *Shot.*

Ancestor. Bûrrah jeethau, *great parents.*

Anchor. * Lûngur, or Nungur. See *Baboon.* Lûngur oot hôuna, *to weigh (take up) an anchor.*

Lûngur choredâna, *to come to (let go) an anchor.*

Ancient. Boôrah, *as a man.* Puranna, *old as a house.*

Ankle. P hillee, See *Cat.*

And. Auor.

Angel. Frishtau. *Persian.*

Angry. Hgoôssah.

Animal. Jaunwaûr. *Literally, a life-holder.*

Anoint. See *Rub* and *Salve.*

Annual. Hurburrufs, *every year.*

Another. Doôsfrau.

To answer. Jewâub dana, *to give an answer.*

Ant. Choôtee, *a red ant.* Deoônk, *a white ant.*

Antimony. Aufmâunny Shorau, *blue saltpetre.*

Anvil. Ghunn.

Any. Kootch.

Any body. Koey, *if alone; but used adjectively, is any.*

Any how. Koey tûrrah, *any manner.* Jêssau kurna sêctah, *as one can do it.* Jêssau hoga, *as it shall be.*

Any thing. Kootch cheaze,

Apart. Judah.

* Note. N and L are used very indiscriminately; the pronunciation is so vague as sometimes not to be distinguished.

Apart-

Apartment. Koateree.

Ape. Bôndur.

Apparel. Poſhâuck, *a dress.* But as the apparel is mostly *Linen* in India, that word is more used,
q. v.

Apparition. Bhoote.

To appear. Nûzzur ouna, *to come in fight.*

To apply. Lugaouna. See *Fit.*

Apple. Scoo.

Appraise. Keêmut kurna, *to make price.*

Appraiser. Dullôll.

Apprentice. Shaugûrd.

To approach. Nuzdeek aouna, *to come near.*

To approve. Chaûna. Puffund kurna, *to make choice.*

Arable. Hkâtee.

Arbitrator. Aûmmin Saullis.

Armour. Bûktur. Sillah.

Armoury. Bûktur } Hkaûnah. See *Place.*
Sillah }

Arm. Hautt, *band and arm.*

Armpit. Bûggul.

Army. Foudje. See *Camp.*

Arrears. Bonkeah, *wanting.* See *Money.*

To arrive. Dohkêel hona, *to be arrived.* Poontchna?

See *Ask, Wipe.*

Arrow. Teere.

Artful. Seânnah.

Arts, &c. as sciences. Aillum.

As. Jêffau. See *So.*

Asbamed. Shermindah.

Asbes

Ashes. Rauck.

Ashore. Kinaurau, as, *to go ashore.* Literally, *to go to the side,* q. v.

To ask. Pootchna. See *Arrive, Wipe.*

Assembly (of people to debate). Mudjlufs. See *Dance.*

Asleep. Soô,ah.

Aslope. Dhaûloo. See *Bough, Shield.*

Ast. Gûdhah.

Assent. Kubbôole. See *Forbid.*

To assign. Dellah dana, or Dellouna.

To assist. Eyârree kurna, *to make help.*

Attendance (or Train). Sowaûrree.

Attest. S,haîdee dana, *to give testimony.*

Avaricious. Shoome. See *Hoof.* Buhkeelee.

Aviary. Cherêah Hkaûnna. See *Place.*

Aunt. P,hoo p,hoo, *father's sister.* Hkaulau, *mother's sister.*

Awake. Jagtah.

Awning. Ziminiâni. Persian.

Awry. Tirrah.

Away, hence. Tuffaôut. Furruck.

Axe. Korehôle.

Azure. Aufmaûney. See *Sky.*

B.

Babe. Lûrkau (masc.) Lûrkee (fem.)

Baboon. Lungôor or Nungôor. See *Anchor, and the note.*

Bachelor. Ko aûnrau.

Back of an animal. Peate.

To back as a carriage. Huttoûna.

To back-bite. Chugley kurna.

Backwards. Peâchey.

Bad. Hkraub. Naukârrah. Zauboôn. Bud.

Badge. Choprâuſ.

Bag. T, hêylee.

Baggage. Cheâzebus. Also, *Goods and Things.*

Bagnio. Humâumm.

Bail. Zzaûmin.

To bake. Pukoûna, *to dress.* See *Bread.*

Bakehouse. Tundoôr hkaûnnah, *oven place.*

Baker. Nunbaûey. Rootee wollah, *bread fellow.*

Balcony. Firandah.

Ball. Gôoley.

Ball. Nautch (*a dance*).

Bamboo. Bauns.

Bandage. Paûtee. See *Bead.*

Bank of a river. Aurâurau.

Banker. Sroff, *one who exchanges money.* Mhâujun,
a banker and trader.

Barber. Hujaûmm.

Bargain. Kubbool. Also *consent or allowing.*

Barge. Bûdjerâu, *country-boats covered.*

To bark. Bhoônkna.

Barley. Joo.

Barrack. Chôonee. Kôtee.

Barrel. Peêpah. See *Matter.*

Barren. Baunje.

Basket. Tôkree. Dollah, *a flat basket.*

Basin. Cheêlumchêe.

Bastard. Harram-zaddah. Literally, *one born in the seraglio*. Also used as a term of reproach, as *Scoundrel, Rascal*.

Bastion. Boorje.

Bat. Chamgoôder.

Battalion. Phûlton.

Battle. Larâuey.

Bawd. Koôt,hnee.

To bawl. Pokorna.

To be. Hôna.

Bead. Poote.

Beam. Shutheêre. Sauttoon. Also, *a column**.

Bean. Lôbe ah, *French bean*. Mutter, *bean or pea*.

Bear. Bhaûlook.

To beat. Mârna. Mardana, *to give a beating*.

Beard. Daûrhey.

Bearer. Beârau. Khaur, *who carries the palanqueen*.

Beautiful. Hkhoob surûtt, *very (well) handsome*.

Because. Wôstah. Is wôstah, *because of this*. Oos wôstah, *because of that*.

To beckon. Ashrûtt kurna. Also, *to make any sign*.

Bed. Beechânnah, *the bed only*. Pullung. Charpâuey, *the beadstead*. Pûllung hkaûnnah, *the bed-chamber (place)*.

Bee. Zunboôr.

Beef. Gâuey kau goosht, *meat of a cow, &c.*

* At Patna there is a place which the Europeans call Chelsea Tomb; but is, Chaules Suttoon; i.e. Forty Pillars.

Before. Aûgah. P, hilah.

To beg. Bheek maungna.

Beggar. Fakeére.

To begin. Shûroo kurna, *to make beginning.*

Behind. Péachee.

Belch. Dakârr dana.

To believe. Aetbaur kurna, *to make confidence.*

Bell. Goongroo.

Bellows. Dhoônkau.

Belly. Peete.

To belong. This is expressed by Eah ooskau, *this is of that*, i. e. *belongs to that*, and Ooah iskau, *that is of this*, i. e. *belongs to this.*

Below. Neêchy.

Belt. Daub. Purtéllah.

To bely. Choûley kurna, *to make calumny.*

To bemoan. Hgummy kurna, *to make grief.*

Bench. Muchaung.

To bend. Teérrau kurna, *to make crooked.*

Benevolent. Suhkee. Pooroor.

Benefit. Bhállah.

Best. Subsa-autchau, *better than all*; literally, *good than all*. The degrees of comparison are very imperfect; Autchau, *good*; Aur autchau, *more good*; Subsa autchau, *best*. But the Persians have different terminations.

To bid. See Tell.

Big. Burrah.

Bile, *a disorder of the stomach*. Pitt, hee.

Bill of exchange. Hoôndee.

- To bind.* Baûndna.
Bird. Cheréah.
Birth. Jénnum. Pydâush.
Birth-day. Jénnum-dinn. See *Day* and *Birth*.
Biscuit. Kauleéchau. See *Carpet*.
Bit or Piece. Tûkrah.
Bit of a bridle. Dhûnah.
Bitch. Koôtee.
To bite. Kaûtna. See *Cut*.
Bitter. Teetah.
Black. Kaûllah. See *Aunt*.
Blacksmith. Lohâur. See *Iron*.
Bladder. P,hokenau.
Blade. P,hull. See *Flower*, *Fruit*, *Bridge*.
Blanket. Kûmmul.
To bleed as from a wound. Lhou nikulna, *blood to flow*.
To bleed or let blood. Fust kurna, *to make phlebotomy*.
To bless. Hkieere kurna.
Blind. Kaûna, *stone-blind*.
Blockhead. Oôloo. Bâbooje, from Ba, *privative*, and Boojehna, *to understand*. Ba waukoôfe, from Ba, *privative*, and Waukoôf, *sense*. Aû-muck. Nauwaûn.
Blood. Lhoo.
Blow or Knock. Mook.
To blow as with breath. P,hoonkna.
Blue. Neelah.
Blunderbuss. Dhumâuk. See *Proud*.
Blunt. Bhôtah.

Boar. Bunêah.

Board or Plank. Tuhktah.

To boast. Gupp kûrna, *to make idle talk of any kind.*

Boat. Nāou.

Body of an animal. Aung. Buddun.

Body of a carriage. Hôwdah.

Bog. Loôndah.

To boil. Oôfno. P, hootah, *boiled or burst into bubbles.*

Bold. Ba dufheât, *without fear.* See **Fear.** Nau durr, *without fear.* Soourmâu. Paujaun Jaundaûr, *a fellow of life, q. v.*

Bolt. Kheele.

Bond. Tomaufook.

Bondsman. Zzaumin.

Bone. Hûddee.

Book. Kuttaûbe.

Boot. Chamrau-kau môzau, *stockings of leather.*

Booty. Loot.

Border of a cloth. Kinaûrah; *literally, the side.*
See **Lace.**

To bore. Sorauhk par kurna, *to make a hole through.*

Born as a child. Pîdah-hona, *to be born.*

To borrow. Kûrruz lana, *to take a loan.* See **Pay**
and **Spend**; also **Expence.**

Both. Dôno.

Bottle. Bôtul.

Bottom. Tullûah. See **Sole.**

Bough. Daullu.

Bountiful. Suhkee.

Bow. Teere-kumaun, *arrow gun.* Golêll.

Bowels.

- Bowels.** Aunteree.
Box. Sundook.
Boy. Choókrau.
Brain. Muhguz.
Bran. Bhoofee.
Branch. Daùlle.
Brasier. T,hat,hôêrah. Peêtul wollah, *brass fellow.*
Brass. Peêtull.
Breed. Ufful, *pure breed.* Dow nufslau, *cross'd breed.*
Bread. Roôtee.
To break. Tôrena.
Breakfast. Haûzree. Naûshtau.
Breast. Chauttee. Chûnchee, *womens breasts.*
To breathe. Dum lana; *literally, to take breath.*
To bribe. Rooshwùtt dana, *to give a bribe.*
Brick. Eenght.
Brick-dust. Soôrhkee.
Brick-kiln. Paujaûwau.
Bride. Baûkrah.
Bridegroom. Dullau.
Bridge. Pull. See *Flower and Fruit.*
Bridle. Lagaûmm.
Bright. Chîcknah. Chîlmil. See *Shine.*
To bring. La,ouna. From Lâna, *to take,* and Ouna, *to come.*
Brimstone. Gûndhuck. See *Cave.*
Brink. Kinaûrau, *Side.* See *Lace.*
Brisk. See *Active.*
Broad. Chôurah.
Broil. Grill kurna. Always used.
- Broom.**

Broom. Jhârroo.

Broth. Sur,ôo,ah.

Brother. Bhauee. Suggah bhauee, *one father and mother.* Sootéllah bhauee, *half-brother.*

Brother-in-law. Sollah, *a sister's husband.* Bhunôoe, *a husband's brother.*

Note. Sollah is used as a term of reproach, from a false estimation of the intercourse between the sister and her husband.

Brow. Bhoong.

Brown. Aoodah.

Brush. Kôochee.

Bubo. Baûgee.

Bug. Khûtmul.

To build. Bunaouna, *to fabricate, indiscriminately.*

Bull. Saûnr.

Bullet. Goôlle. Or *a round ball of any sort, as a pellet or pill.*

Bullock. Bile.

Bump. Dumbull, *swelling.*

Bundle. Gûttree.

Burthen. Bôjhah.

Bureau. Aulmaûree. This is Portuguese, but used every-where.

Burial. Mûnzil.

Burial-place. Kubburstaunn. See *Grave.*

To burn as a candle. Jûlna.

To burn or set on fire. Julôuna. Causal of the foregoing.

To

- To burst.* Phootna. Phootah is *boiled*, the water being burst into bubbles.
- To bury.* Gorna. Mûnzil dana, *to give burial.*
- Busb.* Jungul.
- Business.* Kaum. Dûrkaur, *need, occasion*; as, *What need of that?* Keah dûrkaur?
- But.* Lêckun.
- Butcher.* Kusaube. Kuffore.
- Butler.* Hkuzmutgâr, *a head waiting-man.*
- Batter.* Mûckhun.
- Butterfly.* Bhîmeree.
- Buttock.* Choôter.
- Button.* Goôndee.
- Button-hole.* Kaudje.
- To buy.* Mole lana. From Mole, *price*, and Lana, *to take.*
- By and by.* Beaud.
- Bye-way.* Gûllee.

C.

- Cabbage.* Kobee. Kurrumkûllah.
- Cage.* Pinjrau.
- Calamity.* Hkuttrau. Nefseebe.
- Calf.* Bûchroo.
- To call.* Balaôuna. From Bolena, *to speak*, and Laouna, *to bring*, q. v.
- Camel.* Oont.
- Camp.* Lashkâr. Foudje.
- Can, to be able.* Seckna.

Candle.

Candle. Bâttee. Shêmmah *Persian.* See the next word.

Candlestick. Shêmmah daûn, *candle thing.* The Persian word is here used, as no such utensil was in Bengal. See *Thing.*

Cain. Baite.

Cannon. Tope. Komâun.

Cannon-ball. Tope kau Golee; literally, *ball of cannon.*

Canvass. T, haut. Aoonar.

Cap. Tôpee.

Cardamoms. Alaûtchee.

Cards. Taufs. Gunjeêfau, *Persian.*

To care or regard. Pûrwau kurna, *to make care.*

Care. Hkubber. Khubber daur, *take care.* See *Keeper.*

Carpenter. Chutarr. Burhy.

Carpet. Hgauleêchah. See *Biscuit* and *Liver.*

Carriage (wheeled). Gaurree.

Carrot. Gaujur.

To carry. Lajôuna. From Lana, *to take,* and Jaouna, *to go.*

Cartridge. Tôtah. See *Grape* and *Shot.*

Ball-cartridges. Jung-tôtah, *war-cartridges.* See *War.*

Exercising-cartridges. Kowaueed kau totah. See *Exercise.*

Carving. Nukush.

Cash. Peîfah.

Cask. Peêpah.

To cast in a mould. Saûnchee-ma-bunaouna. See

Mould and Make. See *Throw*.

Cat. Billee.

To catch. Pûckerna. Puckerlaouna. See *Bring*.

Caterpillar. Kunkhêjorah.

Cavalry. Turuksfowaur.

Cave. Hkunduck. See *Brimstone*.

To cease. Rhanadana, *to let alone*; literally, *to give to remain as it is*. Mokoôff kurna, *to make cessation*.

To cement. Jorena. Also, *to join in any way*. See *Joint*.

Center. Nauf. *Quasi Nave*.

Centinel. Pârrah-wollah, *guardsman*. See *Fellow*.

Chôkêê daur, *guard-keeper*. See *Guard and Keeper*.

Certain. Olbûrtah. Sutch, *true*.

Chafing-dish. Aungâtthee.

Cbain. Zinjêere.

Chair. Chôkee. Koôrfee.

Chaise. Gaurree, is any carriage with wheels. The distinction is made by Howdah, which is the close body of a carriage; but *a chaise* is generally called the Chotah gaurree, or *little carriage*.

Chalk. Khûllee mîttee.

Chamber. Kôt, heree.

To change. Buddûlna. Buddul kurna. Surf kurna, *to make change*.

Chap. Hkurredâur; literally, *a cheapener*.

Cha-

- Character.* Aubroo. See *Name, Good and Bad.*
- Charcoal.* Koillah.
- Chariot.* Howdah gaurree, *the bodied carriage, literally.* See *Body.*
- Charity.* Hkiraùtt.
- Chaste.* Neckbuhkt.
- To chastise.* Nefseùtt dana. Sêzau dana, *to give chastisement.*
- Cheap.* Séstau. Aurzâun.
- A cheat.* T,hûggey. Nûtkhutt. Duhgabauz.
- Cheek.* Gaul.
- Cheese.* Ponêere.
- Cheerful.* See *Glad.*
- Chest.* Sundôoke.
- To chew.* Mochulna.
- Chief.* Saurdaûr, *the head-man.* Bûrrah Sauhêb, *the great master, applicable to the Governor or Chiefs of provinces, as Commander in Chief.*
- Child.* Lûrkau (masc.) Lûrkee (fem.)
- Chin.* T,hudee.
- Chintz.* Cheentah.
- Choice.* Pûssund.
- To choke.* Aunktna. Autukna, *to choke by something sticking in the throat.* Naurettee daubna, *to squeeze the windpipe, or choke any body.*
- Cholic.* See *Belly and Pain.*
- To choose.* Pûssund kurna, *to make choice, like.* Chaûna, *to approve.* Chûnna, *to pick out from a great number.* Imper. Chun.
- Cieling.* Gutchgêree.

Cinnamon. Dolchinney.

Circle. Gole.

To circumcise. Sunûtt kurna, *to make circumcision.*

City. Shuhûr.

Civil. Murd, *polite, liberal, &c.* See *Gentleman.*

Clap. Dhaut.

Claw. Jîngrah.

Clay. Cheilah.

Clean. Soff. Also, *clear.*

Clerk. Kerânnee.

To climb. Chûrna.

Cloak. Baraûnee.

Clock. Gûrree. See *Horse, &c.*

To close. Bhareôuna.

Cloth. Banaûtt, *broad cloth.* Kôprau, *linen.*

Cloud. Baûdul.

Clove. Peêpul. See *Barrel.*

Clumsy. Dhêelah. Also, *loose.*

Coachman. Gaurreewaun.

Coat. Alhkolluck, *Arabic.*

To coax. Phuûlaouna.

Cobweb. Mûkrau kau jaul, *net of a spider, q. v.*

Cock. Murhg.

Coffee. Kaouah. See *Crow.*

Cold. Thundah, *as liquor.* Jârrah, *bleak weather.*

Surd, *chilly, as an ague fit.*

To catch cold. Sûrdee lâna, *to take cold.*

To collect. Jemmah kurna, *to make into a capital.*

Aik kûttah kurna, *to gather into one place.*

Su-

Sumaûlna, *to get together.* Tuffêel kurna, *to collect the revenues.*

Collector. Tuffêel daur. Kroree.

Colour. Rung.

Colours of a regiment. Neshaun. Also, *any signal or mark.*

Colt. Bûtcherau.

Column. Sutôon.

Comb. Konghêy.

To combine. Muslhûtt kurna, *to make a cabal.*

To come. Aouna.

To comfort. H, kottêrjêmmah kurna, *to make consolation, to re-assure and hearten.*

Commerce. Soodâugree. Baiparree.

Companion. Saûttee, *one who is together with,* q. v. Ruffeêk, *a constant companion.*

A company, or an assembly of people. Mûdjlus.

To compare. Mokaûbel kurna, *to make comparison.*

Compasses. Pargâur.

To compel. Zore kurna, *to make force.*

To complain. Feriaûd kurna. Nollis kurna, *to make complaint.*

Complainant. Feriaûdde.

Complete. Tiarr, *ready.* Teek, *right, fit.*

Compliment. Salaûmm.

Compounded, *as a word.* Murûckub.

To comprehend. Boôjena. Sûmmöjena. See *Knowledge.*

Concern (*sorrow*). Delgêree. Hgûmmy.

Concern

Concern (*business*). Howâllah, as *one's province* or *peculiar care*.

To confess. Kubboôl kurna.

To confide. Aetbâr kurna, *to make confidence*.

To confine. Kyde kurna, *to make prisoner*.

To confound. See *Give and Shame*.

To confront. See *Face to Face*.

To congratulate. Mobarkee dana, *to give congratulation*.

To conquer. Fâtteh kurna, *to make victory*. Jeenah, *to live, as at a game of chess, i. e. to survive the antagonist*.

Conscience. Aemâun.

To consent. Kubboôl kurna, *to agree or confess*.

To consider. Eaûd kurna, *to make recollection*.

To consign. Dellôuna. Delladâna.

Constantly. Hûrguz. Humeêshah.

To consult. Muslhut poochna, *to ask advice*.

Content. Hkoooh.

Contention. See *Quarrel*.

To contribute. Mut hôate kurna, *to make contribution*.

To contrive. Fêkkir kurna.

To convince. Sumjhaouna, *to make understand*.

Cook. Baûberchee. Bouêrchee.

To cook. Puckaôuna.

Cool. Tûndah. T'hore.

Cooper. Peepah-wollah, *barrel-fellow*.

Copper. Taûnbau.

Copy. Nûkkul.

Coquet. Baunkee. See *Coxcomb*.

- Cord. Rûsseh.
- Cork. Chêepey. Kauk.
- Corn. Anâuje, *grain of any kind.*
- Corner. Kônah.
- Cornerwise. Kônah-kônee.
- Corpse. Murdâur. See *Dye.*
- Corpulent. Môotah. Tundeelah.
- To correct. Durust kurna, *o make right.*
- Cost. See *Price, Expence.*
- Cottage. Jhâupree.
- Cotton. Rôoey—Kippôfs, *cotton on a tree.*
- Cover. Dûkhney, *as the lid or cover of a pot.*
- To cover or put on the cover. Dukhney dana.
Dhaûnpna.
- To cough. Khaûfna.
- Council or Senate. Durbârr.
- To count. Gînna.
- To counterfeit. Bhâuna kurna, *to make pretence.*
- Counterpane. Pûllungposh.
- Counting-house. Dûftur-hkônnah.
- Country. Môluck. Wullait, *a person's country, vulgarly called Balattee, but not confined to the birth-place.*
- Country-man. Moluck-bhy; *literally, country-brother.*
- County. See *District.*
- Courage. Kudrûtt. Muckdôore.
- Course for horses to run. Gwhordour. See *Horse and Run.*
- Court. Aungaûn, *as a court-yard.*

Cousin.

Cousin. Chuchêerau bhauee, *uncle's son*. Momêerau bhauee, *aunt's son*. Chuchêerau bheîn, *uncle's daughter*. Momêerah bheîn, *aunt's daughter*. Bhauee signifies *brother*, and Bheîn *a sister*; but these words are used for a relation or very intimate friend, indiscriminately, so that in this sense it is literally *a relation by the uncle's or aunt's side*.

Cow. Gôru. Gauee.

Coward. Naumûrd; literally, *one not a gentleman*.
Nau is privative. See *Gentleman*.

Coxcomb. Baûnkau. P,hoônbauee.

Crab (a fish). Kinkrau.

To crack. Tirkna, *to crack of itself*. Tirkaouna, (Efficient) *to make crack*.

Crazy. Paûgul, *foolish*. Dewaunah, *mad*. Sîrree, *raving mad*.

Cream. Milaûee.

Creek. Kol.

Crime. Gônau. Tukseere.

Criminal. Tukseerwaur. See *Fault*.

Crooked. Tîrrah.

Cross (ill-natured). Hgireour.

Crow. Koûah. See *Coffee*.

Crowd. Bhéere.

Cruel. Shirêere. Also, *wicked*.

Crumb. Goôdah.

Crupper. Dûnchee.

To crush. Koochêelna.

Crust. Peete.

To try. Rôwna.
Cubit. Haûtte.
Cuckold. Burruah. Kootnah. See *Bawd* and *Pimp*.
Cucumber. Khêera. See *Worm*.
Cuff. Haûsheah.
Cunning. Seânnah.
Cup. Peallah.
To cure. Chûngah kurna, *to make well*.
To curl. Teerah kurna, *to make crooked*.
Currier. Chamârr. See *Leather*.
Curry-comb. Kroupah.
Curtain. Mûss'heree. See *Sugar*.
Cushion. See *Pillow*.
Custody. Pârrah. Chôkee.
Custom. Dustoôr, also taken for the customary duty on goods. Mhusôole. Haûfel, *duty on goods*.
Customer. H,kureedaûr ; literally, *a cheapener*.
Custom-house. Ghautte.
To cut. Kauttna. Traushna, *Persian*.

D.

Dagger. Kuttârr.
Daily. Roze-roze, *day and day*. Hûr-roze, *every day*.
Damage. Loxâûn, *loss*, Hkeannutt.
Damp. See *Wet*.
Dance. Nautch.
Dancer. Nuttuah, *a dancing boy*. Ramjonnee, *a dancing girl*.
Danger. Dufwafs. Hkuttrah.
Dark. Andheârrah. See *Well*.

- To darn.* Taûnkna.
Dart. Nauchahg.
Date. Tarrick.
To Daub. See *Make* and *Dirty*.
Daughter. Bettey.
Daughter-in-law. Sowtêelah bêtey.
Dawn. Bhore.
Day. Din—Roze, *Persian*.
Day after to-morrow. Pûrsoon—Tursoon, *the day next to that.* After which say, *four days after*, q. v.
Day-break. Fûjjur.
Day-light. Roûshnee, *Persian*.
Dead. Moôah or Mûrgia, the Preterit of the Verb signifying *to die*, q. v.
Deaf. Bhîrah.
Dear, as to regard. Keemûttee, *of much price*, q. v.
Dear, as to price. Girraûngh.
My dear. Hamaurau jaun-fauheb; literally, *the master of my life*, q. v.
Death. Aujraêele Aizazeele, *the angel of death*.
To debauch, corrupt. Bagârna.
To debauch a virgin. Cheerah lana, *to take the chastity*.
Debt. Kurruz. See *Expence*.
Debtor. Kurruz daur.
Deceit. Nuhkrah.
To decide. Salaîee kurna, *to make adjustment*.
Rûffah kurna, *to make a decree or decision*.
Decree. Rûffah.
Decrepid. Goôjah. Also, *deformed*.

Deep.

- Deep.* Ghurah. See *Horse*.
- Deer.* Hêrrin, *a buck*—Hernee, *a doe*.
- To deface, as a picture.* Poonch-dolna, from Poonchna, *to wipe*, and Dolna, *to destroy*.
- To defame.* Bud-naûm kurna, *to make a bad name*, q.v.
- To defend.* Aûsmau dana, *to give protection*.
- Defendant.* Aûssaûmmee.
- To demand.* Maûngna.
- To deny.* Naukubbool kurna, *to make refusal*. See *Bargain*.
- Deputy.* Naieb. (Plural) Navob, vulg. Nabob, *Arabic*.
- To describe.* Batlâouna. Also, *to shew*.
- Desert or Plain.* Meidâun.
- To desert.* See *Abandon*.
- To desire.* Chaûna, *to like and wish for*. Maungna, *to want*.
- To desist.* Mokôof kurna, *to make cessation*.
- Destiny.* Neseeb.
- To detain.* Autukôuna (the Efficient of Autukna, *to stick*), *to make stick or stay in a place*, idiom.
- Devil.* Ableêze. Shitaûnn.
- Dew.* Aoofe.
- Dial.* Dhoop-kau ghûrree, *clock of the sunshine*, q. v.
- Diamond.* Héerau.
- To die.* Mûrna. Murjaôuna, *to go dead*. See *Go*.
- Difference.* Judaûee. Tufaûttee. See *Separate*, *Far off*.
- Difficult.* Suhkt, *hard*. Dushwaûr, *difficult to accomplish*. Thuck thuck, *abstruse*.

- To dig.* Khodena.
Digestion. Hêzzum.
Dignity. Mûnsub.
Dim. Chundêelah.
To dip. Hgoôtau dana.
Direction on a letter. Sirrnômmah.
Dirt. Meyl.
To disallow. Naukûbbôol kurna. See *Deny*.
To disapprove. Naupûssund kurna. See *Approve*.
 Nau is privative in both words.
To disband. Chore dana, or Chorena.
Discourse. Baut.
Disease. Bearâmmec. See *Sick*.
Disguise. Soo aûng.
Disb. See *Plate* and *Great*.
To dismount from a horse. Ootôrrôna.
Dispute. Muckerdemma.
Dissatisfied. Ba-chaûn. From Ba, *privative*, and
 Chauna, *to desire*.
To dissemble. Bauna kurna.
To dissipate. Ooraouna; literally, *to make money fly*,
 go.
To dissolve or melt. Gûlna.
To make melt. Gulouna (*Efficient*). See *Preface*,
 p. vi.
Distance. Tufautee. See *Far off*.
Distorted. Okkur.
Distress. Kutrah.
To distribute. Bauntna.
District. Purgûnnah.

To disturb. Dick dana, *to give trouble.*

Ditch. Gûrrah. See *Horse.*

To dive. Doôbkee-marna, *to strike the deep.*

Diver. Hgoowauks.

Diversion. Taumaushau.

To divide. Dow tukrah kurna, *to make in two pieces.*

Audah-audah kurna, *to make half and half,*
idiom.

Divine. Hûzrutt. Prefixed to the names of the
prophets.

Dizzy. Bechait.

To do. Kurna.

Doctor. Huckêeme.

Doe. Hêrnee.

Dog. Koôtah.

Dolphin. Soônse.

Don't. Mut is an Imperative Adverb of prohibition
which must always be used with the Verb, as
Mut jaou, *don't go*; but never alone. Rha-
nada, *don't, let it alone.* See *Cease.*

Door. Dorwaûzah.

Door-keeper. Dorwaûnn.

Dot. Nûckut.

Double. Dhôrah.

Dough. Hkumêere.

Down. Neâchey.

To doze. Aoongna.

Drain. Mhôree.

Drake. Nur haunse. See *Male.*

To draw. Taûndna.

- To dream.* Hkwaub dekhna, *to see a dream.*
Dress. Poshaûk. See *Apparel, Linen.*
To drink. Peêna.
To drive. Haûnkna.
A drop. Boond.
To drop. Gîrrau dana, *to give (let) fall, literally.*
To drown. Doôbna, or Doobjaouna, *to go drowned.*
 Doobaouna, *to drown another.* Efficient.
Drum. Jeidhaûck, *an European drum.* Dindûrah,
the large Seapoy drum. Murfah. Taffah, *the*
small Seapoy drum. See *Kettle-drum.*
Drunk. Mud-wollah, *a liquor-fellow, literally.*
 Keafeah, *very high, dialect.*
Dry, not wet. Sookah.
To dry. Sookah kurna. Sookhâouna, *i. e. make dry.*
 Efficient of Sookna, *to dry of itself.*
Dry, thirsty. Peaûss.
Duck. Maûdee Haunse. See *Female.* Haunse is
 used alone for the species in common.
Dumb. Goongau.
Dung. Ghoo. Ghoober, *horse-dung.*
During. Jibtulluck.
Dusk. Nimaushaûm.
Dust. Gird.
Duty. Monaûssceb.
Dwarf. Bôwna.
Dwelling. Mokâun, *a lodging for a time.* See *Abode.*
To dye or colour. Rung-dana, *to give colour.* Run-
 goûna. See *Colour.*

E

- Each.* Aïk-aïck, *one and one*, idiom.
- Ear.* Kaun.
- Earnest, to bind a bargain.* Beaûnnah.
- Earnest, in opposition to jest.* See *True, Angry, &c.*
- Earth.* Zemeen, *land*. Muttee, *ground*. Cheilah, *clay*.
- Earthquake.* Zulzulah.
- East.* Poorub.
- Easy.* Nurum, *soft*, but used in this sense. Seedah, *strait*, also used in this sense.
- To eat.* Khaouna. See *Speak, Talk, and Viſtuals*.
- To ebb.* Bhâttee girna; literally, *ebb to fall*.
- Ebony.* Aubnôose.
- Ecclesiastic.* Kâuzee.
- Echo.* Goonje.
- Eclipse.* Ghûnn.
- Eddy.* Toore.
- Edge.* Dhaur.
- Eel.* Baum.
- Egg.* Onda.
- Elbow.* Khôonee.
- Elder.* See *Great*.
- Elk.* Gwôrah-roach.
- Elephant.* Hûttee.
- To emancipate.* Olga kurna. Auzâud kurna.
- To embrace.* Gôodee kurna.
- Empire.* Pauſhautee. See *King*.
- To employ, in any ſtation.* Hkûzmut dana, *to give ſervice*.

To empower. Ahkteârr dana, *to give power.*

Empty. Hkôlle. Fuhkt.

To encamp. Mokaûm kurna, *to make a halt.* See *Camp.*

To enclose. Gheîrna, *to surround.*

To encourage. Hemâiet dana, *to give courage.*

End. Auhkree, *as, the end of a book, &c.* Sirrah, *as, the end of a stick, rope, &c.*

To endeavour. Fêkkir kurna.

Enemy. Dûshmun. Herrêef.

Enmity. Dushmunnee. Herrêefee. Zebburdustee.

Enough. Bus.

Ensign. Neshâun burdârr, *the bearer of the colours.*

See *Preface*, p. vii.

Entangled. Ooljhil.

Envious. Hiskau.

To enter. Under jaouna. Beter jaouna, *to go in.*

Entire. Sumôochah.

Entrails. Aînterêe.

Equal. Bûraûber—Aïckee, *as one.*

Equipage, attendance. Sowaûrree. Sêrinjâmm, *the tea equipage or furniture.*

Equity. Ensoffe.

To equivocate. Painche-baut khauna, *to speak indirectly.* Painche is a screw, and by the idiom is used for circumvolution of any kind.

To erase. Poônchdôlna. From Poonchna, *to wipe* and Dolna, *to destroy.*

Eruption. Phôotah. See *Burst.*

Essence. Hkûshbow, *grateful smell.*

Even. See *Strait*.

Evening. Sepharry.

Ever. Kúbbee.

Every. Hur. See *Daily, Yearly, Monthly*.

Evidence. Gôwah. Shaid.

Evil. Shireeree.

Eunuch. Hkojah.

Ewe. Bharee.

Exact. Teehke.

To examine. Tukêet kurna.

Exchange, bill of. Hoôndee.

To exclude. Badôhkeel kurna. See *Arrive*. Ba is a privative.

Exercise, bodily. Mhînnut. Kowâued, *exercise for troops*.

To expand. Chourâs kurna, *to make broad*.

Expence. Hkûrruje. See *Borrow*.

Expended, used, as stores. Hkalaufs.

To explain. Batlaôuna, *to shew, describe, &c.*

To extinguish. Boôjhâona. See *Go out*.

To extort. Zore-sa lana, *to take by force*.

Extravagant. Gunjebuckus.

Eye. Aunk.

Eye-brow. Boungh.

Eye-lash. Pûpnêy.

Eye-lid. Pûlluck.

Eye of a needle. Naûggah.

E.

- Face.* Mōôh. Also *the mouth*.
Face to Face. Sômna, *over-against*. Omna-sômna, *confronting*.
Faggot. Bhaur. Bhaûngee.
Faint. Mêergee.
Fairy. Perait.
To fall. Ghirna. See *Surround, Enclose*. Ghirpurna.
To fall away. Sook-jaouna, *to go dry, literally*.
False. Joôtah.
Family. Hkăse, Baûnnee.
Famine. Aukâul.
To famish. Bhook sa mûrna, *to die with hunger*.
 Faulkau kurna.
Famous. Burrau naum, *a great name, idiom*.
 Maushôre.
Fan. Pûnkhou.
Far off. Doore. Tufaûoot. Fûrruck. Aur doore, *farther or more far*.
Farmer. Raieut, *an undertenant*. Taîluckdaûr, *superior to the undertenant*. Zêmeendâur, *a considerable landholder*. See *Land*.
Farrier. Naulbund. See *Horse-shoe*.
Fashion or form of any thing. Dowle. See *Form, Sort, Shape, Manner*. See *Custom*.
Fast, quick. Jôldee. Shitaûbee.
Fast (as to tie fast). Suhkt, *bard, idiom*. Kuffah, *tight*.
Fat. Moôtâu. See *Pearl*.

Father.

Father. Baup.

Father-in-law. Sootéllau baup, *mother's second husband.* Sussioôre, *wife's or husband's father.*

Fatigued. Sest. Maûndah. Heirâun.

Fault. Gônah. Tukseêre.

Favour. Meerwâunee.

Favourite. Mufaûheb.

Fawn. Hérin kau butchau, *the young of a deer.*

To fear. Dûrna. Dur or dusheat hona, *fear to be.*

Fear. Dur. Dusheâtt.

Feast. Maizwaûnnée.

Feather. Pur.

To feed or give *viſtu*als. Khelaouna.

or graze like a horse. Chûrna.

To feel or touch. Choôna. See Choose. Imperat.

Chu.

To feign. Bhaûna kurna.

Fellow. Wollah, as Muckhun-wollah, *the butterfly.*

Fellows (as a pair of shoes). Jôrah.

Female. Maûdee.

Fence. Tâttee, *the bamboe work of which fences are made.*

To ferment. Pûckna. See Ripe.

Ferry. Kodaûrree. See Axe.

Ferryman. Kodaûrree-wollah, *the ferry-fellow.*

Fertile. Geârr.

Fetters. Hautkûrree, *for hands.* Bearree, *for the legs.*

Fever. Tup.

Few. This is expressed by Dow teen, *two or three.*

See *A Little.*

Fiddle. Saurindah, *a country fiddle.* Bahêllah, *an European fiddle.*

Fidelity. Auhklaûfs.

Field. Chôotah meidâun, *a small plain.*

Fierce. See *Hot.*

To fight. Lurhâuey kurna, *to make a fight.* Lûrna.
Lurôuna, *to make fight, or set together as cocks.*
(Efficient).

Figure (of a man). Shûkkul.

File. Sohne.

To fill. Bhûrna.

Film. Chôlee.

Fin. Mûtchee kau pur; *literally, the feather of a fish.*

To find. Paouna, *to get.* See *To search.*

Fine (not coarse). Mhee.

(*a mulêr*). Ghonahgâurree:

Finger. Unglee.

To finish. Tyâar kurna, *to make ready.*

Finished (or expended as stores). Hkalaûfs.

Fire. Aug.

To set on fire. Aug lugaouna, *to apply fire.*

To fire a gun. Daûgna. Chorena. See *Gun.*

Fireworks. Autushbâuzee.

First. Philau.

Fish. Mutchee.

Fist. Moôttee.

To fit. T,heeke lûgna.

- To fix.* Lugaouna. Efficient of Lugna, *q. v.*
Flame. Seese. See *Glass.*
Flap (of a table). Paute.
Flat. Choûrah.
To flatter. P_huslaouna. P_hustee kurna.
Flaw. P_hùttah.
To flay. Chammrah nickaûlna, *to take off the skin.*
Flesh. Gohht.
To fling. P_hênkna or P_hênk dana, *to give a fling.*
Flint. Pùt_hêree.
To float. B_hônna.
A float. Bhoore.
Flood. Joârr.
Flour (for eating). Aùttah. Meîdah.
To flow. Bhoônna.
Flower (in a garden). P_hoole. See *Bridge, Fruit.*
Flute. Baûnsee.
To flutter. Pur jhârrna, *to shake the wings.*
Flux. Patechâish.
Fly. Mûcckee.
To fly. Oôrrena.
To fly (or make fly as a kite). Ooraouna. Efficient
of the preceding.
Foam. P_hênnau.
Fog. Khwaûfs.
To fold (as a letter). Lafâife kurna.
To fold (as cloth). Tuh kurna. See *To wrap.*
To follow. Peâchey jaouna, *to go after.*
Food. Khaûnna.
Fool. Paûgul.

Foot.

Foot. Paoun.

Footstep (of a coach). Paoun-daun, *foot-place*. Kud-dum, *a pace, or the impression of a foot*.

For. Ka.

To forbid. Mōnna kurna.

Force. Zoore. Zebbur. See *Lowliness*.

Ford. Ghûrr. Or *shoal*.

Forehead. Kōppul. Pashaûnnee.

Foreign. Bagânnah. Hgiêr.

Foreigner. Hgiêr aûdmee, *a foreign man*.

Musaûfer, *a traveller, or sojourner*.

Forest. Jungul, *any woody place*.

Forfeit. Ghônahgaûrree.

To forge. Jhoot mhore kurna, *to make a false seal*.

Most signatures are sealed.

Forge (*smith's*). Lohâur-hkōnnah, *the smith's place*.

To forget. Bhôolna. Bhool hona, *to be forgotten*.

Bhoolgia, *forgotten*, (i. e. *gone forgotten*) the Preterit of the Verb Jaouna, *to go*.

To forgive. Maûff kurna, *to make pardon*.

Fork. Kōntah.

Form. Wôjun. Dowle. Turrah, *manner*.

Formerly. See *Before*.

To forsake. Mûrfut kurna. See *Abandon*.

Fort. Kêllah.

Fortune. Nefsēēbe.

Forwards. Aûgah.

Foundation. Jûrr. Also, *the root*. Buneâud, *what any thing is made of*. See *Make*.

Foun-

Fountain. Koârrah.

Fowl. Mûrhg, *a cock.* Mûrhgee, *a hen.*

Fox. Loâmree.

Freckle. Till.

Free (not a slave). Aûlga. Auzâud.

Fresh. Tûtkau. Taûzau.

Friend. Doast. Aûshnau. Eyârr, *an assistant and ally.*

False friend. Zobaûnnée Doast. One whose friendship extends only to the speech. See *Speech.*

Friendship. Doastee. Aushnauee. Eyârree.

To frighten. Duraouna. See *To fear.*

Fringe. Jhaûlur.

Frog. Meêrook. 'Mindoôhk.

From. Sa.

Froth. P'henna.

To frown. Hgurûckna.

Fruit. Phull. See *Flower, Bridge.*

To fry. Tullna.

Full. Bhûrr.

Fun. Taumâushah. Soaûngee.

Funeral. Mûnzil.

G.

Gain. Fâiedah. Monaûffah, *profit on merchandize.*

To gallop. Chaûrtug jaouna, *to go a gallop.*

To game. Jôwah khailna, *to game for money, or rather, in a bad sense, to gamble.*

To gape. Jamauee chorena, *to send forth a gape.*

Garden. Bau,hgeêetch,ah. Bauhg.

Gar-

- Gardener. Maûlee.
 To gargle. Hgur-hgurrah kurna
 Garlick. Lhûssun.
 Garnet. Tômmrau.
 Garter. Mozah-bund, *a stocking band.* See *Stocking*.
 Gate. Kowâur. See *Door*.
 To gather. See *Collect*.
 To geld. Hkôjah kurna, *to make a gelding or eunuch.*
A gelding (horse). Aûhktah.
 Generous. Suhkee.
 Gentleman. Murd audmee, *a liberal man.*
 Genuine. Ufful.
 To get (or acquire). Paouna.
 To get up. Oôtna, *to rise in a morning.* Chûrna, *to get up as upon a horse.*
 To get off (as to get off an horse). Ootorna.
 To get away. Tuffaout jaouna, *to go far off, q. v.*
 To get acquainted. Milna.
 To get a beating. Marr khaouna, *to eat a beating, idiom.*
 To get a cold. See *Cold*.
 Ghost. Bhcot.
 Giddy. Ghoom. Sir ghoomna, *the bead to go round.*
 Churhg. See *Lamp*.
 To gild. Sônnah kau Paûnney dana; *literally, to give water of gold.*
 Ginger. Addruck.
 Girl. Choôkree. Jawaunnee, *a young woman.* See *Boy and Young*.

To

Girt. Tung. Ferauhkee, *a circingle.*

To give. Dâna.

To give back. Pheere dana.

Glad. Hkoooh.

Glass. Seefee. Peallah, *a drinking-glass.* Aûrsee
and Auenah, *a looking-glass.* Durbêen, *a spying-*
glass.

Glove. Dustânnah.

Glue. Sîrrais.

To go. Jaouna.

To go out (as a candle). Boôjena. Boojejaouna.

To go from home. Bhârrjaouna.

To go round. Goomna, or Goom jaouna. Painch
jaouna, *to go far about, not in the direct road.*
See Screw, idiom.

Goad. Soôah.

Goat. Bûckree.

God. Khôdah. Aûlhau.

Gold. Sônnau. See *Hear and Sleep.*

Goods. Cheaze. Jins.

Goose. Rauje-hauns. Bituck. See *Duck.*

Government. Baudshâutee, *kingdom.* Subadâuree, *a*
suba, or nabobship. Aûmlau, *the extent of any*
one's jurisdiction.

Governour. Burrah faûheb, *the grand master, the*
president of the settlement, chiefs of subordinates,
and the commander in chief of the army, or a de-
tachment thereof, are so distinguished. Raûjah,
formerly an independent pagan prince, now little

*better than the head collector of the revenues of a district. Zemeendar, a considerable landholder and governour of his district. Nawaub, vulgarly *Nabob, the king's governour of a province or subaship. Naueeb, the nawaub's deputy and lieutenant. Sardaar, the head man or chief of a village, body of men, &c.*

Gown. Peirhâun, a loose gown or shirt.

Grain. Aunâuje.

Grandchild. Pôwtaw, son's son. Pôwtée, son's daughter. Naûttee, daughter's son. Naûtinee, daughter's daughter.

Grandfather. Daudau, father's father. Naunau, mother's father.

Grandmother. Naûnnee. On either side.

Grape-shot. See Shot.

Grass. Ghaus.

Grasshopper. P, hûngau.

Grave (sad). Gunbheére.

Grave (for burial). Kûbbur. See News, Notice, Word.

Gravel. Kûnkur.

To graze (as a horse). Ghaus churna.

Grease. Chêrbee. Rohgun.

* Mr. Jones says, we erroneously call him the Nabob, being the Arabic plural of Naueeb; but if a native was to call him the Naueeb, the affront would cost him his head. State always affects the plural.

Great.

Great. Burrah. Also *the elder*, as Burrah bhauce,
the greater or elder brother, idiom.

Green. Subz.

Grief. Hgûmmey.

To grieve. Delgeâr hona, *to be sorry.* Hgûmmey
kurna; literally, *to make grief.*

To grin. Daunt nakosena. See *Teeth* and *Nose*.

To grind. Saun per dhaûrna, *to give an edge upon a*
grindstone. See *Edge*.

To groan. Goongaouna, Ghoograouna.

Groom. Sife.

Groove. Kûggur.

Grove. Toap.

Ground (in a large sense). Zemêen. Mûttee, *a piece*
of earth. Dhurtee, ditto. Chêilah, *clay.*

To grow. Bûrhna.

Guard. Choukee.

Guide. Harkarraah.

Guittar. Sittârr, *a long instrument resembling the guittar.*

Gum. Goond.

Gun. Bondoôke.

Gunpowder. Baurôod.

Guts. See *Entrails*.

H.

Habit. Poshâuck.

Habitation. See *Abode*.

Hail. Olau.

Hair. Baul, *any hair.* Chûley, *the hair of the head*
only.

Half. Aûddah.

Hall. Dullâunn.

Hammer. Morteëlle.

Hand. Haute.

Handkerchief. Roomâul.

Handle. Kûbzah. Also, *a binge.*

Handsome. Surûtt. Hkoob-surûtt, *very handsome*;
literally, *well handsome.*

To hang. P, hâunsee dana; literally, *to give a noose*,
to execute as a malefactor. Lûtkau dana, *to give*
suspension, to hang up as a hat on a hook, &c.
Lûtkau hona, *to be hanging*; literally, *to be sus-*
*pende*d as a hat.

Happy. Auraûmm, *easy, contented.* See *Very* and
Glad.

Hard. Suhkt.

Hare. Hkergoâsh.

Harm. Loxaûnn, *loss.* Hkeannutt, *damage.* Hkûtrah,
misfortune. Hkrâubee, *badness.*

Harness. Sauje.

Harrow. Mhey.

To hasten (to make haste). Jóldee kurna. Jhûpput.
Shitâubee, *quick.* Adverbs. Jóldee kurôuna,
to hasten another. The Efficient of Kurna.

Hat. Tôpee.

Hatred. Dushmûnnée. See *Enemy.*

To have. There is no word answering to the Latin
word *habeo* or *possideo.* The idiom says, *there is*
with me. See *It is.*

Haughty. Dimmaûk. See *Blunderbuss.*

Hawk.

Hawk. Baudje.

He. Oôah.

Head. Sirr.

To heal. Chûngau kurna, *to make well.*

Health. Tubeait. Hkieere.

To bear. Sûnna. See *To Sleep and Gold.*

Heart. Dill.

Heat. Gûrmee. See *Hot.*

Heaven. Bheasht. See *Sky.*

Heavy. Bhâuree.

Heel. Eerree.

Hen. Murhgee.

Hence. Heau-sa, *from here, or from this place.* Is wokr-sa, *from this time.*

Hence (get you gone). Tuffaout. Doore. Fûrruck. Adverbs, signifying *away, far off, hence,* Kinârrau jaou, *go aside.* Humaurau paufs sa, *go from near me, idiom.*

Here. Heaungh.

Herein. Is-ma, *in this.*

Hereon. Is-pur, *on this.*

Hereto. Is-ko, *to this, &c.*

} See *There.*

Herewith. Is-sa, *with this.*

To hesitate. Dolena.

Hickup. Hêdjkee. See *Alphabet.*

To hide (one's self). Chip kurna, *to make hid,* or Chip rhâna, *to remain hid,* or Chipna. Chipouna, *to conceal any thing.* Efficient. See *Silence.*

Higgledy-piggledy. Oôltah-poôltah. Ooltah signifies *turned over.* This seems a cant expression.

High.

High. Oônchau.

Hill. Pharr.

Hilt. See *Handle*.

Hinge. Kûbzah, *handle*.

Hip. Khoôlhah.

Hip. Poulee.

To hire. Kiraueau kurna, *to make hire*.

Hog. Sûur. Hkook.

Hole. Chaid. Sorauhg.

Hollow. Phoonk.

Holy. Mufsûllee.

Home. Ghûrma, *in the house*.

Honey. Shhûd.

Hcof. Soomm. See *Avaricious*.

Horn. Seeng. Kaug, *a rhinoceros's horn*.

Horse. Ghwôrah. See *Cow, Carriage, White man, Clock, House, Deep, Abyss, and Ass*. Ufful Farsee or Toorkee, *a horse that is a pure Persian or Toorky*. Dow Nuflau, *a horse whose breed has been cross'd, half Persian and half Toorky only*. The Bengal horses are only ponies called Tattoos. The next above them are the Tarfees, full-siz'd, with long strait heads, and generally very ill tempered and vicious. The Toorkys are strong and handsome, but slow and not vicious; they come from Turkumania, and not Turkey, as many imagine. The Persian or rather the Arab is the finest; for the Arabs originally supplied the Persians. There is a breed of small pyebald horses fitter for draft, which comes from Thibett and Boutan;

Boutan; they are very hardy, but sometimes very vicious and fierce. They are called Tongyans, vulg. Tanyans.

Horseshoe. Naull.

Hospital. Tauot-hkônnah.

Hot. Gûrrum. See *Heat*.

(as a horse spirited). Jûllud. See *To burn*.

Hour. Ghûrry. Also the name of the bell that is struck at the expiration of the hour. The day and night are divided into four divisions, each of three hours, called P_haurrs, so that the twenty-four hours make eight P_haurrs. Each of these P_haurrs are subdivided into eight lesser divisions. One hundred and eighty minutes in the three hours, which make the P_haurr, being divided by eight, give twenty-two one-half minutes for the lesser division. Twelve o'clock at noon will be Do P_haurr or Two P_haurrs, as they begin about six in the morning. The four P_haurrs will be completed about nine, twelve, three, and six o'clock, as they begin to tell the Ghurrys from six in the morning. The Ghurrys are measured by a brass cup with a small hole in it, which being put into a pan of water, sinks by filling, which marks the Ghurry is expired. At the eighth they strike the P_haurr on a large piece of metal like a Chinese gong or a bell. At the equinox the day and night P_haurrs will be equal; but at other times they differ by making seven and nine Ghurrys

Ghurrys instead of eight to the P_haurr, according to the time of the year.

House. Ghurr.

How. Kêffau. Kîs-tûrrah, *in what manner?*

How do you do? Kêffah hy, *how is it?* Vulgar.

Hkieerâifeait. Polite.

How many. Kêtna. See *Many*.

How much. Kêttau.

Hubbub. Hurbûrree.

Hump. Goôjah, *the hump of a man's back.* Koôah, *the large swelling on the back of a Bengal bullock.*

Hunger. Bhook.

To hunt. Sikkarr kurna, *to go after game.*

Husband. Hkûssum. See *Oath* and *Tolk*.

Husk. Chîlkau.

I.

I. Hum. Aûpp. My or Myen.

Jackall. Geêder.

Jail. Keyd hkaûnnah, *the prisoner's place.*

Ice. Bûrruff.

Idiot. Paûgul.

Idle. Soôstee.

Idol. T_haukoore.

Jealous. Julna, *to burn.*

Jest. This is expressed by Hunsna, ka-wostah; lit. *on account for to laugh*; Toom hgooffah keah ka hunska keah, *did you do it angry or in jest?* literally, *having laughed.* The Pret. Participle. See *Grammar*.

Jew. Yau,ôu,dee. Auhkoudee.

If. Auggur.

Ignorant. Aunjaun. See *Know* and *Not*.

Image. Murùtt.

Immediately. Jôldee.

Impious. Jehèll.

Impossible. Nau-sêckee. See *Can*. Nau is a privative. On-hônee. See *Be*. On is privative.

Impotent. Nau mûrd. See *Man*.

Impudent. Ba,hy,au.

In. Ma, properly Main. See *Within*.

Incautious. Ba-hkubber, *without care*.

Incense. Labâun.

Incest. Kûrrum chode.

Inch. Bêrril.

Incision. Kaut.

Incontinent. Loâtchah.

Inculpable. Ba { Gônah, } *without fault*. See *Un*.
Tukseere, }

Infantry. Pidul.

Inferior. Zeêredust. Zeere is a mark of inferiority, in opposition to Zebber, *violence or authority*.

Infirm. Dublau.

To inflame. Jhâgrau lugôuna, *to instigate a quarrel*.
Julouna, *to make burn*.

To inform. Janôuna. Boojôuna. Sumjôuna. See *Know*. These are all *Efficients*.

Inhabitant. Raiut, properly, *a farmour*; but as all contribute to the revenues, it may be taken in

this sense. Heau kau rahana wollah, *an abider of here*, idiom.

Ink. Sa, auee.

Ink stand. Dauwaütt. Kùllum daùn, *pen-thing*.

Inn. Surauce.

Inquire. Poôtchna, *to ask*. Taulaùsh kurna, *to make search after*. See *Wipe*.

Insolent. Bahyau.

To intercede (for a person). Sefâurish kurna, *to make intercession*; but more properly, *to recommend*.

Interest (for money). Sood Ba, auje.

Interpreter. Dobhausêah.

To intice. See *Coax*.

To invent. Aupna monfôoba sa bunôuna, *to make from one's own invention*.

Invention (or contrivance). Hîckmut. Also *method*.

Involuntary. Nauchârr. From Nau, *privat.* and chaùnna, *to choose*. See *Dissatisfied*.

Jockey. Châubucksouaûr, *a horse-breaker*. See *Whip*.

To join. Milôuna, *to make meet*. Efficient. See *Meet*.

Joint. Jore.

Joke. See *Jest*.

To jolt. Jookna.

Journey. Musaûfree. See *Traveller*.

Iron. Lôhah.

To irritate. Bazârr kurna, *to make angry*.

Island. Taûpoo.

It. Oôah.

It is. Hy or Hyngh, a Possessive Adverb very comprehensive, signifying, *there is, or it is*.

Itch.

Itch. Koôje,lee.

Judge. Haûkim. See *Doctor*.

To judge. Haukmêe kurna, *to make or administer justice.*

Juice. Rus.

To jump. Koôdna.

Ivory. Hûttee kau daunt, *tooth of an elephant.* Feel dun daun, *Persian.*

Justice. Adelûtt (rather *law*). See *Equity*.

K.

To keep. Râckna.

Keeper. Daur, as Kellah-daur, *commander or keeper of a fort.* See *the Preface*.

Keep-sake. Eaud-gaûrree.

Kernel. Goôdau.

Kettle-drum. Doônkau.

Key. Chaûbee. Koônjee.

To kick. Lautt mârna, *to strike with a kick.*

Kid. Hulwâun. Kuffee.

Kidney. Gûrdah.

To kill. Mardôlna. From Marna, *to beat*, and Dolna, *to destroy.*

King. Paûdshauh.

Kingdom. Paûdshauht.

To kiss. Choôma dana, *to give a kiss.*

Kitchen. Baûberchee hkaûnnah, *cook's place.*

Kite (a bird). Cheal. Goôdee, *a paper kite.*

To knead. Mut,nna. Koônt,hna.

Knee. Teôonah. Ghootnah.

To kneel. Teôonah dana, *to give knee.*

Knife. Chôrah, *a large knife.* Chooree, *a little knife.*

To knit. Beênna.

Knob. Goôtau.

Knock. Mookh.

Knot. Gîrrah.

To know. Jaûnna. Sumoôjhna.

A knowing person. Aukoof-daûr. Aukul-bund. See *Ripe and Cunning.*

Knowledge. Aukôof. Aûkul. See *Opinion.*

Knuckles. Unglee kau girrah. See *Finger and Knot.*

L.

Labour. Minnutt.

Lace. Kinârree. See *Border.*

To lack. Kûmmee hona, *to be deficient in.*

Ladder. Sîrrhee.

Lady. Beebee.

Lame. Lîngrau or Lungrau.

Lamp. Chirrauhg.

Lance (or spear). Bûrchee. Also *an esponton.*

Land. Zemêen.

To land. Kinârrah per jaouna, *to go to the side.* See *Ashore.*

By land. Koôskee.

Language. Zobaûn.

Lantern. Faunôose.

Large. Bûrrah.

Last or latest. Peêchlau. See *Behind.*

To last. Bûnchna, *to hold out, remain, be safe.*

Late. Daêree.

Lattice. Jhînjree. *See Chain.*

To laugh. Hûnsîna.

Law. Adelûtt. Futtûau.

To lay (along). Lâtehna.

Lazy. Soôstee.

Lead. Sees, hah. *See Glass.*

Leaf (of a tree). Pûttah.

Leaf (of a book). Wôrck.

Lean. Pâtlau. Lauhgieere.

To leap. Koôdna.

To learn. Seêkhna.

Lease. Kiftbûndee.

Leather. Châmrau.

To leave (or desert). *See Abandon.*

To leave off. *See Desist.*

Leave (permission). Rûhkfutt. *Also leave at departing, as to take leave, Ruhkfutt lana.*

Leech. Jonck.

Left. Boinau. *See Dissemble.*

Leg. Paoun.

Lemon. Leemoo.

To lend. Kurrûz dana. *See Borrow.*

Length. Lumbauee.

Leopard. Cheêtau.

Less. *See Best and Little.*

To let out (to hire). Kirraueah dana. *See Hire.*

To let off (as a gun). *See To fire.*

Letter (of the alphabet). Hurruf. (*An epistle*). Hkutt.

Level.

- Level.* Burrâuburr-choûrass, *even and broad.* See
Strait.
Lewd. Lôchau.
Liar. Jôotah.
To lick (with the tongue). Chaûthna. See *Choose.*
Lid. Dûkhney.
To lie. Joot khâyna, *to tell a lie.*
Life. Jaun.
To lift. Oot haouna.
Light (in opposition to heavy). Hûlkau.
Light (in opposition to darkness). Oojhâlla.
To light (a candle). Julouna. See *To burn.*
Lightning. Bîdjlee.
Like. Môffuck. See *Wife.*
Lime. Chôonau.
Line (drawn with a pen). Lekkéere. Hkut.
Linen. Kôprau.
Lining. Aûstur.
Link (to light with). Mushaiul.
Link (of a chain). Kûrrah.
Link-boy. Mushaiulchêe.
Lip. T,hoont.
Little. Chôotah, *as to size.* Tôrau, *as to quantity.*
To live. Jeêna.
Liver. Kuleéjau. See *Biscuit and Carpet.*
Lizard. Tick-tickee, *a very small lizard which runs
up the walls.*
Load (or burthen). Bôjah.
Loan. Kûrruz. See *Expence.*
Lock. Taûllau, or Taûllee.

Loins.

- Loins.* Kûmmer. See *Paste* and *Alligator*.
Long. Lûmbau.
To look (or seem). Lûgna.
Loop. Phaûnsee.
Loose. Dheêlau.
To lose. Loxaûnn. Hkeânnutt.
Lot. Nefseebe, *fortune*.
Lottery. Shûrtee.
Loud (to speak loud). Zore sa Bollna, *to speak with force.* Choûrah mooh sa Bollna, *to speak with an open (broad) mouth.* (Ore rotundo). Shoore Bôllna, *to speak loud.* See *Noise*.
To love. Peâr kurna, *to make love.* Kurna is here to be taken in a circumlocutory, and not in a direct sense, i. e. *to do love*.
Lover. Peârrau.
Louse. Jooee.
Low. Neêcha.
To low (as a cow). Dukôrna.
Lowliness. Zeere. Zêbbur and Zeere seem to answer to the words Vis and Impos; for in whatever sense they are used, they imply an exertion and deficiency of the particular quality to which they are applied.
Luck. Nefseebe, *fortune*.
To lurk. Chip Rhâna, *to stay hid*.

M.

- Mace.* Joutree.
Mad. Dewaûnnau. Sîrree.

To

To make (or construct). Bunâouna. The Auxiliary Kûrna is rather *to do*, though when joined to a Substantive or Adjective it must be translated *make*; as *make haste*.

Male. Nur.

Man. (also *mankind*). Aûdmec, as if *Adamites*. See *Person*.

Man (in opposition to woman). Murd.

Mane. Aieaul.

Mangoe. Aum.

Manner. Tûrrah.

Many. Bhoat.

How many. Kêtna.

As many as. Jêtna.

So many. Etna.

Marble. Singee. See *Solid*.

To march. Kootch kurna.

Mare. Ghwôoree. Mawdwâun. See *Female*.

Mark. Dauhg, *any mark as with a pen*. Neshâun, *a signal*. Also *the colours*.

Market. Haût,h.

Marrow. Goôdau. Mugz.

To marry. Beê,au kurna. Shaûdde kurna.

Martingale. Zeere bund; literally, *a debilitating bond*.

Martyr. Sut,hâied.

Master. Sâuheb. Mâuleck. Hkwauend.

Mat. Chatâuee, *a common mat*. See *Breast*. Seetul Pautee, *a particular sort of fine mats for sleeping upon*.

Match (to light a candle with). Sallâuee. Deêau.
Matter

- Matter (as of a wound).* Peep. See *Barrel*.
- Me.* See *I* and the *Grammar*.
- Mean.* Paûjee.
- Meaning.* Môiencee.
- Measles.* Pungôotee.
- To measure.* Nâupna.
- Measure.* Guz.
- Meat.* Goasht.
- To meddle.* Cheârna.
- Medicine.* Doauee. See *Midwife.* Ailauje.
- To meet.* Mîlna. See *Mix*.
- Melancholy.* Hgûmmy. Delgear. Fêkkir.
- Melon.* Turmooze, *water.* Turbooze, *musk.*
- To melt.* Gûlna or Guljâouna, *to melt of itself, or go melted.* Guloûna or Gulkûrna. The first is the Efficient, the second is made with the Auxiliary Kurna, *to make melt any thing.*
- Memory.* Eaud.
- To mend.* Durûst kurna.
- Mercer.* Bajaûz, *one who sells silk in the piece.* Put-tûau, *a small dealer or haberdasher of tapes, fringe, garters, silk, &c.*
- Merchandize.* Soûdagrée. Beparree.
- Merchant.* Soûdagur. Bepârr.
- Merry.* Hunsmôokh.
- Message.* Kaulau-bhaije.
- Messenger.* Harkârrah. Also *a guide and spy.* Tâppee, *an express.*
- Method.* Hîckmut, *the contrivance or knack of a thing.*
- Middle.* Beech.

Midnight. Dow p,haurr raut, *two P,haurrs of the night. Twelve o'clock. See Hour.*

Midwife. Dauce.

Mile. Koafs. About two small English miles.

Milk. Doode.

Milkman. Gwollah.

To mince. Kêemah kurna.

Mine (of me). Humâurau. Aupnau. See the Grammar.

Mint (an herb). Poodeênah.

Mint (to coin money). Tuksâul.

Mirroure. Aûrsee. Auênah.

Mischief. Hkrâubatte. See *Bad*.

Miser. Soom. Buhkêele. See *Hoof*.

Misfortune. Kuttrah.

Mistake. Hgûllut.

To mix. Millaouna. See *Meet*. Also, *to make up a difference between two persons.*

To mock. Cheeraouna.

Model. Nimoonah.

Modest. Pareazgar. See *Chaste*.

Mole (on the skin). Mûffah.

Mole (an animal). Chuchûnder.

Moment. Laumah.

Money. Pêisau.

Mongoose. Neeool.

Monkey. Bôndur, *a small monkey or ape.* Lûngôor, *a baboon.* See *Anchor*. Hunymâun, *the largest sort of monkeys.* This is a Bengal word taken from the Mythology.

Month.

Month. Mhêinah.

Monthly. Hur-mhêinah, *every month.*

Moon. Chaund.

Moonlight. Chaundnée.

More. Aur—Zâdau. *Very high.*

Morning. Fûjjur.

Mortar. Humâum.

Moth. Pâtung.

Mother. Mau.

Mother-in-law. Sootêllau mau, *father's second wife.*

Sause, husband's or wife's mother.

To move. Heêlna, *to move one's self.* Heelôuna, *to move or shake any thing.* Efficient. See *To remove.*

Mould (to cast in). Saûnchau.

Mountain. Pharr.

Mountaineer. Phârreah. Choârr, *banditti.*

Mouse. Chôoah.

Mouth. Moo.

Much. Bhote.

Mud. Chêilau.

Mule. Kutchâar.

Murder. Hkôonee.

Musick. Bâujau. See *Play.*

Musket. Bondooke.

Mustard. Rauee.

Musty. Gûmsau.

My. See *Mine.*

My dear. Humâurah jaun saûheb, *the master of my life.*

N.

Nail. Prauck.

Naked. Lûngau. See *Lame, Anchor, and Monkey.*

Name. Naum.

Narrow. Kum-chôurau, *little broad.*

Native place. Woôttun.

Nativity. Jênnum. Peidâuefh.

Navel. Nâubee. Nauf.

Near. Nuzdêeg. See *To.*

Necessary. Zoorôor. See *Useful.*

The Necessary. Jaujroor.

Neck. Gullau.

Need (as what need?) Durkâur.

Needle. Sooe.

Needle's eye. Naûggah.

Neglect. Bapurwauce. From Ba, priv. and Purwau,
care.

To neigh. Hinhinaouna.

Neighbour. Parôosee.

Nephew. Bhateêjau, *brother's son.* Bhônjau, *sister's son.*

Nest. Baûsau.

Net. Jaul.

Never. Kûbbe ny, *not ever.*

New. Nêi,au.

News. Hkubber, *intelligence, notice.* Gup, *idle talk, tittle-tattle.*

Next. Aûhkree.

Nice. Nûkcherau.

Niece.

Niece. Bhatéejee, *brother's daughter.* Bhônjee, *sister's daughter.*

Night. Raut.

No. Ny or Nhyn.

Nobleman. Aimrau.

Noise. Shoor.

None. Kootch ny, *not any.*

Noon. Dow p,haurr, *two P,haurrs.* See *Hour.*

Noose. Sîrrack. P,haûnsee, *a running loop.* See *To bang.*

North. Oôter.

Nose. Nauck.

Noségay. Tôrah.

Not. Ny.

Note. Chit, *a billet.*

Note of band. Teep.

Nothing. Kootch ny, *not any.*

Notice. Hkûbber.

Novice. Kutchau; *literally, a raw person.*

To nourish. Paûlna.

Now. Aûbhee. Ettebur.

No where. Kheyn ny. Kôey jâgau ma ny, *in no place,*
or more literally, not in any place.

Nurse. Dauce, *a wet nurse.* Also *midwife.* Ey,au,
a dry nurse or attendant.

Nut. P,hull.

Cocoa-nut. Naûreal.

Nutmeg. Jâfful.

Nutshell. Chîl,kau.

O.

- Oar. Daunr.
 Oath. Kûssum. See *Husband, Swear, Yolk.*
 Oatmeal. Mêidah.
 Of. Kau. Sign of the genitive.
 Often. Bhote mauraûtbeeh, *many times.*
 Oil. Taile.
 Flower-oil. Fûleil-taile.
 Cocoa-nut-oil. Nâureal-taile.
 Old. Purânnah, *as an old house.* Boôrah, *for a man.*
 Boôzruck, *a venerable old man.*
 Olive. Jaûlpoy.
 On. Pur.
 Once. Aick duffai. Aick bur. Aick maurâutbeeh,
one time.
 Only. Aur ny, *not more.*
 Onwards. Chêllah.
 Open. Khole.
 Opinion. Aûkul.
 Opium. Aûfeem.
 Opposite. Aûmna-faûmna, *or Saûmna.*
 Or. Ka.
 Order. Hôokum, *as an order from master to servant.*
 Purwaûnnah, *an order or pass.*
 Orange. Naûringee.
 Original (in opposition to copy). Nemoônah, *the pattern.*
 Ufful, *genuine, uncontaminated.*
 Ornaments (women's) as jewels. Géinau.
 Oven. Tundôore.

Over.

Over. Par.

Overturn. Ooltâouna.

Out (as gone out). Bharr.

Out (expended). Hkalaûfs.

Out. Sa, out of, as Is fa, from or out of this.

Outside. Bhar-turruf (literal.) Aûbrau.

To owe. Daurna.

Owl. Painchau.

Own (as my own). Aûpna.

Ox. Bile.

Oyster. Kustôorau.

P.

Pace. Kûddum, a footstep. Chaul, the method of going.

Packbread. Dôree.

Page (of a book). Sêffah.

Pain. Dûrrud. Choatt.

To pain (or ach). Dûrrud hona or Doôkhna, pain to be.

Painting. Rungaumâzee. Nukshee.

Pair. Jôrau.

Pan. Haûnree.

To pant. Haûnpna.

Paper. Kauhguz.

To pardon. Maiuf kurna.

To pare. Cheelôuna.

Paring. Chîlkau.

Parrot. Tôtau.

Part. Hîffah.

Pass

Pass (a pass to go any where or for goods). Purwaun-
nah. Gûllee, a narrow pass or alley.

Passenger. Chêrindârr.

Passion. Hkûffau.

Past (gone). Gia, Preterperfect of Jaouna, to go.

Paste (to make bread of). Hkumêar. Lei,ee, paste
to stick any thing together.

Pattern. Nemôonah.

To pawn. Bund-râckna, to place in bondage.

To pay. Kûrruz soôdhna, to pay a debt.

Paymaster. Bûhkshee.

Pea. Mûttur.

Peace. Sâllah.

Peacock. Mowr.

Pearl. Môotee.

Pedlar. Dusfroosh.

To peep. Jhaûnkna.

Pen. Kûllum.

Pencil. Sêesee kau Kûllum, pen of lead.

People. Loag.

Pepper. Mertch.

Permission. Ruhksutt.

Permit (or pass). Purwaûnnah.

Person. Shuhks. Very high.

Pestle. Dîstah.

Petition. Aûrzee.

Petticoat. Ghûgrau. Lhûngau.

Pewter. Jest or Just.

Physician. Huckeêm.

Physick. Dowauce. Ailaûje.

To pick (or choose out). Chôon, na. Imperative Choon.

See *Touch* and *Suck*.

Pick axe. Gaïtee.

Pickle. - Atchâr.

Picture. Tufwêere. Nukush.

Piece. T, haun, *as a whole piece of cloth or silk.*

Tûkrau, *a bit or piece of any thing.*

Pied. Aûbluck.

Pig. Sû, ur kau bûtchau, *young of a hog.*

Pigeon. Kubôoter.

Pillage. Loot.

Pillar. T, hoônee. Suttoôn.

Pillow. Tukêah.

Pilot. Pulwaûree. Pulwâur *is a little boat which goes before the barge.* Kûnkurêah. Kunkur *signifies gravel.* Maûlum, *a master of a pilot vessel.*

Pimp. Bhûrwau. Kûrrumsâuck. *Also a scoundrel.*

Pin. Aulfinnee. Portuguese, but always used.

Pincers. Chûntau. Chûmtee. Duspûnnau. See *Gloves.*

To pinch. Chîmtee kautna, *to cut with a pinch.*

Pine-apple. Aun, nau, nâufs. See *Shot.*

Pioneer. Beldaûr. There is no regular body of pioneers; but the beldarrs clear the roads for the army.

Pipe (to smoke). Hookah.

Pirate. Dukoît.

Pistol. Tumônchah.

Pitch. Dhoônah.

Q

Place.

Place. Jagau, indiscriminately *any place*. Hkaûnnah.

This word is always attached to another, as
Lohâur hkaûnnah, *the smith's place or forge*.

Cherêah hkaûnnah, *the bird place or aviary*.

Plain (a large field). Meidâun. Also *any open place*.

Plaintiff. Feriaûdee.

Plank. Tuhkt.

Plantain. Kêllau.

To plat. Goôntna.

Plate. Bôssun.—Rickâubee, High.

Play (an entertainment). Tumaûshau.

To play (as children). Khâilna.

To play (on an instrument). Baujôuna. See *Music*.

To play (game). Jowah khâilna.

Plough. Haul.

To plough. Joâtna.

Plunder. Loot.

Plyars. See *Pincers*.

Pocket. Jabe. See *Tongue*.

Point. Noak.

To point. Noâk, na.

Poison. Zur. See *Root*.

To polish. Sikkul kurna, *to make shine*.

Polisher. Sikkulgârr, *a person whose trade is to go about cleaning arms or any rusty iron*.

Pond. Tala, ôu.

Pony. Tâttoo, *a small species of horses peculiar to Bengal, though all small horses are so called in derision*. See *Horse*.

Poor. Hgurrêeb.

Por-

Porcupine. Sâjau.

Porter. Kôolee. Muzôor, *to carry things.* Dor-wâun, *one who keeps the door.*

Portion (or part allotted). Hîffau.

Post (for letters). Dauck.

Potatoe. Aûloo.

To pound (in a mortar). Koôtna. See *Jump, Prance.*

To pour. Daûlna; literally, *to cast out.*

Powder (gun). Baurôot.—Boôknee, *any powder.*

Power. Kudrûtt. Ahkteârr. Zebbur.

Pox. Bauow.

Praise. Taireêf.

To prance. Koôdna.

Prawn. Jingrah mutchee, *fish with claws.*

To pray. Nimaûz purna, *to read prayers.*

Presence. Roôbroo.

Present. Moojoôd.—Hauzur, *not absent.*

Present (or gift). Nuzzur.

Preserve. Bunchouna, the Efficient of Bunchna, *to remain.*

President. Sardârr, *the head man.* See *Governor.*

To press. Daûbna. Teepna.

To pretend. Bhâunah kurna. Muzauhna kurna.

Pretty. Soorûtt.

To prevent. Môngnah kurna, *rather to forbid.*

Price. Mowl. Keemut.

To prick. Chobhaouna.

Prig. Baûnkau. P/hoônbauee.

To prime a gun. Rûnjuck dana.

Prince. Shau zâudau, *the king's eldest son.* Mîrzau,
a prince of the blood. (From the Persian)
Sultaunn.

Princess. Bêagum.

Prison. Keid-khaûnnah, *prisoner's place.* Phâutkah.

Prisoner. Keid.

Profit. Monaûffai. Faidah.

Profuse. Oorauoo. From Ooraouna, *to make fly.*

To prohibit. Monnah kurna, *to forbid.*

To promise. Kubbôol kurna, *to make a bargain; also*
to agree, consent, allow, grant.

To promote. Hkuzmut dana, *to give service.*

Prophet. Peihgûmber.

Proud. Dimaûgh. See *Blunderbuss.*

Proverb. Loffuz.

To pull. Ghâinchna. Taunna.

To pull off. Ootorna.

To punish. Sêzzah dana, *to give punishment.*

Puppet. Pootlau.

Puppet-shew. Pootlau-nautch, *puppet-dance.*

Purblind. Chûndree.

Pure. Uffûl, *uncontaminated, genuine.*

Purgatory. Airâuff (Persian).

Purge. Julâub.

Purposely. This is expressed by the Preterit Participle of Jaunna, *to know*, as Jaunka kurna, *to do any thing knowingly, i. e. having known it.*
See *Accident.*

To push. Dûkkau dana, *to give any one a shove.*
T'hâilna,

T, hâilna, *to push any thing heavy with force and difficulty.*

To put (or place). Râckna. Dhurna, *to put in.*

To put on (as cloaths). P, henna.

To put to (or apply). Lugâouna. Churhâouna.

Q.

To quake. Kaûpna, *or* Kaunpna. Churhâouna.

Quarrel. Jâggrau. Kuzzêah.

Quarrelsome. Lurrâuck. *See Fight.*

Quarter. Pauou. Chaout, *one-fourth.* *See Four.*

Quay (to land goods). Ghautt.

Queen. Baûnoo-Beâgum.

To quench. *See Extinguish.*

Quick. Jhûpput. Jold. *See Hasten.*

Quicksilver. Paûrrah.

Quiet (easy). Subbôore.

Quill. Pur.

Quilt. Rezâee.

R.

Rabbit. Hkergôash.

Race. Douree.

Radish. Môolee.

Rag. Lûttah.

Ragged. Mûssuck.

Rain. Burfaût.

To raise. Oôt, hna, *to raise one's self.* Oot, haouna,
to raise another.

Raisin.

Raisin. Kîshmish.

Ram. Mâirah.

Rancour. Zebberdûsttee. See *Force and Enemy*.

Rank (of soldiers). Sauff. See *Stale*.

Rape. Zoraooree.

Rascal. Dhuhgabauze. Kurrumsaûck. Harram-zaddah; literally, *one who was born in the Haram or seraglio, a bastard*.

Rat. Chôoah.

Rattan. Baite.

Raw. Kûtchau.

Razor. Austôorau. See *Oyster*.

To read. Pûrna.

Ready. Teiârr.

Rear. Peêchlau.

To recall. Burhkâusht kurna, *to call back from any place*.

To receive. Lâna.

To reckon. Gîna. Also *to count*.

To recollect. Eaud kûrna, *to make recollection*.

To recommend. Sefârresh kurna. Also, *to intercede for*.

To reconcile. Milaouna, *to make meet or agree, literally*.

Reconciliation. Mil.

Red. Loll.

Regard. Meerwâungee.

Rein. Baug. Baug-doore, *leading rein*. See *Garden, Tyger*.

To release. Chôredana, *to grant to go at large*.

Reli-

Religion. Zautt, cast, tribe, or sect.

To rely. Aietbâur kurna.

To remain (or stay in one place). Rhâna—Bûnchna, to remain or be left after what has been expended, as a remnant of cloth after making the coat.

To remember. E,âud râckna, to keep in remembrance.

Remembrance (or keepsake). Eaud-gaûrree.

To remind. E,aud delouna, to put into the memory.

To remove. Sûrkau dana. Heelaouna.

To repair. Durûst kurna.

To repeat. P,heere khâyna, to tell again.

Reply. See *Answer*.

To repose. Araûmm kurna, to make rest. Araûmm signifies also, well in health, and is used particularly for the afternoon's nap.

Reputation. See *Character*.

Request. Arrudj. Aûrzee. See *Petition*.

Residue. See *Remain*.

Resplendence. Noor.

To rest. See *To repose* above.

To restore. P,heere dana, to give back again.

Revenue. Hkuzaûnnah. Or rather, the treasure of the revenue. Maulguzârree, the full sum stipulated to be paid. Kistbûndee, the leases and agreements of the revenue. Bundabûst, the agreements, also the accomplishment of the terms. See *Collector*. Bôkkeah, the arrears due from the lessees. Pôneah, the time and ceremony of settling the old year's accounts and beginning the new ones.

Reward. Woojôourau.

Rhino.

Rhinoceros. Gundâar.

Rhyme.— Kâufeah.

Rib. Pûflee.

Ribbon. Feêtah.

Rice. Dhaun, *in the husk.* Chaoul, *after it is cleared.*
Bhaut, *after it is boiled.*

Rich. Hgûnnee. Taûllaibur.

Riches. Taullaibrêe. Dōwlat.

To ride. Ghwôrah pur chûrna, *to be mounted on a horse.*
Souwauree kurna; literally, *to make parade.*

Right. Dhîna, *as the right hand side.*

Right (as right or wrong). See Good.

Righteous. Muffûllee.

Rind. Chîlkau.

Ring. Aungôothee.

Ringworm. Daud. Daud mûrdun, *the name of a leaf, the juice of which, mixed with salt and rubbed on the ringworm, cures it.*

Riot. Hingaûmm.

Ripe. Pûckau,

To rise. Oôt,hna.

River. Nûllah, *a very small stream.* De,re,âu, *a large river.*

Road. Raûstau. Rauh.

To roast. Kubâub kurna.

To rob. Cheane lâna, *to take by force or stealth.*

Robber. Kuzzâuck.

Rocket. Hou,auce, *a firework.* See Air. Baun, *a military rocket, the combustibles of which are contained in a cylinder of iron; great numbers of*

of them are generally thrown into the camp by the Moguls.

Roll (muster-roll). Haûzree. See *Present*.

Roof. Chaûper,

Room (or chamber). Kôtree.

Root. Jur. See *Poison*.

Rope. Rûffee.

Rose. Gilâub.

Rot. Sêrrah jaouna, *to go rotten.*

Rough. Khurkhûr,rah. Oonchau neechah, *up and down (as a bad road, &c.)*

Round. Gole.

To row. Daunr ghênchna, *to pull the oar.*

To rub. Mûlna.

Rubbish. Koorkoôttee.

Ruby. Eau koôt.

Rude. Hgier,ôor.

Ruler (to rule lines). Hkûtkuûh.

To run. Doûrna.

Rusty. Peshâizau.

S.

Sabre. Tâi,hgau.

Sack. T,hêylee.

Sad. Delgêere.

Saddle. Zeen.

To saddle. Zeen baûndna or lagaouna, *to bind or apply the saddle.*

Safe. Ba pûrwau, *without apprehension.*

Saffron. Hûldee. Zûrdee.

R

A sage.

- A sage.* Boôzruck, *a venerable old man.*
Sail. Paul.
To sail. Paul ooraouna, *to let fly the sail.* See *Fly.*
Sailer. Hkalaûffee.
Saint. Sut,haied.
Sale. Nelaûmm.
Salt. Nûmmock. Noone.
Salt-fish. Noonah-mutchee.
Saltpetre. Shôrau.
Salve. Mhûllum.
Salutation. Salaûmm.
Sand. Bâuloo.
Sap (or juice). Rufs.
Sash (for an officer). Jaul. Also *a net.*
Satan. Shitaûnn.
Satisfaction. Hkautterjemma, *after having affronted or disgusted any one.* Also *consolation.* Chaun, *pleasure.* See *Approve.*
Savage. Bonwaûnnufs.
To save. Bunchaouna. See *Remain.* Efficient.
 Kufsâueutt kurna.
Sausage. Lingôochah.
Saw. Aûrah.
Saw. Aûrah.
To saw. Aurah,kôoshee kurna.
Sawyer. Aurah,kôosh.
To say. Bôle,na. Kâyna.
Saying (or proverb). Lôffuz.
Scab. Khaîttee.
Scabbard. Me,aûn. Kaût,hee.

Scales.

- Scales (to weigh).* Nîcktee. Turaûzoo.
Scar (or mark). Daugh.
Scarce (wanting). Kûmmee.
Scarlet. Sûrruhk. Laull, *any red.*
To scatter. Chitteraouna.
Scent. Bo.
Scheme. Hîckmut.
Scholar. Shaugûrd.
School. Mûkbut hkaûnnah.
School-master. Ostaûd.
Sciences (arts). Eâllum.
Scissars. Kaînchee.
Scorpion. Beêchu.
Scoundrel. Dhuhgabâuze.
Scout. Harkârrah, *messengers and guides used as spies.*
 Jausôos.
To scrape. Chêelna.
To scratch. Khoojlaouna. *See The itch.*
Screw. Painch. Also by the idiom used to express
 any circumvolution, as Painch jaouna, *to go*
about, not the direct road. Painch rauftah, *an in-*
direct road. Painch baut, *quibbling talk.*
Scrutore. Aulmâuree. Portuguese.
Scum. Milauee. Also cream.
Sea. Zulmaut.
To seal. Mhore kurna, *to make or put the seal.*
Seam. Sillaiee.
To search. Talâush kurna. Dhôorna. Totollna.
Season. Aeâûm. *See Heat, Rain, Cold.*
Seat. Bêituck.

- Secret.* Mûnzee.
Seet. Jaut or Zaut.
To see. Dêkhna.
Seed. Bêehen.
To seam. Lûgna. Also *to fit*, q. v.
Seldom. Kûbbée-kûbbée, *ever ever, now and then.*
Self. (*I myself*). Hum aup. See Grammar.
To sell. Bâichna.
To send. Bhâij, dana,
Senior. Burrah, as Burrah By, *the elder*, i. e. (*great*)
brother, idiom.
Sense. Aiukoôf. Aiûkkull.
Sensible. Aiukkul-mûnd or bund.
Sentinel. See *Centinel*.
Separate. Jûdau. Tufaûtt, *far off*. Alga;
Seraglio. Zenaûnau. Vulg. Jenanna,
Serpent. Saunp.
Servant. Chaûkur. } See the Preface.
Service. Châûkree. }
To serve. Chaûkree kurna.
To sew. Seena. Sillouna; lit. *to seam*, q. v.
Shade. Chaun,
To shake. Heelaouna, *to make move*, q. v. Efficient.
Jhaûrna, *to shake out as a carpet*. See *Tremble*,
Quake.
To sham. Bhâunah kurna. See *Left hand*.
Shame. Shêrrum.
Shape. Dowl. Turrah, *manner*,
Share. Hîffah.
To sharpen. Taize kurna.

To shave. Hajamûtt kurna. Moorna. See *Dye*.

She. Oôce.

Sheath. Meaûn.

Sheep. Bhare.

Sheet (for a bed). Chudder.

Sheet (of paper). Tau,oo.

Shew (or fight). Tumaûshau. See *Puppet-shew*.

To shew. Batlôuna. Dekôuna or Deklaouna. Efficient. See *See*.

To shew the way to any place. Poontchôuna, *to cause to arrive.* Efficient of Poontchna, *to arrive,* q. v.

Shield. Dhaul. See *Branch*.

To shift. See *Change* and *Cloaths*.

To shine. Chilmilaouna.

Ship. Jhauz.

Shirt. Kômmeez. Portuguese; - but generally used in the southern parts. Also *a shift.* Peirhânn, seldom used except to the northward.

To shiver. Kaûnpna.

Shoal. Churr.

Shoe. Joôtee. See *Horse-shoe*.

Shoemaker. Chamârr. See *Leather*.

To shoot. Bondoôke mârna, *to strike off a gun,* Bondooke Chorena, *to let off a gun.*

Shop. Dokaûnn.

Shopkeeper. Dokaun-daûr.

Shore. Kinâurau, properly *the side of the river.* See *Lace,*

Short,

- Short.* Naùttah. Baùntee, as a *short man*; Chôotah, *little*; but used for *short*.
- Shortly.* Ettebur.
- Shot (small).* Chêetah—*Bullets.* Gôlee—*Grape.* Aunnaunnâufs, which is a *pine apple*. The grape-shot is so distinguished on account of the resemblance the quilting gives it to that fruit.
- To shove.* See *Push*.
- Shovel.* Hgodolle. Khûrbee.
- Shoulders.* Kaûndah.
- Shower.* Jhôosee.
- Shrewd.* Puckah; literally *ripe*.
- Shrimp.* Chînghra mûtchee, *fish with legs or claws*.
- To shrink.* Sûkur jouna,
- Shroud.* Kûffun.
- To shut.* Moôndna.
- Sick.* Azarr. Bearaûmm—Tubeâit maundah, *the constitution to be tired*.
- Side.* Kinaûrah, *the border or verge.* Tûrruf, Is-tûrruf, *this side.* Oos-tûrruf, *that side*.
- Sideways.* Kutrauee.
- Sieve.* Jaûnknee. Chaunee,
- To sift (or strain).* Chaûnkna.
- To sigh.* Nufaûfs dolna, *to throw out a sigh*.
- Sight (as vision).* Nûzzur. See *Shew*.
- Sign.* Neshaûnnee, *a signal as a flag.* Ashârrauh, as *a beckon or wink, nod, &c.*
- To sign.* Sheyh kurna. See *Seal*, as most of the signatures amongst the great are by seal.

Signa-

Signature (by writing). S, heyh—Mhore, *the seal.*

Signification. Moiencee.

Silence. Chup.

To silence. Chup kûrna or kurôuna, i. e. *to make another make silence.* Efficient of Kurna.

Silk. Chêilee, *filk in the piece.* Rêshum, *sewing silk.*

Silly. Paûgul.

Silver. Roôpau.

Sin. Sherêere.

Since. Jubsa, *from when.* Tubsa, *from then.*

To sing. Gaouna.

To singe. Shulusna.

Single (as a cloth unfolded). Aickhêrrau.

To sink. Doôbna. Hgûrruck hona, *to be immersed.*

Sirup. Shêerah.

Sister. Bhein.

Sister-in-law. Sollee, *a wife's sister.* Bhauje, *brother's wife.*

To sit. Bêitna.

Sky. Aufmâun. See *Blue.*

Black. Dheêlah.

Slave. Hgaulaûmm, *a slave, boy or man.* Loûndee.

Baûndee, *a slave, girl or woman.*

Sleek. Chicknah.

Sleep. Neend.

To sleep. Soôna. See *Hear and Gold.*

Sleeve. Asteêne.

Slender. Pâtlau. La, hgeere.

To slip. Khîssulna or Khîssul jaouna, *to go slip.*

Slippery. Chîchnau. Also *smooth, polished.* Phîslau.

Sloven.

- Sloven.* Nujâfs.
Slow. Aûstee.
Sly. Seânnah.
Small. Chôotah.
Small-pox. Goôtee. Mauttau.
To smell. Soôngna.
Smith. Lohaûr.
Smoke. Doonghau. See *Bellows*.
To smoke. Pêena. Also *to drink*, but when joined
to Hookah it means *to smoke*.
Smooth. Choûrafs. Also *broad*.
To smooth (as cloaths). Dumbund kurna, *to make*
smooth. Burraûber, *straight, even*.
To snatch. Cheen lâna.
To sneeze. Cheênkna. See *Taste*.
To snore. Hkirâttau mârna.
Snuff (to take). Năus.
Snuff (of a candle). Gool.
Snuff-box. Nausdâun, *snuff thing*.
Snuffers. Goolgêr.
So. Aêssau.
So far. Aîtnau doore. Jêttna, *as far as*.
So many. Aîtnau. Jêttau, *as much*.
So much. Aîtau. Jêttau, *as much*.
Soap. Saûboon.
Soft. Nûrrum.
To solder. Joor dâna, *to give joining*. Rusaouna.
Soldier. Sepauee.
Sole. Tûllee. Also *the bottom of any thing*.
Solid. Singêen.

Some. Kootch.

Somebody. Koey.

Sometimes. Kûbbee kûbbee. *Ever ever, idiom.*

Somewhere. Kheingh.

Son. Bettau.

Son-in-law. Soutéllau béttau, *wife's son by former husband, or husband's son by former wife.* Dau-maûd, *daughter's husband.*

Song. Geet.

Soon. Shitaûbe.

Sore. Ghaou.

Sorry. Delgeêre.

Sort. Rukkum. Tûrrah, *manner.*

Soul. Jeu. Bôletau. Rooh.

Sound. Auwâuz.

Soup. Surûah.

Sour. Khûttau. Toôrthee.

South. Dûkkun.

To sow. Bona.

Span. Bilûsht.

Spark (of fire). Chingâuree.

To speak. Bôle, na. Khâyna.

Spear. Burchee.

Speech. Baut. Zobâun, *language.*

To spend. Hkûrrutch kûrna. See *Borrow and Lend.*

Spent (expended). Hkalaûfs.

Spice. Mussaûllau.

Spider. Mûkrau.

To spill. Daûlna; also *to pour.*

To spin. Chûrkaôuna.

- Spindle. Tugôah.
 Spirit (goblin). Bhoot.
 Spirituous liquor. Shraub.
 Spit (to roast meat). Seenk per parôuna or gaûntna.
 To spit (from the mouth). { Peek
 T,heuk } Daûlna.
 Spitting-pot. Peek-daun, *spitting thing*.
 To split. P,haûrna.
 Spoil (plunder). Loot.
 To spoil. Hkraub kurna, *to make bad*.
 Spoon. Châmmidje. Châmchah.
 Spot (or mark). Daugh.
 Spout. Toôntee. See *Lip*.
 To sprain. Muchûckna.
 Spring (of steel). Komeênau.
 Spring (season). Bhaur, *Persian*.
 To sprinkle. Chirkna.
 Spur. Erree kau kauntau ; literally, *the spike of the beel*.
 Spy. See *Scout*.
 Square. Charr kônah burrauber, *four corners alike*.
 Charr tûrruf burrauber, *four sides alike*.
 Chôukosh.
 To squeeze. Teêpna. Daûbna.
 To squint. Teêrah dêkhna, *to look awry*.
 Squirrel. Gêlaree.
 Squirt. Fitchkerree. See *Alum*.
 Stable. Aûstabel.
 Staff. Laût,hee.
 Stairs. Seâ,ree.

Stake.

Stake. Kaũntau, *any thing pointed, a fork.* Lâkau.

Lêkkir.

Stale. Bôffee.

To stand. Khũrrah hôna, *to be standing.*

Standish. Kũllum daun, *pen-thing.* See *Ink-pot.*

Star. Taũrr.

To stare. Hgurũckna.

To start. Choônkna.

To starve. Bhook fa mũrna, *to die with hunger.*

Faũkah kũrna, *to starve a person, or make famished.*

To stay. Subbôore kurna, *to wait with patience.*

Rhâna, *to stay in one place.*

To steal. Chôoree kũrna *to make theft.* See *Rob.*

Steam. Bhaupp. See *Father.*

Steel. Auspaut.

Steep. Dhôlloo.

Step. Kũddum. Daug, *the print of a foot.*

Steward. Hkaunfamaun, *house steward.* Sarkar,
steward for money.

Stick. Chêrree, *not so big as a walking stick.*

To stick (or adhere). Autũckna.

Stiff. Suhkt, *hard.* Ukkrau, *stiff as a limb not pliable.*

To sting. Dingũsna.

Stingy. Shoome. Buhkeêle. See *Hoof.*

Stink. Bud bo, *bad smell.*

To stir. Hêelna, *to move one's self.* Heelôuna, *to stir any thing.* Efficient.

Stirrup. Rickaub.

Stocking. Môzau.

- Stomach.* Chaûtee.
Stone. Pûthur.
To stoop. Jhûckna. Nhoôrna.
To stop. Rhâna. Imperative Rho, instead of Rha.
 (Irregular). See the Preface to Grammar.
Storm. Tofaûnn, *a violent hurricane.* Jhûrree, *a violent rain.*
Story. Hûkkekut.
Straight. Burrâuber. Seêdah.
To strain (through a strainer). Chaûnkna. See *Sneeze and Taste.*
Stranger. Musoffer.
Straw. Bhoôfee.
Stream. Toor.
Strength. Zoor. Muzbôotsee.
To strike. Mârna.
Strong. Muzbôot.
Such. Aîffau, *so.*
To suck. Chûfena. See *Pick and Touch.*
Sugar. Mîffree. See *Curtain.*
Sullen. Sûstee.
Sum. Teek, *the amount after casting up.*
Summer. Tabîstaun. *Autumn,* Hkreef, *Persian.*
Sun. Soorj.
Sun-rise. Sujfaûduck.
Sun-set. Shaum.
Sun-shine. Dhoop.
Suppose. See *If.*
Surety. Zaumin.
Surprise. Tâijeb.

To surround. Gheirna. See *Fall*.

To swallow. Ningulna.

To swear. Kûssum kûrna, *to make oath.*

Sweat. Pufsée, na.

To sweep. Jhaûroo dâna. Jhaurna.

To swell. P,hoôlna.

To swim. Halena. Sat, hâurna.

Swing. Hindôlah.

To swing. Jôlena.

Sword. Tolwâur.

Syringe. Fitchkérree. See *Alum*.

To syringe. Fitchkérree mârna, *to strike the syringe.*

Also to give a glyster.

T.

Table. Maize.

Tail. Doom.

Tailor. Dûrzee. Vulg. Durjee.

To take. Lâna.

Take care Hkûbber daur.

To talk. Baut khâyna or Bôlena.

Tall. Lûmbau, *long.* Oônchau, *high.* Duraûz.

Tame. Ghurpaûllau. From Ghur, *a horse,* and

Paûlna, *to bring up.*

Tangled. Oôljul. Jûthau.

To taste. Chêekna. See *Sneeze and Strain.*

Tea. Chau.

To teach. Seeklaouna or Seekaouna.

Tear (of the eye). Aûnfoo.

To

- To tear.* P,haûrna. Chêarna.
To tell. Khâydana. From Khâyna, *to speak*, and
Dâna, *to give*.
Tempest. Tofaûnn.
Temple. Musjîd, *a Mahometan mosque*.
Tenant. Roîeut. See *Farmer*.
Tent. Tônbow. Konâutt,
Than. Sa,
That. Oô,ah.
Then. Tud or Tub.
Thence. Hôoaungh, or Oother fa, *from there*.
There. Hôoaungh, or Oot,her.
Thereabouts. Hôoaungh. Khein.
Therefore. Oof,wôsta, or Oôska wôsta, *on account for that*.
Therefrom. Oôs fa, *from that*.
Therein. Oôsma, or Oosmean, *in that*.
Thereof. Oôs kau, *of that*.
Thereon. Oôs pur, *on that*.
Thereto. Oôs ko, *to that*.
Therewith. Oôs fa, *with that*.
These. E,ah ; or E,ee (Fem.)
They. Oô,ah ; or Oo,ee (Fem.)
Thick. Môotau, *fat*.
Thief. Choor.
Thigh. Jaung.
Thimble. Dedau.
Thin. Pâtlau. Sookau, *dry*.
Thine. Tumaaurau, Genitive of Toom. See Gram.
Thing.

Tbing. Daun joined to another word, as Kullum
daun, *the pen-thing or standish.* Cheaze.

To think. Okkul ma boojena, *to reflect in the sense.*
See *Recollect.*

Thirst. Pe, aûff, ah.

This. E, ah.

Thither. Oôt, herko, *to that place; literally, to there.*

Tbong. Tûf, mah.

Tborn. Kaûntau, *any thing pointed.*

Tbread. Soot.

To threaten. Dur, aouna. See *To fear.*

Throat. Gûllau. Nurrâttee, *the windpipe.*

Throne. Mûsnud, *the nabob's chair.* Tuhkt, *the*
king's throne.

Through. Par.

To throw. P, haînkna.

To thrust. See *Push.*

Tbumb. Aun, gôot, hau. See *Ring and Chafing-dish.*

To thunder. Gurjûna.

Thus. Aeffau.

To tickle. Goodgoodee dana, *to give tickle.*

Tide. See *Ebb and Flow.*

To tie. Baûnd, na.

Tiger. Baug. Sheere, *Persian,* but used in Bengal.

Tight. Kûffah, or Kûffoo.

Tile. Khuprôle.

Till. Jubtûlluck, *till when.* See *Until.*

Time. Wokt. *One time or two times,* Aik or Dow
Mirautbee.

Tin. Kulêi.

Tired.

Tired. Maûndah.

Title. Hkittâub, *a title of honour.* See *Book.*

Tittle-tattle. Gup.

To. Ko. Ko pos, *near to.* This is always used when speaking of personals, as *to go to him,* Oosko pos jaouna. See the Grammar.

Tobacco. Tomâukoo.

Toe. Unglee. Also *Finger.*

Together. Saut. Sômmel, *together with.* Aik kûttah, *together in a heap.*

Toil. Mînnut.

Token. See *Signal* and *Remembrance.*

Tombs. Kubberstâun. Mûckbrah.

To-morrow. Kol aouta; literally, *the day coming.* Kol is the day next to the present, either past or to come. See *Yesterday.*

Tongs. Chimtee.

Tongue. Jeebe. See *Pocket.*

Tools. Hutteârr.

Tooth. Daunt.

Tooth-pick. Killôll.

Top (above). Oôper.

Top (or cover). Dûkhney.

Top (spinning). Lûttu.

Topsy-turvey. Oôltah-pôoltah. Oôltah is *turned over.* This is a cant expression.

To toss. Auchelaouna.

To touch. Choôna. Imper. Choo. See *Pick.*

To tow. Goon taûnna, *to pull tow line.*

Towards. See *Near, Thither.*

Town.

- Town.* Shur, *a large town.* See *Village.*
Trade. See *Merchandize.*
Trap. Kaüll.
Traveller. Mufaûffer.
Treasurer. Hkuzaûnchee.
Tree. Gauch. Durhcut.
To tremble. Kaûpna, or Kaûnpna.
Trial. Enfôf. Adelûtt. Tukkêet.
Tribe (or cast). Zaut.
To trot. Dhaul jaouna.
Trouble. Tûsdeai.
Trowsers. Auzaûr. Peijâmmah.
True. Sutch.
Trumpet. Tore,hy.
Trunk. Sundôoke.
Trust. Aetbâur.
To try. Fêkkir kurna. Tukêek, or Tukêat kurna.
Tune. Raug.
Turkey. Perru.
To turn (turn over). Ooltaouna. P,hirna, *to turn back when going any where.* Also *to turn about.* P,hirouna, *to turn any thing round about.* Effic.
Turner. Hkiraudee.
Turtle. Kûtch,oo.
Tweezer-case. Gunje.
Twine. Dôree.
To twinkle. Pûlluck marna, *to strike the eyelids.*
Twinkling of an eye. Pûlluck marna ka wakt, *the time of striking the eyelid.*

T

Twins.

Twins. Jhoantau.

To twist. Baúntna. Goóntna, *to plat.*

V.

Value. Kêemut. Mowl, *the price.*

Vein. Rug.

Velvet. Múhkmul.

Very. Bhote. Nípput.

Very well. Bote hkoob.

To vex. Beazârr kurna, *to make an angry.*

Vial. Shêe-shee.

Vice versa. Uddul-búddul. Buddulna is *to change.*

This is a cant expression.

Victory. Fâttai.

Viſtuals. Khaunnah.

Village. Gauong. Buſtee. Low.

Vinegar. Sîrkau.

Violence. Zoor.

Virgin. Cheérah. Ko, no, au, ree.

Viſit. Mau, lau, kaútt.

Vitriol. Tô, te, au.

Vocabulary. Furhûng.

To vomit. Ky, or Rud kurna.

Vulgar. Paújee. Mujûree.

U.

Umbrella. Châtree.

Umpire. Aúmmeen.

Un. Words having this negative particle are rendered by prefixing Ba, Nau, and Kum, or adding

ing Ny; as Babooje, *unknowing*. See *Blockhead*.
 Naumurd, *ungentleman-like*. Kum Zoor, *un-
 strong, weak*. Sukkee ny, *ungenerous*. Ny
 may be added after any word whatever, and
 it will change it to a negative. Ba is rather
 Persian, but is used every where. Nau is Ny
 in a higher dialect. Kum answers to our *less*,
 which is sometimes added to words, as Kum
 dowlat, *pennyless, no riches, &c.*

Uncle. Chûtchau, *father's brother*. Maumoo, *mo-
 ther's brother*.

Under. Neâtchey.

To understand. Boôje,na. Jaûn,na. Sum,ôoje,na. See
Know and Knowledge.

To undress. Kôprah kolena, *to pull off cloaths*.

Uneven. Oônchau neâchey, *high and low, as a rough
 road*. Burraûbur-ny, or Seêdah-ny, *not straight*.

Unfasten. Kôle,na, *to open, take off, loose*.

Unfinished. Tiârr,ny, *not ready*.

To untie. Kolena.

Until. Tûlluck, or Tuck.

Until then. Tub-tûlluck, or Tub-tuck.

Up. A Cooper.

Upon. Per,

Upper. Oônchauee.

Upright (as a man). Khûrrau.

Uproar. Hingâum.

Upside down. See *Topsy-turvy*.

To urine. Moôtna. Pish,aûb kûrna,

Useful. Zoorôor. Kaum-kau; literally, *of business*.
Bhote kaum kau, *of much business*, or *very necessary and useful*, idiom.

Usual. See *Custom*.

W.

Wager. Shert, or Shereütt.

Waist. Kûmmer. See *Alligator and Paste*.

Wait. Sûbboor kurna, *to wait with patience*, *to be quiet*. Rhâna, *to stay*, Imperative, Rho. Irregular.

To wait (at table). Khaûnna khelaouna; literally, *to feed at meals*; but it is understood, *to wait at table*, idiom.

Waiter. Hkaûdum. Hkûzmutgâr, *an under butler*, who cleans plate, and also goes out occasionally to entertainments to wait at table.

To wake. Jaûgna, *to be awake*. Jaugaouna, *to wake another*. Efficient.

To walk. Kûddum chelna, *to go step by step*. P,hirna, *to go out for amusement*, either on horseback, afoot, or in a carriage; also *to walk backwards and forwards*. P,hirounna, *to walk or make walk about*, as a horse when hot. Efficient.

Wall. Dewaul.

Walnut. Auhkroot.

To want. Maûngna, as *to want to drink*.

To be wanting (or scarce). Kûm, or Kûmmee hona.
Torah baunkee, *almost*; literally, *a little wanting*.

War.

War. Jung.

Warehouse. Godaum.

Warm. Gûrrum.

Wart. Muffah.

Was. T_hau. Preterit of Hona, *to be*.

To wash (cloaths). Dhôna. Koôley kurna, *to wash one's mouth.* Hgosul kûrna, *to make ablution.*

Wasp. Birney. Bolau.

To waste. Ooraouna, *to make fly.* See *Profuse.*

Zaû_e,au,kurna. Zaû_n,e,aun kurna. High.

To watch. Chôkey dana, *to give guard.*

Watch (to shew time.) Jâbee ghûrree, *a pocket ghurree.*

See *Pocket* and *Hour*.

Water. Paûn,nee.

Wave (of the sea). Dehoo.

To waver (hesitate). Dôlena.

Wax. Moom.

Way. Rauh, *the road.* Gûllee, *a narrow way.*

We. Hum loage, *we people,* idiom. Hûmow, plural of Hum, *I.* High dialect.

Weak. Kum zore, *deficiency of strength.*

Weary. Mâundah.

Weather. Aae,âum.

To weave. Beê,nna.

Weaver. Taûntee. Jaûlauh.

Wedding. Bê,au. Shaûd,dee.

Wedge. Gau doom. Gau_ee is *a cow,* and Doom, *a tail,* which, tapering to the end, is descriptive of a wedge.

Week. Hêftah.

To

To weep. Rôna. Maûtum kurna. Zâuree kurna.

To weigh. Wôzun kurna, *to make weight.* Tollna,
or Toll kurna, ditto.

Welfare. Bôllah. See *Health*.

Well. Hkoob. Aûchau, *good.* Hkiêr, *well in health.*

Well (for water). Aundaûrau. See *Dark.* Koôngh,ah,
or Koónooau.

West. Pachêeme.

Wet. Bhêegau.

To wet. Bheêgna, *as it wets or rains.*

To wet (make wet). Bheegaouna. Efficient.

What. Kêah. Kaice.

Wheat. Gehoon.

Wheel. Chûckau. Pêi,cau.

When. Jub. Descriptively only. Kub? In an
interrogatory sense only.

Whence. Khaun-sa, *from where.*

Where. Khaun? In an interrogatory sense only.
Jhaun. Descriptive only.

Wherefore. See *Why*.

Wherein. Kaice-mean, or ma, *in what.*

Whereof. Kaice-kau, *of what.*

Wherewith. Kaice-sa, *with what.*

Which. Keah, *what.* See *Who*.

While. Jûbtûlluck, or Jûbtuck. See *Until*.

Whip. Châubuck.

To whirl. Goomaouna, *to make go round.* Efficient.
See *Go round*.

Whirlpool. Chûckur. See *Wheel.* Ku,roorb.

To

To whisper. Kaûnau-kaûnee kurna, *to make*, as it were, *ear to ear*, q. v.—Hôwlee khâyna, *to speak low*—Goosh-bugoôsh kurna. Very high.

To whistle. Sîttee dâna, *to give whistle*.

White. Suffêad. (As *to cloth and other things*) Saûddau. Also *plain*, as a shirt without ruffles.

White man (in opposition to the natives). Gorau. See *Horse*.

Whither. Kither?

Who. Kone? (Interrogatory). Also *which*—Joo. (Descriptive).

Who. Joo-kôey, *who, any body*, q. v.

Whole. Tumâum. Sub, *all*. Sumôochau, *entire*.

Whore. Kûsbee, *a common whore*. Chinaûl, *one not common*.

Whose. Kîskau, *of who*. Genitive of Kone.

Why. Kis-wôsta, or Kaieka-wôsta, *on account, for what*. This answers literally to *quapropter*.

Wicked. Jehell. Shireer.

Wide. See *Broad*.

Widow. Raunr.

Wife. Joâru.

Wild. Jûnglee, *as if inhabiting a wood*, q. v.

Will. Shouk. See *Choice, Choose, &c.*

Willee nillee. Nauchârr, or Lauchârr. Also *without remedy*, as an inferior when oppressed by a superior. From Nau, privative, and Chauna, *to approve*. Note; N and L are often used indiscriminately. See *Anchor*.

To win. Jeêtna; literally, *to survive*.

Wind.

Wind. Bei,ârr. Hôwah, *light airs.* Batôls. Low.

Window. Khrîkkee.

Wine. Shraub, *any spirituous liquor.*

Wing. Pur. Phung.

To wink. Pûlluck marna, *to strike the eyelid.*

Winter. Zumistaun. *Persian.*

To wipe. Poôntch,na. See *Ask* and *Arrive.*

Wire. Taur.

Wife (or like). Gêrey, as Faqûeer-gêrey, *beggarwife,*
or *like a beggar.*

Wife. Aûkul-mund. Aukoof-daur.

To wish. Hkoolhoush kurna. High.

With. Sa.

Within. Main, or Ma, *in.* Bheater. Aûnder.

Without. Bauhr, as *out of doors.* Ba, *not having.*
Vid. seq.

Without reason. Ba wôstah; *literally, without where-*
fore; i. e. without a cause. Hock na hock, *right*
or wrong, as to beat any one undeserving it.
Used particularly in this sense.

Witness. Shaûhed. Goû,auh.

Woman. Rêndee.

Wonder. Tâijeb.

Wood. Jûngul, *a very impenetrable wood; also a*
thicket, high grass, &c. Bauhgeêtchach, *a gar-*
den; also an orchard, clump of trees, or small
wood. Tope is commonly used to express a
small wood or cluster of trees, though not an
eastern word.

Wood. Lâckree.

Word.

Word. Baut.

Work. Kaum, *business.* Muzooree. Minutt, *labour.*

World. Du, nê, ah.

Worm. Keerah.

Worth. Mowl. Keêmut, *price.* Keah kaum? *What use is it of? What is it worth?*

Wound. Jûckmee. See *Sore.*

To wrap. Lapâitna, or Lapait kurna, *to make wrap.*

To wring. Muchôorna, Cheepna.

To write. Lêckhna.

Writing-master. Moûnshee. See *School-master.*

Wrong. See *Bad, Not Good, &c.*

Y.

Yard (before or behind a house). Aungâun. Commonly called a compound.

Ye. Toom loage, *you people,* idiom. See *We.*

Year. Bûrrus. Sûnnah. Saul. Very high.

Yearly. Hur-bûrrus. Hur-faul.

Yellow. Jurd, or Zurd.

Yes. Haungh.

Yesterday. Kol gei, ah, i. e. *the day next to the present which is gone, as to-morrow is the day next to the present which is coming.* See *To-morrow.*

Yet. Ettau.

Yoke. Jô,aul, or Jôunaul.

Yolk of an egg. Koôsum. See *Husband, Oath.*

You. Toome. Tein. Toome-aup, *you yourself.*

U

Young.

Young. Juwaûnn.

Your. Tumaûrau. The termination Rau is the Persian Genitive. See the Grammar.

Youth. Juwaûnnée.

<i>Months.</i>	<i>Days.</i>
<i>January.</i> Maug.	<i>Sunday.</i> Atwaur.
<i>February.</i> Phaugin.	<i>Monday.</i> Pear or Sombar.
<i>March.</i> Cheate.	<i>Tuesday.</i> Mungul.
<i>April.</i> Beisau.	<i>Wednesday.</i> Bood.
<i>May.</i> Jheit.	<i>Thursday.</i> Jemmarautt.
<i>June.</i> Auffaur.	<i>Friday.</i> Jemmaigh.
<i>July.</i> Sauon.	<i>Saturday.</i> Seneacher.
<i>August.</i> Bhaudon.	
<i>September.</i> Aufun.	
<i>October.</i> Kautick.	
<i>November.</i> Aughun.	
<i>December.</i> Poôfs.	

Numbers.

Numbers.

1 Aick.	26 Chahbëefs.
2 Dow.	27 Satauëefs.
3 Teen.	28 Aut, haüeeefs.
4 Chaur.	29 Ontëefs.
5 Paunch.	30 Tëefs.
6 Chah.	31 Ektëefs.
7 Saute. See Sixty.	32 Batëefs.
8 Aut.	33 Tatëefs.
9 Nou.	34 Choutëefs.
10 Dos.	35 Pantëefs.
11 A gear, rah.	36 Chatëefs.
12 Barrah.	37 Saintëefs.
13 Tearah.	38 Aut, tëefs.
14 Choudah.	39 Onchaulëefs.
15 Pondrah.	40 Chaulëefs (dow kory).
16 Solah.	41 Ek chaulëefs.
17 Sutrah.	42 Ba aulëefs.
18 Autorrah.	43 Ta taulëefs.
19 Oonëefs.	44 Chouaulëefs.
20* Bëefs (or aick kory).	45 Pantaulëefs.
21 Ekkëefs.	46 Chau chauëefs,
22 Bauëefs.	47 Saintaulëefs.
23 Tei,ëefs.	48 Aut haulëefs.
24 Choubëefs.	49 Onchaüfs.
25 Pachëefs.	50 Pachaufs.

* To facilitate the expression you may say Ek beefs ek, *twenty and one*; Ek beefs dow, *twenty and two*, and so on; as Pachaufs, *fifty*; Pachaufs ek, *fifty-one*; Pachaufs dow, *fifty-two*; and so with all the rest of the decimals. Note. Kory signifies *a score*.

- | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 51 Ekaounn. | 82 Ba, re auffee. |
| 52 Bau, oônn. | 83 Terauffee. |
| 53 Ter, poôn. | 84 Chourauffee. |
| 54 Chou, oôn. | 85 Pachauffee. |
| 55 Pauch, poôn. | 86 Chah auffee. |
| 56 Cha, oûnn. | 87 Saute auffee. |
| 57 Sataoun. | 88 Autauffee. |
| 58 Aut, aounn. | 89 Onaunubbee. |
| 59 Onsaütt. | 90 Nubbee. |
| 60 Saütt (teen kory). See 7. | 91 Ekaunubbee. |
| 61 Ek saütt. | 92 Baraunubbee. |
| 62 Ba saütt. | 93 Taraunubbee. |
| 63 Tersaütt. | 94 Chouraunubbee. |
| 64 Chousaütt. | 95 Pachaunubbee. |
| 65 Paunsaütt. | 96 Chahaunubbee. |
| 66 Chausaütt. | 97 Sutaunubbee. |
| 67 Sautesaütt. | 98 Authaunubbee. |
| 68 Autsaütt. | 99 On sou. |
| 69 Onfuttur. | 100 Sou. |
| 70 Suttur. | 101 Ek sou ek. |
| 71 Ekuttur. | 102 Aick sou dow. |
| 72 Bahuttur. | 103 Aick sou teen. |
| 73 Tahuttur. | 104 Aick sou chaur. |
| 74 Chauhuttur. | 105 Aick sou paunch, &c. |
| 75 Pauch, huttur. | &c. |
| 76 Chah, huttur. | 1000 Aick hazaur. |
| 77 Sut, huttur. | 10,000 Dos hazaur. |
| 78 Aut, huttur. | 100,000 Lauck. |
| 79 Onauffee. | 1,000,000 Dos lauck. |
| 80 Auffee (chaur kory). | 10,000,000 Sou lauck. |
| 81 Ek auffee. | 100 lauck, Ek crore. |

1st P, hilau.
2^d Doofrau.
3^d Teefrau.

4th Choutau.
5th Poonchooaun.
6th Chatooaun, &c.

$\frac{1}{4}$ th Pauou.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ Audah.
 $\frac{3}{4}$ ^{ths} Teen pauou.
 $1\frac{1}{4}$ th Sou, au.
 $1\frac{1}{2}$ Darah.
 $1\frac{3}{4}$ ^{ths} Pauou-ny dow, i. e. *a quarter less than two.*
 $2\frac{1}{4}$ th Sou, au dow.
 $2\frac{1}{2}$ Aurhy.
 $2\frac{3}{4}$ ^{ths} Pauou-ny teen, i. e. *a quarter less than three.*
 $3\frac{1}{4}$ th Sou, au teen.
 $3\frac{1}{2}$ Saurhey teen.
 $3\frac{3}{4}$ ^{ths} Pauou-ny chaur, i. e. *a quarter less than four.*
 $4\frac{1}{4}$ th Sou, au chaur.
 $4\frac{1}{2}$ Saurhey chaur.
 $4\frac{3}{4}$ ^{ths} Pauou-ny paunch, i. e. *a quarter less than five.*
 $5\frac{1}{4}$ th Soo, au paunch.
 $5\frac{1}{2}$ Saurhey paunch.
 $5\frac{3}{4}$ ^{ths} Pauou-ny chah, i. e. *a quarter less than six.*
&c. &c. &c.

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

101

1. 1941-1942 2. 1943-1944 3. 1945-1946 4. 1947-1948 5. 1949-1950 6. 1951-1952 7. 1953-1954 8. 1955-1956 9. 1957-1958 10. 1959-1960 11. 1961-1962 12. 1963-1964 13. 1965-1966 14. 1967-1968 15. 1969-1970 16. 1971-1972 17. 1973-1974 18. 1975-1976 19. 1977-1978 20. 1979-1980 21. 1981-1982 22. 1983-1984 23. 1985-1986 24. 1987-1988 25. 1989-1990 26. 1991-1992 27. 1993-1994 28. 1995-1996 29. 1997-1998 30. 1999-2000 31. 2001-2002 32. 2003-2004 33. 2005-2006 34. 2007-2008 35. 2009-2010 36. 2011-2012 37. 2013-2014 38. 2015-2016 39. 2017-2018 40. 2019-2020 41. 2021-2022 42. 2023-2024 43. 2025-2026 44. 2027-2028 45. 2029-2030 46. 2031-2032 47. 2033-2034 48. 2035-2036 49. 2037-2038 50. 2039-2040 51. 2041-2042 52. 2043-2044 53. 2045-2046 54. 2047-2048 55. 2049-2050 56. 2051-2052 57. 2053-2054 58. 2055-2056 59. 2057-2058 60. 2059-2060 61. 2061-2062 62. 2063-2064 63. 2065-2066 64. 2067-2068 65. 2069-2070 66. 2071-2072 67. 2073-2074 68. 2075-2076 69. 2077-2078 70. 2079-2080 71. 2081-2082 72. 2083-2084 73. 2085-2086 74. 2087-2088 75. 2089-2090 76. 2091-2092 77. 2093-2094 78. 2095-2096 79. 2097-2098 80. 2099-2100 81. 2101-2102 82. 2103-2104 83. 2105-2106 84. 2107-2108 85. 2109-2110 86. 2111-2112 87. 2113-2114 88. 2115-2116 89. 2117-2118 90. 2119-2120 91. 2121-2122 92. 2123-2124 93. 2125-2126 94. 2127-2128 95. 2129-2130 96. 2131-2132 97. 2133-2134 98. 2135-2136 99. 2137-2138 100. 2139-2140 101. 2141-2142 102. 2143-2144 103. 2145-2146 104. 2147-2148 105. 2149-2150 106. 2151-2152 107. 2153-2154 108. 2155-2156 109. 2157-2158 110. 2159-2160 111. 2161-2162 112. 2163-2164 113. 2165-2166 114. 2167-2168 115. 2169-2170 116. 2171-2172 117. 2173-2174 118. 2175-2176 119. 2177-2178 120. 2179-2180 121. 2181-2182 122. 2183-2184 123. 2185-2186 124. 2187-2188 125. 2189-2190 126. 2191-2192 127. 2193-2194 128. 2195-2196 129. 2197-2198 130. 2199-2200 131. 2201-2202 132. 2203-2204 133. 2205-2206 134. 2207-2208 135. 2209-2210 136. 2211-2212 137. 2213-2214 138. 2215-2216 139. 2217-2218 140. 2219-2220 141. 2221-2222 142. 2223-2224 143. 2225-2226 144. 2227-2228 145. 2229-2230 146. 2231-2232 147. 2233-2234 148. 2235-2236 149. 2237-2238 150. 2239-2240 151. 2241-2242 152. 2243-2244 153. 2245-2246 154. 2247-2248 155. 2249-2250 156. 2251-2252 157. 2253-2254 158. 2255-2256 159. 2257-2258 160. 2259-2260 161. 2261-2262 162. 2263-2264 163. 2265-2266 164. 2267-2268 165. 2269-2270 166. 2271-2272 167. 2273-2274 168. 2275-2276 169. 2277-2278 170. 2279-2280 171. 2281-2282 172. 2283-2284 173. 2285-2286 174. 2287-2288 175. 2289-2290 176. 2291-2292 177. 2293-2294 178. 2295-2296 179. 2297-2298 180. 2299-2300 181. 2301-2302 182. 2303-2304 183. 2305-2306 184. 2307-2308 185. 2309-2310 186. 2311-2312 187. 2313-2314 188. 2315-2316 189. 2317-2318 190. 2319-2320 191. 2321-2322 192. 2323-2324 193. 2325-2326 194. 2327-2328 195. 2329-2330 196. 2331-2332 197. 2333-2334 198. 2335-2336 199. 2337-2338 200. 2339-2340 201. 2341-2342 202. 2343-2344 203. 2345-2346 204. 2347-2348 205. 2349-2350 206. 2351-2352 207. 2353-2354 208. 2355-2356 209. 2357-2358 210. 2359-2360 211. 2361-2362 212. 2363-2364 213. 2365-2366 214. 2367-2368 215. 2369-2370 216. 2371-2372 217. 2373-2374 218. 2375-2376 219. 2377-2378 220. 2379-2380 221. 2381-2382 222. 2383-2384 223. 2385-2386 224. 2387-2388 225. 2389-2390 226. 2391-2392 227. 2393-2394 228. 2395-2396 229. 2397-2398 230. 2399-2400 231. 2401-2402 232. 2403-2404 233. 2405-2406 234. 2407-2408 235. 2409-2410 236. 2411-2412 237. 2413-2414 238. 2415-2416 239. 2417-2418 240. 2419-2420 241. 2421-2422 242. 2423-2424 243. 2425-2426 244. 2427-2428 245. 2429-2430 246. 2431-2432 247. 2433-2434 248. 2435-2436 249. 2437-2438 250. 2439-2440 251. 2441-2442 252. 2443-2444 253. 2445-2446 254. 2447-2448 255. 2449-2450 256. 2451-2452 257. 2453-2454 258. 2455-2456 259. 2457-2458 260. 2459-2460 261. 2461-2462 262. 2463-2464 263. 2465-2466 264. 2467-2468 265. 2469-2470 266. 2471-2472 267. 2473-2474 268. 2475-2476 269. 2477-2478 270. 2479-2480 271. 2481-2482 272. 2483-2484 273. 2485-2486 274. 2487-2488 275. 2489-2490 276. 2491-2492 277. 2493-2494 278. 2495-2496 279. 2497-2498 280. 2499-2500 28

and the other is a copy of the original.

1900

1. The first part of the paper is devoted to the study of the properties of the function $f(x)$ defined by the equation

1911

FAMILIAR PHRASES

A N D

DIALOGUES,

ENGLISH AND HINDOSTANIC,

FOR THE MORE EASY ATTAINING

T H E I D I O M

OF THE

HINDOSTANIC LANGUAGE.

FAMILIAR PHRASES

AND

DIALOGUES

ENGLISH AND HINDOSTANIC

FOR THE USE OF TRAVELLERS

THE SECOND EDITION

OF THE

ENGLISH AND HINDOSTANIC LANGUAGE

FAMILIAR PHRASES.

TO avoid the inconvenience of a third column for the literal translation, the English is given as near as possible in the order of the Hindostanic (but in the Phrases only) by which, if attended to, may be easier learned the Syntax and Idiom of the language; such as that the Nominative and Dative Cases have three situations, as *Saubeb hum ko gwôrah dêah, Master to me a horse gave. Hum ko gwôrah saubeb dêeah, To me a horse master gave. Gwôrah humko dêah saubeb, A horse to me gave master.* That the first of these three positions is the most usual; that the Dative is frequently used for the Accusative, especially in personals; that the Accusative Case always comes before the Verb, which is generally placed last; that the Adjective is placed before the Substantive, as *Chootah gwôrah, A little horse;* and that the position is much the same as the Latin.

To call and ask.

Of that the name's what ?
 That in what manner is it expressed ?
 That what is it ?
 What is (the matter) ?
 Your (concern) what is it ?
 Any thing it is not.
 Little affair it is.
 Your meaning what ?
 You what want ?
 Who noise makes ?
 That racket who makes ?
 You what say ?
 Why thus he says ?
 Call (*to*) him—
 Any body calls ?
 His name what ?
 That whose house ?
 What shall I do ?
 Answer give.
 An answer why do you not give ?

To affirm and deny.

That true is it ?
 True it is.
 A lye it is.
 A liar you are.
 I a lie don't tell.

To

Bolaouna aur poochna ko.

Ooskau naum keah ?
 Ooah kis turrah kylaoutah hy ?
 Ooah keah hy ?
 Keah hy ?
 Tumaaurau keah hy ?
 Kootch hy ny.
 Chootah kaum hy.
 Tumaaurau maunee keah ?
 Toom keah maunktah ?
 Kone shoor kurtah ?
 Ooah hurburrey kone kurtah ?
 Toom keah khaytah ?
 Kifwaustah effau khaytah ?
 Oos ko bolaou—
 Koey bolaoutah ?
 Ooskau naum keah ?
 Ooah kiskau ghurr ?
 Keah kurringa ?
 Jevaub da.
 Jevaub kifwoftah data ny ?

Kubbool aur na-kubbool kurna ko.

Ooah futch hy ?
 Sutch hy.
 Joot hy.
 Jootah toom hy.
 Hum joot ny khaytah.

To you who told ?
 Another talk I heard.
 As I say so it is.
 I believe make cannot.
 If I a lie tell my nose and ears cut off.
 More people I will ask.
 You lie telling I certainly punishment will give.

To consult.

I what shall do ?
 Your advice what ?
 More good it will be to—
 This than all will be better.
 Thus we will do.
 Thus to do not good.
 More good contrive.
 The same thing it is.
 Any difference not.
 As we shall do so quickly let us do.

To speak and tell.

With loudness speak.
 You very low speak.
 To whom do you speak ?
 To me speak.
 English you can speak.
 Then easy Hindostanic speak.
 With Persian do not mix it.
 Too high (dialect) you speak.

Quite

Toom-ko kone ky-deah?
 Duferau baut hum funah,
 Jessau hum khaytah effau hy.
 Hum aetbar kurna seetah ny.
 Auggur hum joot khaytah humaurau nauk kaun kaut.
 Aur loag hum poochinga.
 Tum joot khaytah hum olburtah sezzaee dainga.

Muslhut kurna ko.

Hum keah kurringa?
 Tumaurau muslhut keah?
 Aur autchau hoga—
 Eah sub fa autchau hoga.
 Effau hum loag kurringa.
 Effau kurna ko autchau ny.
 Aur autchau fekkir kurr.
 Ekkee hy.
 Kootch tuffaout ny.
 Jessau kurna hoga effau joldee kur hum loag.

Khayna ko aur khaydana ko.

Shoore fa bole.
 Toom bote zeere boltah,
 Toom kisko boltah?
 Hum ko bole.
 Englise toom khayena seeta.
 Tud nurrum Hindostannee kho.
 P/herfee fa mut millou.
 Bote usfull toom khaytah.

Paud-

Quite low Hindostaniç speak.
 Loud (*with a broad mouth*) speak,
 Slow speak.
 Too quick you speak.
 You stutter.
 Silence make.
 You will not be silent.
 You tittle tattle speak.
 To me palaver do not make.
 (*To*) me do not coax.
 I so heard.
 Your friend to me told it.
 Every body (*all people*) so says.
 What every body says certainly true to speak shall be.
 More can you say ?
 Nothing *to the purpose* of the business have you said.
 If not any thing more you can say, go.

To understand and remember.

I understand not.
 You (*to*) me understand.
 What he says tell.
 (*To*) me make understand.
 What I say make memory.
 Do not forget.
 Of this (*to*) my memory to-morrow refer.
 To be sure I shall be to forget it.
 That business you forgot.

Your

Paudjee Hindostannec bole.

Chourah moo sa bole

Auftee bole.

Bote joldee toom boletah.

Toom goongtah.

Chup kur.

Toom chup kurringa ny.

Toom gup khaytah.

Hum ko fustee mut kur.

Hum *ko* mut p,huslaou.

Hum effau funah.

Tumaurau doste hum ko kauhah.

Sub loag effau khaytah hy.

Jo sub khaytah olburtah futch khayena hoga.

Aur toom khaynah secta ?

Kootch *teeke* eah kaum kau toom kauhah ny.

Augur aur kootch toom khayena secta ny, jaou.

Boojhna aur acaud kurna ko.

Hum boojetah ny.

Toom hum *ko* boojetah.

Keah khaytah bole.

Hum *ko* bojou.

Jo hum khaytah eyaad kur.

Mut booljaou.

Iskau humaurau eyaad *ko* kol delaou.

Olburtah hum bool kurna hoga.

Oo,ah kaum toom boolgiah.

Tu

Your dinner you ever forget.
Your wages to take you ever forgot.
You are always forgetting.

To hear.

(To) me do you hear?
(To) You I cannot hear.
I (to) you hear, such a noise do not make.
Such a disturbance do not make.
Do not bother.
Two (*at once together*) do not speak.
One first I will hear.
My head you split.
More I cannot hear now.
His story I will hear.
The rest I will hear to-morrow.

To go and come.

Whence came you?
Whither are you going.
Here come.
(To) there go.
Haste make.
Slow go.
Stop breath take.
To the market go.
Having gone dine.
Having dined come back.
(Near) to Mr. A. go.

Quick

Tumaurau hkannah toom kubbee boolgiah.
Tumaurau tullub lana ko toom kubbee boolgiah.
Toom hummeish booljottah.

Suna ko.

Toom hum *ko* suntah?
Toom *ko* hum sunah sectah ny.
Hum toom *ko* suntah effau shoor mut kur.
Effau kinghaum mut kur.
Mut dick kur.
Dow *aick kuttah* mut bole,
Aick pilah hum funinga.
Humaurau firr toom p_haurtah.
Aur hum aubee sunah secta ny.
Ooskau hukkekut hum funinga.
Duferau hum kol funinga.

Jaouna aur aouna ko.

Khaun sa iah?
Kither jottah?
Hether ou.
Oother *ko* jaou.
Jolder kur.
Austee jaou.
Rho dum la.
Bizarre ko jaou,
Jaouka khaunna khaou.
Khaunna khaouka p_hir-aou.
A. fauheb ko *pos* jaou.

Y

Shi-

Quick come back.
To the right go.
To the left go.
Far off go.
Near come.
Away go.

Of the weather.

The weather, how is it?
Rain is coming.
A great fog is.
Very cold it is.
Very hot it is.
A great dew is.
A violent rain is.
A hurricane is coming.
To the east it is gone.
The clouds are gone.
Sun-shine there is.
Of heat the season is.
The season of rain is.
The season of cold is.
Hail there is.
As paper thick ice there is.

Of news.

Any news is there?
Good news there is.
What news is there?

All

Shitaubee feere aou.

Dinah jaou.

Bauneah jaou.

Doone jaou.

Nuz deek aou.

Furruck jaou.

Aeaum kau.

Aeaum keffau hy ?

Burfaut outah.

Burrah quaffah hy.

Bote jarrah hy.

Bote gurruum hy.

Burrah aoofe hy.

Burrah jurree hy.

Tofaun outah hy.

Purub ko giah.

Baudul sub giah.

Dhoop hy.

Gurmee kau aeaum hy.

Burfaut kau aeaum hy.

Surdee kau aeaum hy.

Aolau hy.

Jeffau kau hguz motau burruf hy.

Hkubber kau.

Kootch hkubber hy ?

Autchau hkubber hy.

Keah hkubber hy ?

All's well.
 Is that all.
 From the camp there's news.
 The enemy is fled.
 Is this true?
 More what?
 Fifty thousand we have killed.
 That is market gossip.
 Rhodomontade it is.
 The city's talk, what?
 The navaub is coming.
 All the news bring.
 False news do not bring.
 The news of the day bring.
 Ship news, what?
 From my country, what news?

Of the hour.

How many hours is it?
 Four hours it is, (*i. e. It is four times twenty-two
 minutes and an half after sun rise, which will be an
 hour and a half*).
 Go exactly look.
 Two p,haurs it is, (*i. e. mid-day*).
 Sun fet it is.
 Late it is.
 Good time there is, (*i. e. it is early*).
 My country clock do you understand?
 Twelve hours there are.

Sum araum.
 Ooah sub hy?
 Lashcar fa hkubber hy,
 Dufmun baugah hy.
 Eah futch hy?
 Aur keah?
 Pachaufs hazzarr hum loag mardollah.
 Ooah bifarr kau gup hy.
 Fustee hy.
 Shuhur kau baut keah?
 Navaub outah.
 Sub hkubber laou.
 Joot hkubber mut laou.
 Deen kau hkubber laou.
 Jahauze kau hkubber keah?
 Wullait fa keah hkubber?

Ghurry kau.

Ketna ghurry hy?
 Chaur ghurry hy.

Jaou teehke deck.
 Dow p, haur hy.
 Shaum hooah.
 Daeree hooah.
 Autchau wakt hooah.
 Humaurau wullait kau ghurry toom boojtah?
 Barraah ghurry hy.

Sauthe

Sixty minutes there are.
 My watch (*pocket clock*) see.
 Two hands (*prongs*) there are,
 This the hour shews.
 That the minute shews.
 Whilst this round goes.
 That one hour goes.
 The watch hang up.
 What I have to you shewed you in memory keep,
 With my watch the hour can you tell?

Of age, life, and death.

Your age, what?
 A young man you are.
 Than me you are more old.
 Your health's good, is it?
 You sometimes (*ever ever*) are sick.
 Your marriage made?
 Any children? (*boys and girls*).
 Your father living?
 Your mother dead?
 Your brother living?
All to die shall be.

To eat and drink.

Hunger comes *to* me.
 To eat I want.
 Thirst come to me.

I what

Sauthe laumah hy.
 Humauration *jabee ghurry* deck.
 Dow *kontab* hy.
 Eah ghurry deck laoutah.
 Ooah laumah deck laoutah.
 Jutuck eah goom jottah.
 Ooah aick ghurry jottah.
 Ghurry lutkau da.
 Jo hum toom ko batliah toom eiaad ma rack.
 Humauration ghurry sa toom ghurry khayena fectah?

Aummur jaun aur aujil kau.

Tumaurau aummur keah?
 Jauwaun toom hy.
 Hum sa toom aur burrah.
 Tumaurah tubeait hkieere hy?
 Toom *kubbee kubbee* baram?
 Toom shauddee keah?
 Kootch *lurkau lurkee*.
 Tumaurau baup jeetah?
 Tumaurau mau murgiah?
 Tumaurau bhauee jeetah?
Sub loag murna boga.

Khaouna aur peena ko.

Bhoak hum *ko* lugtah.
 Hmm khaouna maungtah.
 Peafs hum *ko* lugtah.

Hum

I what shall eat ?

I what shall drink ?

I fast have made six hours.

So many hours to fast not good.

More times I will eat (*i. e. oftner*).

To drink give me.

Enough it is.

More I do not want.

Hum keah khaouinga.

Hum keah peinga.

Hum purhaze keah chah ghurry.

Etna ghurry purhaze kurna ko autchau ny.

Aur maurautee hum khaouinga.

Peena ko da.

Buhs hy.

Aur hum ny maungtah.

Z

NUR-

FAMILIAR DIALOGUES.

To rise in the morning and ride out.

Who's there, boy?

What o'clock is it?

Two o'clock, sir. (i. e. forty-five minutes after sun rise).

I will get up.

What weather is it?

It is very good weather.

I will ride on horse-back.

Tell the groom to get the horse ready.

O! groom, get master's horse ready and the retinue.

Give me my boots.

Where are the boot-garters?

Give me my spurs (*prongs of the beel*).

Give me the whip and round hat.

I shall be home before it is one p_haur. (i. e. three hours after sun rise).

Note. *Before* is placed before the governing verb, otherwise it will relate to the last verb, and pervert the sense.

In

NURRUM BAUHT.

Fujjir ootna ko aur gworah per souaurree
kurna ko.

Kone hy chookrau?
Ketna ghurry hy?
Dow ghurry hy fauheb.

Hum Ootinga.
Keah aeaum hy?
Atchau aeaum hy.
Hum gworah pur churinga.
Sife ko khyda gworah ko tiarr kurna ko.
Auou sife fauheb kau gworah auor souaurree tiarr kur.
Chamerau kau mozau da.
Mozau kau bund kaun hy?
Erree kau kontau da.
Chaubuck da auor gole topee.
Hum *pilab* ouinga p/haur bolinga.

In the mean time get the breakfast equipage ready.

Order the barber to shave.

If *I shall not have returned* at the p^haur, I shall
breakfast out.

I will send the horse home.

Send the palanqueen to me.

To speak to the groom.

Groom, have you put the saddle on well?

Are the girths tight?

The bridle is not clean.

The bit is not bright.

The stirrups are dirty.

The horse falls away (*goes dry*)

You don't give him his gramm well. (This is a
vetch like a grey pea).

It is the grass-cutter's fault, sir, he will not get grass
enough.

Are his shoes good?

See here is one loose.

Take him to day to the farrier.

His mane is all tangled.

His tail is not comb'd.

You don't curry him well.

If you don't do your business better, I will turn you
away.

At breakfast.

Bring breakfast.

Make

Beach-ma toom hauzree kau ferinjam tiarr kur.
 Hajaumm ko kookum da hajamutt kurna kawaufta.
 Augur hum p_haur ko feere *iah boga ny* hum bhaur
 hauzree khaouinga.
 Hum gworah ghurr ma bhajdainga.
 Toom hum ko paulkeen bhajda.

Sife ko bolna ko.

Sife toom jeene autchutterah baund keah?
 Ferauhkee kuffah hy?
 Lagaum fauf ny.
 Dhunah chicknah ny.
 Rickaub mylah hy.
 Gworah *sook jottab*.
 Toom ooskau donnau autchau data ny.

Ghaufearrah kau tuhksfer hy fauheb ghaufs bus
 pouinga ny.
 Ooskau naul autchau hy?
 Deck aicktah dhelau hy.
 Audje naul-bund ko lajaou.
 Ooskau aiaul sub ooljul hy.
 Ooskau dum konghy piah ny.
 Toom autchau khureerau kurta ny.
 Toom tumaurau kaum aur autchutterah kurringa ny
 hum toom ko choredainga.

Hauzree ko.

Hauzree laou.

Chau

Make the tea.

Has this water boil'd? (*burst*)

It has boiled ever since master came home (*from when from then*).

Who made this butter?

The head balasore bearer.

It smells bad.

Did you put it in water yesterday?

It came, this morning.

It is not fresh, it is stale.

Give me the sugar-candy.

Bring some more milk.

This bread is not bak'd enough.

Sir, I told the baker of it before.

Tell him again.

Sir, he is run away.

Search for a good baker.

Forbid him to make so much crumb in the bread.

Take away. Call the sarkar (*treasurer*).

Of Account.

Sarkar, bring the account of the expences of the last month.

Master spent much money this last month.

Master squandered away (*made fly*) his money.

Master not be angry, I tell one thing.

Tell, don't fear.

What for master hire so many servants, make so many dances every month?

I will

Chau banou.

Eah paunee *p/hootah*?

Jub sa sauheb ghurma iah *tub sa p/hootah* hy.

Eah muckhun kone baniah?

Sardar balafore bearau.

Bud bo kurtah.

Toom paunee ma kol rackah t,hau?

Audj fujjur iah.

Taujau ny boffee huah.

Missree da.

Aur dood laou.

Eah rootee bufs pukkah ny.

Sauheb, hum nunbauee ko pilah khydea.

P/heere khyda.

Sauheb, ooah baugah hy.

Autchau nunbauee kawauftah talaush kur.

Etna gooda rootee ma banouna ko monnah kur.

Ootau. Sarkar ko bolaou.

Hiffaub kau.

Sarkar, giah mheina kau hkurrutch kau hiffaub
laou.

Eah giah mheina sauheb bhote peisau hkurrutch keah.

Sauheb ooskau peisau *ooriah*.

Sauheb hguffah hoga ny, hum aick cheaze bolinga.

Bol, dur mut.

Kiswauftah sauheb etna chaukur kiraueah kurta,
etna nautch kurta hur mheina?

Hum

I will only keep ten bearers and two punes (running footmen) this month.

Send the others away.

Tell your accounts quick.

I will go and fetch the papers.

Table expences, two hundred rupees (25 pounds).

Servants wages, one hundred and thirty rupees.

House-rent, one hundred and fifty rupees.

I want to go out directly.

Having cast it up tell me the total.

Master's whole expences will be six hundred twenty-five rupees nine annas three pise, including horses and every thing.

To go out.

Order the palanqueen, I am going out.

O! bearers, get the palanqueen and the retinue ready, master's coming.

Go to Mr. B's house.

Ask if he's at home.

No, sir, he is gone out.

Ask where he is gone.

They don't know, but he will return at two p, hours, (i. e. twelve o'clock).

How much does it want?

One ghurry and a half (i. e. thirty-three minutes forty-five seconds).

Mr. B. is coming.

Hum eah mheina dos khaur aur dow paauda
rackinga.

Duferau ko choreda.

Hiffaube khyda joldee.

Hum jaoinga kauhguz laouinga.

Khaunna kau hkurrutch dow sou rupeiah.

Chaukur kau tullub aick sou teis rupeiah.

Hum bauhr jaouna maunkta aubbee.

Teeke kurka hum ko fumoochah bole.

Sub sauheb kau hkurrutch chah sou pacheefs repeiah
nou anna teen pise hoga, gworah laka aur sub
cheaz kawaufta.

Bauhr jaouna ko.

Paulkee kawaufta hookom da hum bauhr jottah.

Oh! bearau paulkee aur souauree tiarr kur sauheb
aoutah.

B. sauheb kau ghur ko jaou.

Sauheb ghurma hy pooch.

Ny sauheb bauhr giah.

Kither giah pooch-kur.

Oon loag jauntah ny leckun dow p, haur ko feere
aouinga.

Ketna baunkee hooah ?

Dahre ghurry.

B. sauheb aoutah hy.

A a

Khaunna

To ask to dinner.

Call a pune (footman).

Go to Mr. B. Mr. C. and Mr. D. give my compliments, I shall be glad if they will dine with me to-day. Go, make haste.

Mr. B. gives his compliments, he has two gentlemen dine with him to-day ; if master will go to him to-day, he will dine with master to-morrow.

You fool, why did you not tell him I had sent to two more gentlemen ?

Ah, sir, I told him so.

What did Mr. C. and D. say ?

They will both come ; but if master will dine at the third p, haur they will be glad (i. e. three o'clock English).

Very well. Call the house-steward (commonly called the consumer).

Consumer, two gentlemen dine here to day.

Tell the cook to take good care to get the dinner ready at the third p, haur.

D'ye hear ? Get some mangoe fish (a small fish like a smelt, in season at the same time as mangoes).

Of a complaint and dispute.

What noise is that ?

Daiauee,

Khaunna balouna ko.

Peiaadah bolaou.

B. fauheb, C. fauheb, aur D. fauheb ko pos jaou,
humaurau salamm da oon ko khy-da heau audje
khaouna ko hum hkoosh hoga. Jaou joldee.

B. fauheb salamm datah dow fauheb oosko faut
khaunna khaouttah audje fauheb oosko pos
audje jaouinga ooah fauheb ko faut khaunna
khaouinga koll.

Toom paugull toom fauheb ko kifwausta khy-dea ny
hum aur dow fauheb ko pos bhajdea?

Haugh fauheb hum essan khy-dea.

Keah C. aur D. fauheb ko hauhau.

Ooah donah aouinga leckun augur fauheb teeserah
p,haur ko khaunna khaouinga hkoosh hoga.

Bote hkoob hkaunsumaun bolaou.

Hkaunsumaun, dow fauheb heau audje khaunna
khaouinga.

Bourchee ko hhy da hkoob hkubber-daur kurna ko
khaunna teeserah p,haur tiarr kurna ko.

Toom suntah? tiplee mutchee paou.

Fireaud aur jagrau kau.

Keah shoore hy?

A a 2

Daiauee,

Daiauee, fir, daiauee (This is a word used as an appeal or invocation to a higher power, much used with a great clamour).

A man having beat master's fisherman, has taken away the fish, he makes daiauee to master.

Bring them all before me. What's this disturbance?

Daiauee, fir, this man having us'd violence has taken away your fish and beat me, *without reason*.

You son of a whore (*of the seraglio*) Why have you done thus?

I am Mrs. S's pune, she gave me orders to get some mangoe fish from any boat, never mind whose.

It is not my fault, fir; I am *without will*.

Pune, go to Mrs. S. acquaint her of this affair, and bring back *her* answer.

Mrs. S. says *her* pune acted as she had ordered, she will not punish him, and you must (*shall be to*) release her servant directly.

Make him make satisfaction to my servant.

Give her pune three strokes with a slipper.

Hear, tell your mistress what I have done; and another time I will send her your ears, if you take my fish.

Master, that very great disgrace to his mistress to strike her servant with a slipper.

I know it, for that I did it.

I know

Daiauee fauheb daiauee fauteb daiauee fauheb.

Audmee fauheb kau mutchuah marka mutchee lagiah ooah fauheb ko daiauee kurtah.

Sub humaurau fomna laou eah hinghaum keah?

Daiauee fauheb eah audmee zoor kurka tumaurau mutchee cheene lagiah aur hum ko *bauck nau-bauck* marrah.

Toom *barram* zaddah kifwaustah toom effau keah?

Hum bibbee S. kau peiaadah hy hum ko hookum deah tipslee mutchee paouna ko koey nauou fa kootch purwau ny.

Humaurau tukfeere ny fauheb hum *nauchaur* hy.

Peiaadah bibbee S. ko pos jaou eah kaum ko hkuber da *oofee* kau jewaub da.

Bibbee S. khaytah *oofee* kau peiaadah jessau ooe hookum deah effau keah sezzah ny dainga aur toom oofee kau chaukur choredana *boga* joldee.

Humaurau chaukur ko hkotter jemma kurna ko oosko *kurrou*.

Oofee ko peiaadah chinaullah fa teen mook da.

Sun tumaurau bibbee fauheb ko khyda hum keffau keau aur duferah wohkt toom humaurau mutchee cheen lainga hum oofee ko pos tumaurau kaun baijdainga.

Sauheb ooah ooskau bibbee ko burrah ferrum hy oofee kau chauker chenaullah fa marna ko.

Hum jauntah ooswaustah hum keah.

Hum

I know a man who upon this account got great oppression, they confined him in leather long drawers three months.

I suppose there will be a sad broil, her husband is a great man,

Never mind, it is not our custom to be pusillanimous on these occasions.

Of dinner.

What is there for dinner (*to eat*).

Kid, fish, fowls, and two or three other things.

Is there any soup?

Yes, sir.

Put the wine in saltpetre.

Have you made any country beer?

Yes, sir, eight bottles.—The gentlemen are come.

Dinner is ready.

Give two long glassees of red wine.

Give clean plates.

Take away.

Give water to wash hands.

Bring the chillumchee (a large bason with holes in the cover).

Hookah-bearer, bring the hookah and cheroots (tobacco leaves rolled up, which serve as pipe and tobacco too).

Consumer, I'll lye down (*make rest*) tell the coachman

I shall go out (*make parade*) in the phaeton at sun set; wake me when it wants two ghurrys.

To

Hum aick audmee jauntah jo is wauftah bote muskell piah teen minah oosko chamrau kau pijam-mah ma bund keah.

Hum boojtah burrah muckerdemma hoga ooseekau hkuffum burrah audmee hy.

Kootch purwau ny hum loag kau dustoor ny nau-murd hona eah kaum ka-wauftah.

Khaunna kau.

Khaouna ko keah hy?

Hulwaun, mutchee, murgee, aur do teen cheaz.

Kootch furuah hy?

Haungh sauheb.

Shraub forau ma rack.

Kootch country beer toom baniah?

Haungh sauheb aut botel.—Sauheb loag iah.

Khaunna tiarr hy.

Dow lumbo peallah loll shraub da.

Sfauf rickaube da.

Ootaou.

Haut dhona ko paunnee da.

Chillumchee laou.

Hookah-burdaur, hookah aur cheroot laou.

Hkaunfumaun, hum *aramom* kurringa gaurreewaun ko khy da hum chootah gaurree ma *souauree kurringa* shaum ko jud dow ghurree baunkee hum ko jagaou.

Gaurree

To go out in the carriage.

Is the phaeton (*small carriage*) ready?

No, sir, it rains (*rain comes*) the coachman has brought the chariot (*body carriage*).

He has done well; go to the course (*horse run*).

Drive steady, don't shake the reins so.

You pull the horses' mouths too much.

Is that horse lame? look in his right foot before, I believe there is a stone in it.

The harness is not clean.

The wheels make a noise (*speak*) when did you grease them?

The weather is very hot, sir, they go dry soon.

Take more care.

What is the matter with the pole? (*What is to the pole?*)

Sir, the horses bite it (*cut it with their teeth*).

Tell the smith to put iron on it where it is bitten (*gone bit*).

Stop, and while I stay here walk the horses about, they sweat much.

Go home; drive slow.

To retire to rest.

Put clean sheets on the bed (*bed the sheets*).

Put on a clean counterpane.

Remember to put the chamber-pot under the bed (*bedstead*).

What

Gaurree ma fouaurree kurna ko.

Chootab gaurree tiarr huah ?

Ny *fauheb bursaut aoutab hy gaurreewaun bowdah*
gaurree liah.

Ooah autchau keah *gwordour* ko jaou.

Burrauber haunk baug effau mut helaou.

Toom gworah kau moo bote ghainchtah.

Ooah gworah lingrau hy? ooskau dina paoun augah
deck hum boojetah aick put hur oosma hy.

Sauje soff huah ny.

Chuckau *boletab* toom kub chirbee deah ?

Aeaum bhote gurrum hy *fauheb joldee fook jottab.*

Aur hkubber daur kur.

Boom ko keah hy.

Sauheb gworah *daunt sa kautab.*

Lohaur ko khyda jaun *kaut giab* lohah oospur
lugouna ko.

Ro aur jibtulluck hum heaungh rhatah gworah
p,hirou bote pousseena kurtah.

Ghur ma jaou austee haunck.

Araum kurna ko.

Soff *chudder bechaou.*

Soff pullungposh lugaou.

Charpauey ko neachy pishaub daun raukna ko eaud
kur.

B b

Ketna

What o'clock is it?

It is wanting two ghurrys of two p'haur (i.e. wanting forty-five minutes of twelve).

I'll go to bed at twelve, in the mean time fan the mukitos and flies from the bed, and fasten the curtains.

Give me my night cap.

Wake me to-morrow at sun rise.

To rise in the morning.

Whose there, girl?

What o'clock is it?

It is the p'haur (three hours after sun rise).

I will rise.

Give me my stockings.

my garters.

my slippers.

Give me water to wash my hands.

Carry water into the bath.

Give me a clean shift.

Give the under petticoat.

upper petticoat.

the pockets.

gown.

large cap.

ribbon.

a pin.

Get breakfast ready.

To

Ketna ghurry hy ?

Dow ghurry kaun dow p,haur.

Dow p,haur ko araum kurringa beach ma toom pul-
lung fa pusheh aur muckee sub punkhau fa
kaunkda aur musheree lugaou.

Raut kau topee da.

Koll hum ko sujfauduck jagaou.

Fujjir ko oatna ko.

Kone hy, chuckree ?

Ketna ghurry hy ?

P,haur hooah.

Hum ootinga.

Mozau da.

Mozau-bund.

Chenaulla.

Haut dhona ko paunnee da.

Humaum ma paunnee lajaou.

Soff kommeez da.

Neachy kau lhungau da.

Ooper kau lhungau da.

Jabe da.

Peirhaun da.

Burrah topee da.

Feetah da.

Aulfinnee da.

Hauzree teiarr kur.

To go a shopping.

Get the palanqueen ready.

Go to the Europe shop.

Go to Mr. Miller's warehouse.

Are you the farkar?

What is the price of this piece of silk?

What is it worth?

One hundred and sixty rupees.

It is very dear.

No, madam, excuse me, it is very cheap.

How many cubits is it? (a measure from the elbow
to the end of the middle finger, about 18 inches).

It is forty cubits.

Measure it with the Europe measure.

It is twenty yards.

It is eight rupees a yard (about a pound)

It is not cheap.

My master's profit is nothing.

I will give you a hundred and forty rupees for it.

Madam, give ten more?

No, send it home, if you will take a hundred and
forty-five?

I will send it. Madam will buy something else ano-
ther time.

Madam buy any long cloth for shifts, or any broad
cloth for master?

Nothing more now; bearers go home, make haste.

To

Dokaunee jaouna ko.

Paulkeen teiarr kur.
 Wullaittee dokaun ko jaou.
 Miller sauheb kau godaun ko jaou.
 Toom farkar hy?
 Eah cheilee kau t, haun kau moul keah?
 Ooskau keemut keah?
 Aick sou sautt rupeiah.
 Bhote giraunh hy.
 Ny bibbee sauheb maiauf kur bhote festau hy.
 Ketna hautte hy?

Chauleefs kovid hy.
 Wullaittee guz sa naup kur.
 Beefs guz hy.
 Aut rupeiah aick guz ka-wostah hy.
 Aurzaun ny huah.
 Humaurau sauheb kau munauffa kootch ny.
 Hum ooska waustah aick sou chauleefs rupeiah dainga.
 Aur dofs da bibbee sauheb.
 Ny auggur toom aick sou pantauleefs lainga ghur
 ma bhajda.
 Bhajdainga bibbee sauheb aur kootch cheaz duferau
 wakt moullainga.
 Kootch coffahs bibbee sauheb moullainga kommeez
 kawauftah, aur kootch banautt sauheb kawaftah?
 Aur kootch ny aubbee bearau ghur ma jaou joldee kur.

Durzee

To speak to the Mantuamaker.

Take this filk and make a gown for me.
 Very well, madam: In what manner do you chuse
 I shall make it?
 Make it exactly to the shape of my body.
 Is there any need of a train?
 Make it with a small train, but on the waift and
 arms make it tight and smooth.
 How low must it be on the arms?
 Below the elbow a little, no farther.
 Measure me; mind to cut the seams to the shape of
 my back, tight upon the breast, and the plaits
 small.
 The sleeve smooth, the cuff small, round, and tight.
 Shall I make any pocket hole?
 No, that is a very old fashion (*fashion of many days*).
 Mend this hoop (*petticoat of cane*) and these two bed-
 gowns, and bring all home in five days.
 I will do it; your servant, madam. (*salutation to you*).

To dress (*put on cloaths*).

Get things (*the apparatus*) ready to dress.
 Wipe the looking glass, and put a clean towel on the
 table.
 Pound some charcoal to clean my teeth.
 Give me the filk stockings.

Bring

Durzee ko bolaouna ko.

Eah cheilee laka peirhaun humaurau wostah bunaou.

Bhote hkoob bibbee sauheb : Kisturrah toom chautah
hum bunaouinga ?

Humaurau aung kau dowl ko t, heeke bunaou.

Kootch doom kau kaum hy ?

Chutah doom sa bunaou, leckun kummer per aur
haut per kuffah brauber bunaou.

Haut per ketna neechee aouna hoga ?

Khoonee sa torau lumbau aur doore ny.

Hum ko naup kur ; fillaiee peete kau dowl ko
kautna ko purwau kur, chathy pur kuffah,
aur tuh chootah.

Austeen brauber, hausseah chootah, gole, aur kuffah.
Jabe kawostah kootch chaid bunaouinga ?

Ny, ooah *bbote roze kau dustoor* hy.

Eah *baite kau ghugrau* durust kur aur eah dow aungur,
aur sub pauntch roze guduht laou.

Hum kurringa ; bibbee sauheb ko *salamm*.

Kopprau p,henna ko.

Kopprau p,henna ko *serinjamm* teiarr kur.

Auenah ko poontch, aur sauf twaulee maize per
rack.

Koillah koot daunt sauf kurna kawostah.

Reshum kau mozau da.

Sauda

Bring the white leather shoes.
 Bring the diamond buckles.
 Give me the fring'd petticoat.
 Call the hair-dresser (*fellow*).
 Get ready the new cap and hair pins.
 Take the pearl pins and rings out of the little desk.
 Put the ear-rings in my ears.
 Give me my gloves, fan, and shawl.
 I have forgot the smelling bottle, give it me quick.
 Is the palanquén ready?
 Tell the link-boy to come to the playhouse.
 You jolt the palanquén, go even.
 Make haste to Mrs. S.

Saüda chamrau kau jootee laou.

Herau kau chopraufs laou.

Jhaulur kau ghugrau da.

Chulee *wollab* ko bolaou.

Neiau topee aur chulee kau aulfinnee teiarr kur.

Mootee kau aulfinnee aur aunghootee chootah aul-
mauree sa nickaul.

Ghinah kaun ma lugaou.

Dustannah punkau aur shaul da.

Hkoooh bow kau botul hum bhoolgiah, da jhupput.

Paulkeen teiarr hy?

Muffaulchee ko khayda tumaushau ghur ko aouna ko.

Toom paulkeen ko jooktah brauber jaou.

Bibbee S. ko joldee kur.

MILITARY DIALOGUES.

Of the seapoy battalion.

Call the Sarkar (*accountant*) of the battalion.

Sarkar, read the muster-roll; there is no need to read the names, only number them.

Two Europe lieutenants, two ensigns, four serjeants, two Portugeze drummers, one (black) captain commandant, ten captains, thirty lieutenants, forty serjeants, forty corporals, thirty drummers, ten trumpeters, ten water-bearers, one sarkar, one writer, and seven hundred private.

Is the muster-roll compleat?

They are not all here, some are gone on service.

Make out exact rolls of those in the city, and of those who are gone on service.

Have they received pay for this month?

They have received no pay for four months; the market has been acquainted by the drum, and gives them credit.

Take care to give notice by the drums to the shopkeepers when they are paid.

To

JUNGEE BAUHT.

Sipauee p,hulton kau.

P,hulton kau sarkar bolaou.

Sarkar, hauzree pur naum purna ko kootch kaum
ny leckun gin kur.

Dow wullaittee lieutenant, dow ensign, chaur serjeant,
dow fringy tomtom, eck subahdaur command-
ant, dos subahdaur, teefs jemautdaur, chauleefs
havildaur, chauleefs naig, teefs tomtom, dos
torhy-wollah, dos beestee, eck sarkar, eck ke-
rannee, aur faute sou sipauee.

Hauzree t,heeke hy ?

Sub heau hy ny kootch hkusmut ko giah.

Kone shuhur ma hy aur kone hkusmut ko giah
t,heeke hauzree bunaou.

Eah meinah kawostah tullub piah.

Chaur meinah kau tullub piah ny bizarre tomtom
fa hkubber piah aur kurruz datah.

Jud tullub piah hkubbur daur tomtom fa dokaun-
daur ko hkubbur dana ko.

To exercise the battalion.

Dress (*make even*) the ranks.

Take care the whole all keep silence, stand strait, look to the right, don't shuffle, listen to the (Europe) drum.

Take care to shoulder (*place the firelock on your shoulder*) together.

Take care to do the exercise by the drum together with activity.

Take care the near ranks to close to the front to fire a volley (*together*) the whole battalion.

Take care to wheel from the center (*nave*) the men near the center to march with short steps, those at a distance to make longer.

All look to the center and march even, don't go one before another (*before behind*) take care.

Subedars, take care to give the words of command for the firings.

Take care to march, begin with the right leg, march even and strong.

When you are in your quarters clean your firelocks well, make them bright, polish them well.

A Seapoy Court-martial.

Jemautdar Loll Sing, you are before this court on this account, Gopal Dofs has made a complaint of you (*on your name*).

He

Phulton ko kowaueed kurna ko.

Soff *braubur* kur.

Hkubber daur sub chup kur seedah khurrah rho
dhinah deck mut heelou jeidhauck ko fun.

Eck kuttah *bondooke kaundab par rackna* ko hkubber
daur.

Eck kuttah kowaueed kurna ko jeidhauck fa chut-
puteah hkubber daur.

Peechlau soff hkubber daur augah aouna ko *eck*
kuttah chorena ko sub p, hulton.

Naubee fa goomna ko hkubber daur audmee jo naub-
bee ko nuzdeeg hy chootah kuddum fa chelna
ko jo tuffaout hy aur lumbo bunaouna ko.

Sub naubee ko deck aur brauber chelh *augah peechee*
mut jaou hkubber daur.

Subedar loag, hkubber daur chorena ko hookum
t,heeke khaydana ko.

Kootch kurna ko hkubber daur dhina paoun fa
Shuroo kur braubur chelh aur zoor fa.

Jud t,heekannah ma hy bondook sub hkoob fauf
kur chickna kur achauturrah fikkul kur.

Sipauee kau adelutt.

Jemautdar Loll Sing, toom eah adelutt ko fomna
hy ifwoftah, Gopal Dofs *tumaurau naum per*
feriaud keah,

Ooah

He says, you being at his village on service, at night came to his house, and having threated him, by force took away two shauls, three rings, and one poney.

When the prosecutor (*complainant*) threatened to make a complaint, you gave answer, if my master shall demand your daughter I must certainly take her away.

Sir, I know nothing of this matter, he is a great rascal (*son of the seraglio*) he is my enemy, *for this reason* I will not lend him twenty rupees.

Loll Sing, you know on account of such an affair as this I and my battalion and the character of our country will get great disgrace.

Yes, sir, I know it, I am remedyless (*without choice*) the world is master's, I am a poor person.

This is low discourse (*the discourse of a porter*) not like an officer (*officerwise*); you know the justice of our court makes no difference between a poor and rich man.

Nine officers will try concerning your crime, five Hindoos, four Mahometans, all your countrymen (*brothers*).

Loll Sing, if you think any of the officers of the court-martial are your enemies, speak without fear, I will change them.

Officers of the court-martial, you will first hear the prosecutor and his witnesses, then the prisoner and his witnesses.

Swear

Ooah khayetah, toom ooskau gong, hkusmut kawostah hoka raut ko ooskau ghur ma iah aur durouka dow shaul teen aunghootee aur eck tattoo zoor kurka lagiah.

Jud *feriauddee* feriaud kurna ko duriah toom jewaub deah auggur humaurau sauheb tumaurau bettee ko maungouinga hum olburtah lajaouna hoga.

Sauheb, hum eah kaum kau kootch jauntah ny ooah *burrab barram zaddab* humaurah dushmun hy *iswostab* hum beefs rupeiah kurrur dainga ny.

Loll Sing, toom jauntah essau kaum ka wostah hum aur humaurau phulton aur humaurau wullait kau aubroo bhote sherrum pouinga.

Haungh, sauheb, hum jauntah hum *nauchar* hy dunèah sauheb kau hum gurreeb hy.

Eah *mujjooree baubt* hy *sardar-geree* ny toom jauntah humaurau adelutt kau ensoff gurreeb aur tollebur ko beechma kootch tuffauttee kurtah ny.

Nou sardar tumaurau gonah kawostah tukaait kurringa paunch Hindoo, chaur Mussulmaun, hy sub tumaurau moluck kau *bhaanee*.

Loll Sing, auggur toom boojtah koey adelutt kau sardar tumaurau dushmun hy ba dusheat bole hum oosko buddul kurringa.

Adelutt kau sardar loag toom pilah feriauddee tud ooskau shauhed tud keid aur ooskau shauhed funinga.

Hindoo

Swear (*give the oath to*) the Gentoo witnesses with the water of the (river) Ganges, and the Mahomedans with the Korah.

What is master's opinion of this affair?

My opinion is nothing, there is no writer, I sit here to do his business, I am not an officer of the court; you will have regard to the evidence, nothing more, when I shall have summed it up (*made it collected*) I shall go out, you will then (*having consulted*) give sentence.

To go on command.

Sarkar, I have got a command to Biffonpoor, take care to get all things ready; call the adjutant.

Adjutant, get ready eight companies, take care that their arms (*implements*) are all in good order.

If there are any Danish or French firelocks take care to get their cartridges, you know our cartridges are larger and will not fit the barrels.

I will give you an order for fifty barrels of ball (*war*) cartridges.

Pitch the tents to-morrow in the plain, we shall march the day after to-morrow at gun-firing (*the time the gun has fired*).

There will be a hundred cavalry, a hundred Europeans, two guns, and eight companies of my battalion. The serjeants are in the hospital

Hindoo shauhed ko Gaungau kau paunnee fa aui
Muffulmaun ko aul Koraun fa *kussum da*.

Eah kaum kau sauheb kau aukull keah hy?

Humaurah aukul kootch ny keraunnee hy ny hum
ooskau kaum kurna ko heau beita hum ade-
lutt kau fardar ny huah toom shaudee ko pur-
wah kurringa aur ny jud hum *jemmab keab*
boga hum bhaur jaouinga toom tud *mbuslet kurka*
ruffah kurringa.

Hkufmut ko jaouna ko:

Sarkar hum Biffonpoor ko hkufmut piah sub cheaz
teiar kurna ko hkubber daur adjutant ko
bolaou.

Adjutant, aut company ko teiar kur hkubber daur
sub *buttearr* duruft hy.

Augur koey Daunee ka Fraunsee bondook hy
ooskau totah poua ko hkubber daur toom
jauntah humaurau totah aur burrah hy aur
nullee ma luginga ny.

Hum *jung* totah kau pachaus peepah kawostah pur-
waunnah dainga.

Kol tonbow meidaun per rack purfong hum loag
kootch kurringa *tope chootah ko wobkt*.

Eck sou Turuk-souaur hoga, eck sou Wullaitte
dow tope aur humaurau phulton kau aut
company ferjeant sub tauot-hkonnah ma hy

D d

Wul.

hospital, the Europe officers are not arrived, and the interpreter is very ill (*his health is very much exhausted*).

If master did not understand our language what would he do?

I certainly must have (*shall be to get*) a deal of trouble, but then I would not accept such a command.

It is the duty of every seapoy officer to learn this country language.

I shall go with the Europeans to Baunsburè,ah by water (*on the river*). Take this order to the commissary of boats for a budjrow, ten boats of burthen, two baggage, and one cook boat.

Subedar commandant having crossed the river with the seapoys horse and guns march to Baunsburè,ah, pitch the tents and wait for me.

Marching orders.

To march at sunrise; ten of the cavalry as an advanced guard, forty cavalry, one gun two hundred and fifty seapoys, the Europeans in the centre, two hundred and fifty seapoys, the rear gun, forty cavalry, ten cavalry as a rear guard, to march from the right.

The ammunition (*powder and ball*) to be equally divided and follow the guns, the baggage to stay with the rear at present.

When

Wullaittee sardar dohkeel huah ny aur do-
haufé,ah kau *tubeait bhote maundab* hy.

Augur sauheb humaurau bauht boojtah ny keah kur-
inga.

Hum olburtah bhote tufdeai *pouna boga* leckun tud
hum effau hkusmut ny lainga

Sub sipauhee sardar kau monaufseeb hy eah moluck
kau bauht seekna ko.

Hum Wullaite ko faut Baunsburè,ah ko *dereau per*
chelinga eah purwaunnah nauou kau droga ko
la eck budjrau dos bhur dow cheazbus kau aur
eck bourchee hkaunah kau nauou kawostah.

Subedar commandant dereau ko oospar jaouka sipauhee
turuksouaur aur komaun sa Baunsburè,ah ko
chel tonbow lugou aur humaurau wostah ro.

Kootch kau hookum.

Surjsauduck ko kootch kurna ko dos turuksouaur
augauree choukee kawostah chauleefs turuk-
souaur eck tope dow sou pachaus sipauhee Wul-
laittee beech ma dow sou pachaus sipauhee
peechlau tope chauleefs turuksouaur dos turuk-
souaur peechauree choukee kawostah dheina sa
kootch kurna ko.

Bauroot goolee dow hissau kurka tope ko peechey
jaouna ko cheazbus aubee peechauree choukee
faut rhana ko.

When we shall arrive in the woods in Dummodah Sing's district, the baggage to move up between the rear gun and the cavalry.

The advanced cavalry then will march three arrow shot before the rest.

If any of the enemy shall come in fight, they will fire a musket and return.

A Havildar a Naig and ten seapoys are to go *on each flank*, and examine the woods for ambuscades (*hidden soldiers*).

Ten pioneers to march with the first gun, and the waterbearers to be near the battalion.

The subedar commandant to be mindful no officer quits the battalion.

The whole to load, and the guns with grape shot, the matches to be alight.

No person is to plunder or oppress the inhabitants, if any one shall destroy the houses, or steal any thing, he shall be severely punished (*shall get good punishment*).

When we shall arrive at the halting-ground, the drums are to beat in the woods to frighten the tygers.

If any seapoy shall go to wash in the river before the drums have beat, he shall certainly be punished.

Jud junguli ma Dummodah Sing kau purgunnah ma poontchinga cheazbus peechauree tope aur turuckfouaur ko beech ma chellah aouna ko.

Augauree turuckfouaur tud teen teer duferau ko augah chelinga.

Augur koey dushmun nuzzur ma aouinga bondook chorka p,hiraouinga.

Eck Havildaur Eck Naick aur dos sipauhee *kinaurab kinaurab* jaouinga aur jungul ko *chippau sipauhee* kawostah tuckee kuringa.

Dos bildaur augauree tope ko faut chelna ko aur beestee p,hulton ko nuzdeek hona ko.

Subedar commandant koey fardar p,hulton ko chore-dainga ny purwau kurna ko.

Sub totah lugouna ko aur tope aunanaufs fa fillauee juljaouna ko.

Koey shux loot kurringa ny ka raiut ko muskel, kurringa augur koey ghur ko doldainga aur kootch cheaz chooree kurringa *bkoob sezzah pouinga*.

Jud mokaun ko poonchinga jungul ma tomtom bo-jaouinga baug durouna kawostah.

Augur koey sipauhee pilah hgoful kurna ko dereau ko jaouinga jud tomtom bojaiah ny olburtah sezzah pouinga.

Jau-

Of Spies.

All the cavalry, the guns, and five companies of seapoys, to return to Burdwaun.

I believe when Dummodah Sing shall hear master stays here, with three companies, he will commence hostilities.

I will prevent him, where is he?

He is at Ameinaghur ten kofs (25 miles) hence.

Call Ramfing harkarra (spy),

Go to Ameinaghur, bring exact intelligence where Dummodah is, what he is about, and what force he has with him.

Send another harkarra, but do not tell him of the first harkarra's business; if they both shall come back together, separate them till I shall have talked with them.

Sir, the first harkarra is returned; come in.

Dummodah is at Ameinaghur, he is making ammunition, he has with him two hundred horse, three hundred matchlocks, and one thousand choarrs (mountain banditti).

Sir, the other harkarra is arrived,

What is your intelligence?

Dummodah is at Ameinaghur, he is sick with fear for master, he has only a few (*two or three*) mountaineers with him.

Is this true intelligence?

Yes, sir, it is true.

Did

Jaufoos kau.

Sub turuksouaur tope aur paunch company sipauhee
Burdwaun ko p'hirjaouna ko.

(Hum boojtah jud Dummodah Sing funinga ka sauheb
heau rhatah teen company fa zebburdustee suru/
kurringa.

Hum monnah kurringa kaun hy?

Ameinaghur ma hy heau fa dofs kofs.

Ramsing, harkarrah (jaufoos) bolaou.

Ameinaghur ko jaou Dummodah kaun hy keah
kurtah aur ketna foudj ooskau saut hy t'heek
hkubber laou.

Duserau harkarrah bhajda leckun oosko pilah har-
karrah kau kaum mut khayda augur dono eck
saut p'hiraouinga judau kur tulluck hum oosko
saut bolah hoga.

Sauheb pilah harkarrah p'hir iah bheater aou.

Dummodah Ameinaghur ma hy bauroot goolee bu-
naoutah oosko saut hy dow fou turuksouaur teen
fou burkundoffee aur eck hazaur chouaur.

Sauheb duserau karkarrah poonchah hy.

Tumaurau khubber keah?

Dummodah Ameinaghur ma hy sauheb kau dur ka-
wostah baraum hy *dow teen* chouaur oosko saut
hy.

Eah sutch hkubber hy?

Haungh sauheb sutch hy.

Ram

Did you see Ram Sing in your way ?

No, sir, what is Ram Sing to me ?

You are drunk (*liquor fellow*). Did you see Dummodah ?

Yes, sir, I was in his house two ghurrys (45 minutes).

How is his figure ?

His figure is very good.

Is he fat or lean ?

He is a very fat man.

You said just now he was very sick.

He is a little fell away (*gone dry*).

Is he tall or short ?

I do not know, he did not stand up while I was there.

How long was you there ?

A p^haur (three hours).

You said just now two ghurrys.

What did you do whilst you was there ?

I walked about after Dummodah.

You said before he did not stand up.

I forgot he walked a little.

You certainly did not see Ram Sing ?

I recollect I saw him in the market.

What colour was his turban ?

He had on a blue turban.

Take him into that room, and bring in Ram Sing.

Ram Sing, in what manner did you go to Ameinaghur ?

Sir, I went like a fakeer (a holy beggar).

Had

Ram Sing rauftah ma toom deckah?

Ny fauheb Ram Sing humaurau keah hy?

Toom *mud wollab* hy toom Dummodah ko de-
kah?

Haungh fauheb hum ooskau ghur ma dow ghurry
t,hau.

Ooskau shukkul keffau?

Ooskau shukkul bhothe autchau.

Mootah ka patlau hy?

Bhothe mootah audmee hy.

Toom aubbee khauhah bhothe baraum t,hau.

Torah *fook giab*.

Oonchau ka nottah hy?

Hum jauntah ny jubtulluck hum oot,her ko t,hau ny
khurrah keeah.

Ketna wohkt toom oot,her ko t,hau?

Eck p,haur.

Dow ghurry toom aubbee khauhah.

Jubtuck toom oot,her ko t,hau keah keeah?

Hum Dummodah ko peechee p,hirrah.

Toom pilah kauhah oo,ah kurrah keeah ny.

Hum boolgiah torah p,hirrah.

Toom olburtah Ram Sing ko deckah ny?

Hum eaud kurtah bizzarr ma deckah.

Ooskau pauggree kau rung keah?

Neelh pauggree p,hennah t,hau.

Oosko ooah kohtree ma lajaou aur Ram Sing ko
bheeter laou.

Ram Sing, toom kisturrah Ameinaghur ko giah?

Hum fakeer-geree giah.

E e

Paug-

Did you put on a turban?

No, sir, I let my hair loose (*made it fly*).

Bring in the other harkarrahs and confront them (*put them face to face*).

There is no need to make signs to Ram Sing, what is he eating, farkar?

The rascal is eating bang (an intoxicating drug).

What is your name?

My name is Munnoo Loll, my father is a shopkeeper at Burdwaun.

Munnoo Loll, son of the shopkeeper at Burdwaun, you are a great scoundrel, you did not go to Ameinaghur, and now come intoxicated before me to tell me lies.

Pardon me, sir, I will do so no more.

If one cannot trust the harkarrahs we are always in jeopardy, therefore I must hang you.

Forgive me, sir, it is my fault, I will confess I drank parriah arrack (arrack distilled from rice) and fell asleep (*sleep came in my eyes*).

You villain, I would certainly hang you, but your father I hear is a good venerable old man.

Give him a hundred lashes, and turn him out of the service.

Pauggree toom p,hennah t,hau

Ny fauheb hum chuley ko *ooriah*.

Duferau harkarra ko bheeter laou aur aumna faumna
lugaou.

Ram Sing ko aufshaurah kurna ko kootch kaum ny
keah khaoutah hy, farkar?

Nutkut gaunjah khaoutah.

Tumaurau naum keah?

Humaurau naum Munnoo Loll, humaurau baup
Burdwaun ma dokaundaur hy.

Munnoo Loll Burdwaunee dokaundaur kau bettau
toom burrah dhuhgabauz hy toom Ameinaghur
ko giah ny aur aubee humaurau faumna must
joot hhayna ko iah.

Maiauf kur fauheb hum aur effau ny kurringa.

Augur harkarra loag ko aitbaur kurna fecktah ny
hum loag humeish hkutrah ma hy ifwauftah hum
toom ko p,haunsee dana hoga.

Hum ko maiauf kur fauheb humaurau tuhkfeer hy
hum kubbool kurringa parriah shraub peeka
neend aunk me iah.

Toom kurrumsauck hum toom ko olburtah p,haun-
see dainga leckun tumaurau baup eck autchau
boozruck hy hum suntah.

Eck fou chaubuck da aur naukree sa choorda.

To attack the enemy unprepared.

Dummodah Sing is too near, we must drive him away.

Is there any place between this and Ameinaghur ;

Yes, sir, there is Munnipoor, five coss hence.

Spread (*make fly*) a report there will be an hospital there.

Send a hundred seapoys in the night like sick men to Munnipoor, ten or twelve together in covered doolys (*rough frames work'd across with broad tape, packbread, or cane, slung on strait bamboes*).

Take care to send ammunition and arms in that manner.

Tell the seapoys to feign sickness, and stay in their houses for a week.

Ram Sing, if you will shew the road to Dummodah Sing's house, I will give you 100 rupees.

You will go between two seapoys, if you try to run away or deceive us, you will be immediately shot (*get a ball*).

Go now with the doolys, acquaint the seapoys to be ready to march when I shall have arrived.

Commandant, when it is night you and I will mount our horses and go to Munnipoor, thence through the woods with the seapoys, and *take by storm* Dummodah's camp.

Sir,

Herreef naumistaid duftaundaazee kurna,

Dummodah Sing bho:e nuzdeek hy oosko haunk
dana hoga.

Kootch jaggau heau aur Ameinaghur ko beech ma hy?

Haungh sauheb heau fa paunch kofs Munnipoor hy.

Hkubber *ooraou* tauot hkonnah oot herko hoga.

Eck sou sipauhee raut ko jessau baramm audmee
Munnipoor ko baijda dos ka barrah eck kuttah
chautree kau dooly ma.

Oosturrah huttearr aur bauroot goolee baijdana ko
hkubber daur.

Sipauhee ko baraumme bhaunah kurna ko khayda
aur ghur ma eck heftah rhana ko.

Ram Sing, augur toom Dummodah Sing kau ghur
ko rauftah batlouinga hum eck sou rupeiah toom
ko dainga.

Toom dow sipauhee ko beech ma chelinga augur
baugna ko fekkir kurringa ka nuhkrah kur-
ringa toom joldee *goolee pouinga*.

Aubee toom dooly ko faut jaou sipauhee ko kootch
kurna ko teiar hona ko jud hum poonchah hoga
hkubber da.

Commandant, toom aur hum jud raut huah gworah
per churka Munnipoor ko oother fa jungul ko
par sipauhee fa jaouinga aur Dummodah kau
lash kar *mar-lainga*.

Sauheb

Sir, there are a great many bears in the woods, we must take pistols with us.

Very well; farkar, take care the inhabitants do not know of my absence.

Right, fir, Dummodah is so near if they hear master has left the town there will be a great (*very*) disturbance.

Say I am ill, and order the centries to prevent any one to come within the compound (a piece of ground enclosed with a wall before the house).

I will send a harkarra from Ameinaghur, with news of the battle.



A man has made a song with rhymes of master's battle, he wants to sing it for a bounty.

Let him (*give him to*) come.

A S O N G.

Sauheb, jungul ma bhote bhaulook hy tumonchah
hum loag saut lana hoga.

Bhote hkoob, farkar humaurau hgirehauzree kawostah
raiut loag hkubber pouinga ny hkubber daur.

Durust, sauheb, Dummodah etnau nuzdeeg hy augur
oon loag funinga sauheb shuhur ko choordeah
bbote hingaum hoga.

Hum baraum hy bol aur parrah-wollah ko koey
audmee aungaun ko bheeter aouna ko monnah
kurna ko khayda.

Lurauhee kau hkubber fa hum harkarrah Ameinaghur
fa baijdainga.



Sauheb kau lurauhee kau eck audmee kaufeah fa
geet buniah gaouna buhkshish kawostah maung-
tah.

Aouna da.

G E E T.

A S O N G.

OF February Month the eighth,
The day of the week our Lord's;
A hundred men left Munnipoor,
With muskets and with swords.

CHORUS.

Then round about and up and down,
Dummodah Sing you beat.
Beat up and down and round about,
His army did retreat.

In one night's time with swiftnefs then,
A two days march we stretch'd,
Amidst the woods, at three o'clock,
Ameinaghur we reach'd.

Then round about, &c.

Eight months before it was till then,
Of Dummodah Sing the station,
When you arrived, he soon took leave,
Such was your reputation.

Then round about, &c.

Two hundred horse, a hundred foot,
A thousand mountaineers;
A hundred company's seapoys saw,
And quickly fled with fears.

Then round about, &c.

Very

G E E T.

P,HAUGUN kau mheinah autuah rooz,
 Heftah kau din etwaur t,hau,
 Sou sipauhee Munnipoor ko chorah.
 Bondook aur tolwaur fa.

TUCKRAUR.

Tud gheirka marrah p,hirka marrah,
 Dummodah Sing ko marrah,
 P,hirka marrah gheirka marrah,
 Baugah sub lashkarrah.

Eck raut ko wohkt shitaub fa tud,
 Dow munzil kau koontch t,hau,
 Jungul ko bheeter teeferau p,haur,
 Ameinaghur ma poonchah.

Tud gheirka, &c.

Aut mheina oot,her-ko p,hilah tud,
 Dummodah Sing kau mukaun t,hau,
 Toom poonchah joldee funka ruhksut Leah.
 Tumaaurau effau naum t,hau.

Tud gheirka, &c.

Dow sou souaur teen sou sipauhee,
 Chou,aur kau eck hazaur;
 Eck sou company sipauhee deckah,
 Dur-baugah sub lashkaur.

Tud gheirka, &c.

F f

Bhote

Very well; give him two rupees for a bounty.

Villainy.

I am come to give master intelligence of two villainous affairs (*affairs of villainy*).

Your sarkar's deputy, whilst his master was gone to Calcutta, established a court of justice.

Having searched for a good many debtors and their bondsmen, he learned the accounts of their bonds.

He then made an agreement with them to get the bonds out of the creditors hands for half the debt, if they would give him a fourth.

Thus any debtor for a hundred rupees, having given fifty to the creditor and twenty-five to this scoundrel, got his bond for seventy-five rupees.

Having seized and flogged a hundred and twenty-five bondholders, he has in this manner determined their loans, and he has done this business in your name (*having taken your name*).

Rascal, call a Mahometan havildar and six seapoys.

Having gone to Govin Doss's house, surround it; having seized his papers, imprison him; take care to bring all the papers here. What is the other affair?

When

Bhote autchau dow rupeiah buhkshish da.

Shireeree.

Dow *shireeree* kau *kaum* hum saueh ko hkubber
dana ko iah.

Tumaurau farkar kau naieb jubtulluck ooskau
maulick Calcutta ko giah t'hau eck adelutt
buniah.

Bhote kurrur-daur aur ooskau zaumeen kawostah
tulaush kurka ooskau tummosook kau hissaub
seekah.

Tud oosko saut kubbool keah tummosook assammee
kau haut fa lana ko augur oosko eck paou
dainga.

Essau koey kurrur daur eck sou rupeiah kawostah
pachaus rupeiah assammee ko aur pachaus
rupeiah eah kurrumsauck ko daka pauchhuttur
rupeiah kawostah tummosook piah.

Eck sou pachees tummosook-daur puckerlouka aur
chaubuck daka ooskau kurrur isturrah ruffah
keah aur eah *kaum tumaurau naum laka* keah.

Bekaurah, eck Mussulmaun havildaur aur chah
sipauhee bolaou.

Govin Dofs ko ghur ko jaouka goomou ooskau
kauhguz sub puckerka keid kur' sub kauhguz
heau laouna ko hkubber daur duferau *kaum*
keah hy?

When master first came here Mauhau (*grand*) Raujah Chiton Sing sent a compliment daily (*day and day*) for master's table of fish, fowl, ghee (boil'd butter) and other things.

For this expence he gave orders to collect money from the villages (*from village village*) so many rupees from such a village, so many from another.

The farkar, whose business it was, having doubled it, collected it; thus, a village gave twenty rupees for ten.

He being drunk yesterday, like a coxcomb, made his brag of this business, and shew'd a paper wherein was an account of how much each (*one one*) assignment was, how much he collected, and how much was the overplus his profit.

I must certainly acquaint the Raujah.

Send a message to call the Raujah, tell him of this affair.—Raujah, what do you think?

My servant is a great villain, I will send him to master, as master's pleasure so he will do.

No, sir, he is your servant, I will not punish him.

Master speaks like a Gentleman, I will send all the money he has gathered by oppression to master.

No, give it back to the country people, this will be justice.

It

Jud fauheb pilah heau iah *Mauhau* Raujah Chiton
Sing mutchee murhg ghee aur duferah cheaz
rooz rooz nuzzur fauheb kau hkaunna kawostah
bajideah.

Eah hkurruje kawostah *gauong gauong* sa peisau tuffeel
kurna ko hookum deah etna rupeiah effau gauong
sa etna duferau gauong sa.

Sarkar juskau kaum t,hau dhorah kurka jemmai
keah effau eck bustee beefs rupeiah dos kawostah
deah.

Ooah kol mud wollah hoka jessau p,hoonbauee eah
kaum kawostah fustee keah aur eck kauhguz
batliah jusma hissaube t,hau ketna *eck eck* tunkau
ketna tuffeel keah aur ketna zaddah monoffah
t,hau.

Olburtah Raujah ko hkubber dana hoga.

Raujah balouna ko kaulaubajda eah kaum khayda;
—Mauhau Raujah keah boojtah?

Humaurau chaukur burrah harram-zaddah hum
fauheb ko pos bajdainga jessau fauheb kau
hkoosh effau kurringa.

Ny fauheb tumaurau chaukur hy hum oosko ny
sezzah kurringa.

Sauheb murd ko turruf khaytah hum sub peisau jo
mushkell sa jemmai tuffeel keah fauheb ko
bajdainga.

Ny raieutt ko p,hir da eah ensoff hoga.

It is right. I have a favour to ask of master, the collector oppresses me so for the revenues I and my family shall starve (*die with hunger*).

If I could assist you I should be glad, but my orders are to abstain from all government business.

I know master is very charitable (*a regarder of the poor*). He will do me so much regard as to write to the council.

I will write, but why did you make a covenant to such a lease and could not pay the rent? (*make good the stipulated sum for the province*).

I was without remedy, the world is master's, there are much arrears I fear for *the time of settling the accounts*, there will not be *the accomplishment of the terms*. I have consigned my life into your hands.

Sir, your servant.

The Rajah is very melancholy (*makes great grief*).

Yes, sir, it is his destiny; if master intercedes (*makes intercession*) for him, he will certainly get ill will at the council.

Bahauder Hkaun the collector is coming, speak to him, but speak very tenderly.

A visit.

Durust hy eck meerwaunnee hum sauheb sa maung-
tah krooree hkuzaunnah kawostah etna mush-
kell kurtah hum aur humaurau jemauait *bhook*
sa murjaouinga.

Augur hum eyarree kurna festah hum bhote hkoosh
hoga leckun humaurau hookum hy sub aumlau
kau kaum sa mukkoof kurna ko.

Hum jauntah sauheb bhote *gurreeb-purwaur* hy etna
meerwaungee kurringa durbar ko leckna ko.

Hum leckinga leckun kifwoftah toom effau kiftbundee
ko kubbool keah aur *maulguzarree bunaouna*
festah ny?

Hum naucharr t, hau sub dunè, ah sauheb kau bhote
bokkeah hy humaurau dusheatt *pooneab* kawostah
bundabusht hoga ny humaurau jaun tumaurau
haut ko hum deliah.

Sauheb ko falaum.

Raujah *bhote bgummey kurtah.*

Haungh sauheb ooskau nessiebe hy augur sauheb
ooska-wostah *sefaurish kurtah* olburtah durbar
ma zebburdustee pouna hoga.

Bahauder Hkaun croory aoutah oosko bol leckun
bhote nurrum khow.

Mau-

A visit.

Sir, your servant; master and his party have got a great deal of trouble on account of my collections and visits, I come to embrace master.

To take care of the collections, and give protection to the collector is our duty; but for your visit, your's is the trouble and mine the pleasure (*pleasure time*).

Master is very polite; I heard master has fought and driven away (*drove beaten*) Dummodah Sing, I congratulate (*give congratulation to*) master; I was very much afraid of master's being wounded (*my great fear affected me on account of a wound*).

Not any, I am very much obliged to you (*very very compliment to you*).

Sarkar, send away all my servants out of the tent; sir, tell your servants to go at a distance.

Sir, it is the custom of my country, just as you eat beetel here as a token of friendship, to drink together; I cannot eat beetel, therefore you must drink some wine.

Sir, this is (*seems*) very good. What is it made of?

It's name is cherry brandy, the name of the fruit in the Persian language is auloobaloo kuraufseau and keelaus.

Maulaukautt.

Sauheb ko falaumm humaurau tuffeel aur maulaukautt kawostah sauheb aur ooskau foudje bhote tusdeai piah hum sauheb ko goodee kurna ko iah.

Tuffeel ko hkubber-dauree kurna ko aur crooree ko aufma dana ko humaurau munaufeeb hy leckun tumaurau maulaukautt kawostah tumaurau tusdeai humaurau *bkoosb-wobkt*.

Sauheb bhote murd sauheb lurhauee keah aur Dummodah Sing ko *baunk-marrab* hum funah sauheb ko hum *mubaurkee datab* sauheb kau *juckmee kawostab* humaurau *bbote dur luggab*.

Kootch ny sauheb ko *bbote bbote falaumm*.

Sarkar, humaurau sub chaukur tonbow fa choorda sauheb toom tumaurau chaukur ko furruck jaouna ko khayda.

Sauheb, humaurau wulaueet kau dustoor hy jessau heau pauon khauotah aufinauee kawostah faut peena ko hum pauon khauona fecktah ny if-wostah toom olburtah shraub peena hoga.

Sauheb, eah, bhote autchau *lugtab* keah fa bunnah huah?

Ooskau naum cherry brandy, ooskau p, hull kau naum Paursee Zobaunee auloobaloo kuraufeeau aur keelaus.

G g

Sau-

Has master got (*is there to master*) a good deal of this liquor?

Yes, fir; farkar send fix bottles to Bahauder Hkaun.

Dear fir, that will be very good for me.

I am sorry for the misfortune of Raujah Chiton Sing, could you do him some favour?

Out of regard for master, as I can do I will do, but *the rents are not completed*, this country is ruin'd (*gone eaten*).

In master's country there is much justice, no oppression, I should be very glad to go there.

If you will go thither, you certainly will never return.

Why, having made me prisoner, will they detain me (*make me stick*)?

No, fir, your own pleasure will detain you.

Right, I have heard so.

Also if any stranger shall sojourn in your country he will not be affronted, his property (*worldly goods*) is safe (*without loss*) and he immediately gets justice and satisfaction for any oppression. How is this?

It is true, for this reason, our king is not above the laws (*canons*).

Excellent government! But the court of justice is not in the king's presence where he is a defendant,

Sauheb ko eah shraub kau bhote by?

Haungh sauheb, farkar Bahauder Hkaun ko chah
botul baijda.

Sauheb meerwaun, ooah humaurau wostah bhote aut-
chau hoga.

Raujah Chiton Sing kau hkutrau kawostah hum
delgeer hy toom kootch doastee kurna fectah?

Sauheb kau meerwaunee kawostah jessau hum kurna
fectah essau kurringa leckun *maulguzaree buah*
ny eah moluck kbauo-giah.

Sauheb kau wulaueet ma bhote ensoff hy kootch
mushkell ny hum oot,her ko jaouna ko bhote
hkoooh hoga.

Augur toom oot,her ko jaouinga olburtah kubbee ny,
p,hiraouinga.

Kiswostah hum ko keid kurka *autuckouinga?*

Ny, sauheb, tumaurau aup kau shouk tum ko au-
tuckouinga.

Durust hum essau funah.

Aur augur koey musauffer tumaurau wulaueet ma
mokaun kurringa shurmindgee pouinga ny ooskau
maul-dunèè ba-loxaun hy aur koey mushkell
kawostah joldee ensoff aur hkotterjemma poutah
eah kessau hy?

Durust hy iswostah humaurau paudshauh *kaunoon* ko
ooper ny huah.

Hkoob haukimee leckun adelutt paudshauh kau
roobroo ma ny huah jaun ooah affaummee hy

dant, and he being the chief magistrate, how do you contrive it?

The king's attorney-general (*procurator*) comes into court and sometimes (*ever ever*) loses his cause. I heard in your country they hanged a lord and beheaded a king.

Sir, you heard true.

Wonderful!—Is there any enmity or persecution on account of the difference of sects?

No, sir, no one troubles another on account of his opinion, it is not so amongst the Mahometans, you persecute all other sects.

It is true, if master will excuse it I will tell him a Persian saying.

Tell it, never mind.

The Christian ass, if he should go to Mecca, when he shall return yet he shall be an ass.

Now I will tell you a saying of my country.

The Mahomedan blockhead if he shall make a journey to Jerusalem, having returned he shall have learned to drive camels like his prophet.

Very good; sir, your servant, I am taking leave; master will not forget the cherry brandy, and to send it at night, when it shall be dark.

I will do it. You will not forget favour to the Rajah?

Certainly, I and all my possessions are master's.

Sarkar,

aur ooah burrah haukim hotah kisturrah eah
fekkir kurtah ?

Paudshauh kau *jaunfbeen* adelutt ma aoutah aur
kubbee kubbee daiooe haurtah.

Hum funah tumaureau wullaueet ma eck aumir ko
p,haunfee deah aur eck paudshauh ko firr
kauttah.

Sauheb, tum durust funah.

Aijib—Zaut kau judauee kawostah kootch zebber-
dustee ka zulum hy ?

Ny, sauheb, koey ny duferah ko aukul kawostah
dick kurtah Mussulmaun ko faut effau ny toom
sub duferau zaut ko zulum kurtah.

Sutch hy sauheb maiauf kurringa hum eck Aueraunee
loffuz khaydainga.

Khayda kootch purwau ny.

Hkor Aieesuau augur ba meckah roud choon baaueed
hunooz hkor baushid.

Aubee hum humaurau wullaueet kau loffuz toom
ko khaydainga.

Aumuck Mahommedee augur Eroosheleem ko mu-
fauffree kurringa p,hirka oont haunkna ko juf-
moffuck peihgumber seekah hoga.

Bhote autchau, sauheb, salaum hum ruhkset latah
sauheb kurauseau kau shraub ko booljaouinga
ny aur raut ko jud aundheaurah hoga baijdana
ko.

Hum kurringa. ToomRaujah ko meerwaunnee bool-
jaouinga ny ?

Olburtah hum aur sub humaurau jins sauheb kau hy.

Sarkar,

Sarkar, what do you think of this business?

I think he is a great rascal, and very drunk; he will do nothing for the Raujah, but master will get his recall in two or three days hence.

Never mind, I am sorry for the Raujah, he gets much oppression, but it will always be so whilst the collector hires the provinces and contracts for the stipulated rent.

A N

Sarkar, eah kaum kau toom keah boojtah ?

Hum boojtah ooah burrah harram zaddah aur bhote mud-wollah hy Raujah kawostah kootch kuringa ny fauheb oofkau burhkaust dow teen rooz baud pouinga.

Kootch purwau ny hum Raujah kawostah delgeer hy bhote mushkell poutah leckun humeish essau hoga jubtulluch crooree purgunnah ko kiraueah latah aur maulguzauree kawostah kubbool kurtah.

HUK-

AN ARABIAN STORY.

Three hundred years ago, when the posterity of Tamerlane (*lame Teimur*) had not made conquest of the country, in Bengal there was a king whose name was Maun Sing.

He had (*there was of him*) one very handsome daughter, the fame (*name*) of her beauty flew thro' many kingdoms.

Three young men, brothers, all the sons of kings, having fell in love with her, demanded her from her father.

Their wealth, persons, and qualifications were all equal.

The king *having called (to)* his daughter, said to her, These three princes are all equal, you make choice of one for a husband.

The princess gave answer to her father, They are all equal to me, you make choice for me.

The king then having made reflection, from his own ingenuity, made contrivance of this device.

He said to the three princes, You all like (*to*) my daughter, you are all equal, she has consign'd the choice to me, hearken (*to*) my decree.

You all shall travel (*make a journey*) one month, who shall bring the best (*very very good*) present for her shall marry my daughter.

The

HUKKEKUT AIRABISTAUNEE.

Teen sou burrus geiah jud Teimurlung kau peidaushee
moluck ko fatai keah t, hau ny Bengauleh ma
eck paudshauh t, hau juskau naum Maun Sing.

Ooskau eck hkoob furutt bettee t, hau ooseekau furuttee
kau naum bhote paudshauhtee par oorah.

Teen jauwaun bhauee sub paudshauh kau bettau oosee
ko pearr kurka baup sa maungiah.

Ooskau tollebre shukkul aur aillum sub brauber
t, hau.

Paudshauh bettee ko balaouka oosee ko khauhah eah
teen sultaun sub brauber hy toom eck kussum
kawostah pussund kur.

Bigum baup ko jewaub deah hum ko sub brauber hy
toom humaurau wostah pussund kur.

Paudshauh tud eiaud kurka aupna monsuba sa eah
hickmut fekkir keah.

Teen mirzau ko bolah toom sub humaurau bettee
ko chautah hy toom sub brauber osee hum ko
pussund deliah humaurau ruffah ko sun.

Toom sub musaufree eck meinah kurringa jo bhote
bhote autchau nuzzur oosee kawostah laouinga
humaurau bettee ko shaudee kurringa.

H h

Jau-

The young men went from the king's presence, and having marched a kofs (about two miles and a half) from the city, arrived at an inn.

Having consulted *they made an agreement* to go separate then, and having travelled one month to meet at that inn, and who came first to wait for his brothers.

The eldest (*great*) brother went to the east, the second to the north, and the third to the west.

The eldest brother went to Affam, he walked about the mart, and in a shop saw a little spying glass, under which the shopkeeper had written its price ten thousand rupees.

He asked the shopkeeper why so small a glass's price was so great?

The shopkeeper gave answer; Sir, this spying glass is very useful (*is of great business*) my price is small, it is *very very* valuable.

What thing you shall chuse to see, wherever it shall be never mind, if it is a thousand kofs distant you shall be able to see it.

The prince having rejoiced and bought it went back to the inn, and there waited for his brothers arrival.

The second brother having arrived northward at Patna, met a man in whose hand was a small carpet, it's length was four cubits and breadth one cubit, it's price he cried also at ten thousand rupees.

The

Jauwaun paudshauh kau rubroo sa geiah aur shuhur
sa eck kofs kootch kurka sirauee ma poonchah.

Mhuslet kurka tud judah jaouna ko aur eck meinah
musaufree kurka ooah sirauee ma milna ko aur
jo pilah poonchinga bhauee kawostah rhana ko
kubbool keah.

Burrah bhauee puroob ko duferau ooter ko aur
teefrau pacheem ko geiah.

Burrah bhauee Affam ko geiah bizarr ma phirtah
t,hau aur dokaun ma ech chutah durbeen deckah
juskau neachy ooskau moul dos hazzarr rupeiah
dokaundaur leckah t,hau.

Dokaundaur ko pootchah kifwostah effau chutah
durbeen kau moul effau burrah t,hau ?

Jewaub deah dokaundaur sauheb eah chutah durbeen
burrah kaum kau hy humaurau keemut chutah
hy ooah *bbote bbote* keemuttee hy.

Jo cheaz toom deckna chauinga jhaun hoga kootch
purwau ny augur dos hazzarr kofs tuffauot hy
toom deckna seckinga.

Mirzau hkoosh kurka aur moul laka sirauee ko
phirgeiah aur oot,her ko ooskau bhauee ka
daukeel kawostah rauhah.

Duferau bhauee ooter ko Patna ko poonchka bizarr
ma eck audmee ko millah juskau haut ma eck
chutah hgauleecheh t,hau ooskau lumbei chaur
kovid aur chouraus eck kovid t,hau ooskau
moul aur dos hazzarr rupeiah pokorrah.

The youth having enquired it's properties, received answer from the man, whoever shall sit on it, wherever he shall want to go, how far off never mind, he shall be able to go in the twinkling of an eye (*the time of striking the eyelid*).

The prince having bought the carpet turned his face to Bengal.

The third brother, who went to the west, being arrived at Agra, met a merchant, who shewed him a *small* vial, in which was a *little* water, the merchant said, Behold, sir, this water, I wish to sell it, it's price is ten thousand rupees.

You wonder, (*there is no wonder to you*) but if any person is dying, one drop of this water shall heal the sick.

Having made a purchase of the vial, he turned (*adapted*) his steps towards the inn.

The three brothers having come to the inn *each* shewed *his own present* to his brothers, but each discredited (*made unbelief to*) his brother's discourse.

He who had got the spying glass said, to his brother, Having taken my glass in your hand see with your own eye.

Having taken the glass, he made a wish to see the princess.

Having looked, he cried out, Oh! brothers, brothers, what is our fortune, the princess is dying.

The master of the vial said, What a misfortune, if I was with her I could snatch her from the hand of *the angel of death*.

Jauwaun ooskau kudrutt poochka audmee fa jewaub
piah jo oosper beitinga jhaun jaouna maunginga
ketna doore kootch purwau ny *pulluck marna*
ka wobkt jaouna seckinga.

Sultaun hgauleecheh moullaka Bengaleh ko mooh
p,hirrah.

Teesfrau Bhauee jo pacheem ko geiah Agra ko dok-
kil hoka shuhur ma eck foudagur millah jo
chutab sheeshee batliah jufma *torab* paunnee t,hau
foudagur oosko khauhah fauheeb eah paunnee ko
deck hum bachna chautah ooskau keemut dos
hazzarr rupeiah.

Toom ko taijeb hy leckun augur koey shucks mur-
jaoutah eah paunnee kau eck boond baraum
ko chungau kurringa.

Sheeshee ko kreed kurka ooskau kuddum firauee ko
lugiah.

Teen bhauee firauee ma ouka *eck eck aup kau nuzzur*
ooskau bhauee ko deckliah leckun eck eck
bhauee kau bauht ko *naukoobbool* keah.

Jo durbeen piah ooskau bhauee ko khauhah toom
humaurau durbeen tumaurau haut ma laka aup
kau aunck fa deck.

Durbeen laka sultauneh deckna ko hkoolhush
keah.

Deckka pokorrah auou bhauee bhauee hum loag kau
nesseebe keah hy sultauneh murjaoutah.

Sheeshee kau maulick bolah keah hkuttrau augur
hum ooseeko faut t,hau shitaue ooseeko *aujraeel*
kau haut fa cheen lana seetah.

The third brother *whose was the carpet*, said, Sit here, I will carry you; having sit, they flew in an instant into the princess's chamber.

They poured the water into the princess's mouth, she being well, arose; then the three brothers having gone before the king advertised him of this business.

The king having kept silence an hour, thus spoke to the princes; as you, so are your three presents equal, because omitting (*throwing aside*) one, the other two are good for nothing (*of no business*).

If the owner of the glass (*glassholder*) had not given you notice of my daughter's disease, how had you got knowledge of it—if the owner of the carpet had not brought you, how had you been able to come—if the owner of the vial had not given her the water to drink, what avails your coming (*your to come what business*). Therefore you must cast (*shall be to make*) lots for the princess.

F I N I S.

Teeserau bhauee *juskau hgauleeckau t,hau* khauhah
toom loag heau beit hum lajaouinga—beitka
bigum kau koteree ma eck lauma ma oorah.

Sultauneh kau mooh ma paunnee daulah ooe chun-
gah hoka ootah tud teen bhauee paudshauh ko
fomna jaouka eah kaum oosko sumjiah.

Paudshauh eck ghurry chup kurka mirzau ko effau
bolah jessau toom effau tumaaurau teen nuzzur
burauber hy iswoftah eck *choreka* dufrau dow
kaum kau ny.

Augur *durbeendaur* humaurau bettee kau barammee
hkubber deah t,hau ny kisturrah toom maulum
piah t,hau—augur hgauleecheaudaur liah t,hau
ny kisturrah toom ouna seckah t,hau—augur
sheesheedaur paunnee peliah t,hau ny *tumaaurau*
aouna ko keab kaum. Iswoftah toom fultauneh
kawoftah shurtee *kurna boga.*

A U H K R E E.

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